

Amphidomataceae, the dinophycean source of azaspiracid toxins: new records, new species, new toxins



Urban Tillmann, Bernd Krock

Nicole Trefault, Haifeng Gu, Dave Clarke, Marc Gottschling, Elisabeth Nézan, David Jaen, Lourdes Fernandez, Jane Kilkoyné, Rut Akselman, Kirsty Smith, Sonia Sanchez, Valeria Guinder, Clémence Gatti, Melanie Roué, Manfred Kaufmann, Nihayet Biszel, Consuelo Carbonell-Moore



The Intergovernmental Oceanographic Commission of UNESCO

1996



An IOC Newsletter on toxic algae and algal blooms

No. 14

2

◆ WEST COAST OF IRELAND

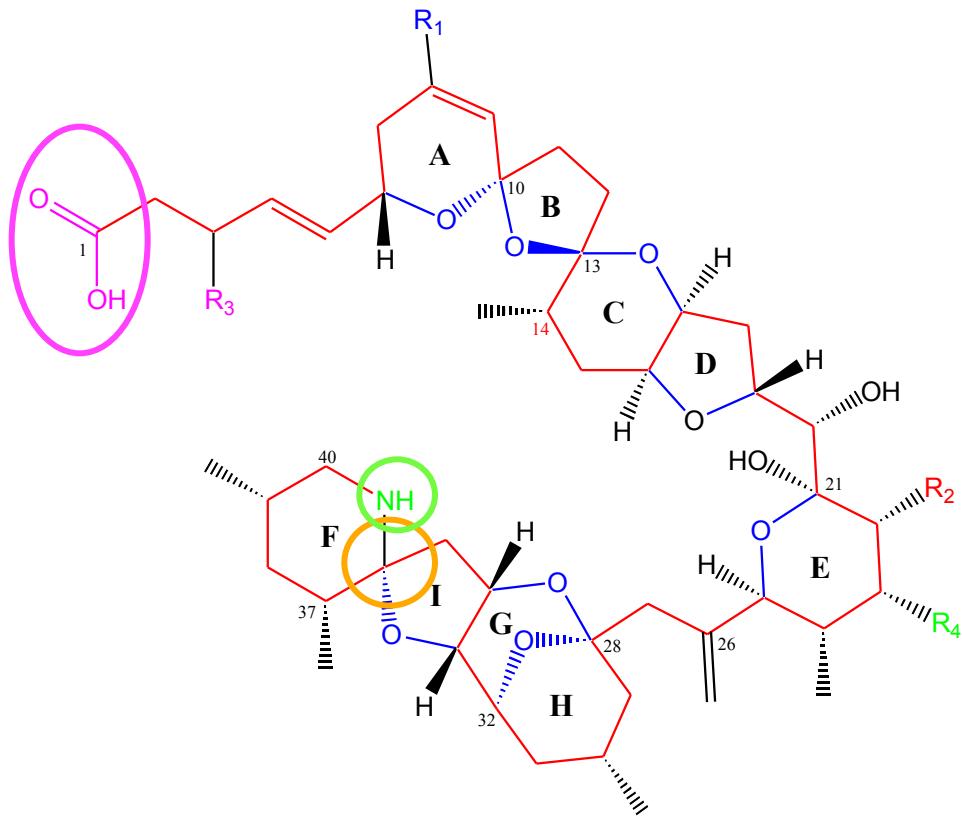
Winter toxicity of unknown aetiology in mussels

In November 1995, a shellfish poisoning event in The Netherlands, in which at least eight people became ill after eating mussels, was traced to a consignment of mussels from a site on the west coast of Ireland. The consignment of mussels was dispatched from Ireland on 10 November, 1995. The symptoms displayed by those who became ill included nausea, vomiting, severe diarrhoea and stomach cramps. • • •

Terry McMahon and Joe Silke, Marine Institute, Fisheries Research Centre, Abbotstown, Dublin 15, Ireland.

1998: Satake et al. identified azaspiracid-1 (AZA-1) as the causative compound in shellfish (J. Am. Chem. Soc., 120, 9967-9968)

1. Azaspiracids: structure



Polyketide:
linear carbon skeleton
with cyclic ether
bridges

amino function
chemical nomenclature:
aza = secondary amine

spiro function

acid

azaspiracid

Azaspirazids: potent marine toxins accumulating in mussels



PERGAMON

Toxicon 38 (2000) 917–930

TOXICON

www.elsevier.com/locate/toxicon

Multiple organ damage caused by a new toxin azaspiracid, isolated from mussels produced in Ireland

Emiko Ito^{a,*}, Masayuki Satake^b, Katsuya Nobuyuki Kurita^a, Terry McMahon^c, Kevin Takeshi Yasumoto^e



ELSEVIER

Toxicon 40 (2002) 193–203

Chronic effects in mice caused by oral administration of sublethal doses of azaspiracid, a new marine toxin isolated from mussels

Emiko Ito^{a,*}, Masayuki Satake^b, Katsuya Ofuji^b, Morihiro Higashi^c, Kenichi Harigaya^c, Terry McMahon^d, Takeshi Yasumoto^e



ELSEVIER

Toxicon 45 (2005) 891–900

TOXICON

www.elsevier.com/locate/toxicon

Cytotoxic and cytoskeletal effects of azaspiracid-1 on mammalian cell lines

Michael J. Twiner^a, Philipp Hess^b, Marie-Yasmine Bottein Dechraoui^a, Terry McMahon^b, Melissa S. Samons^{a,c}, Masayuki Satake^d, Takeshi Yasumoto^e, John S. Ramsdell^a, Gregory J. Doucette^{a,*}

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TABLE 28.1
Confirmed Cases of AZP

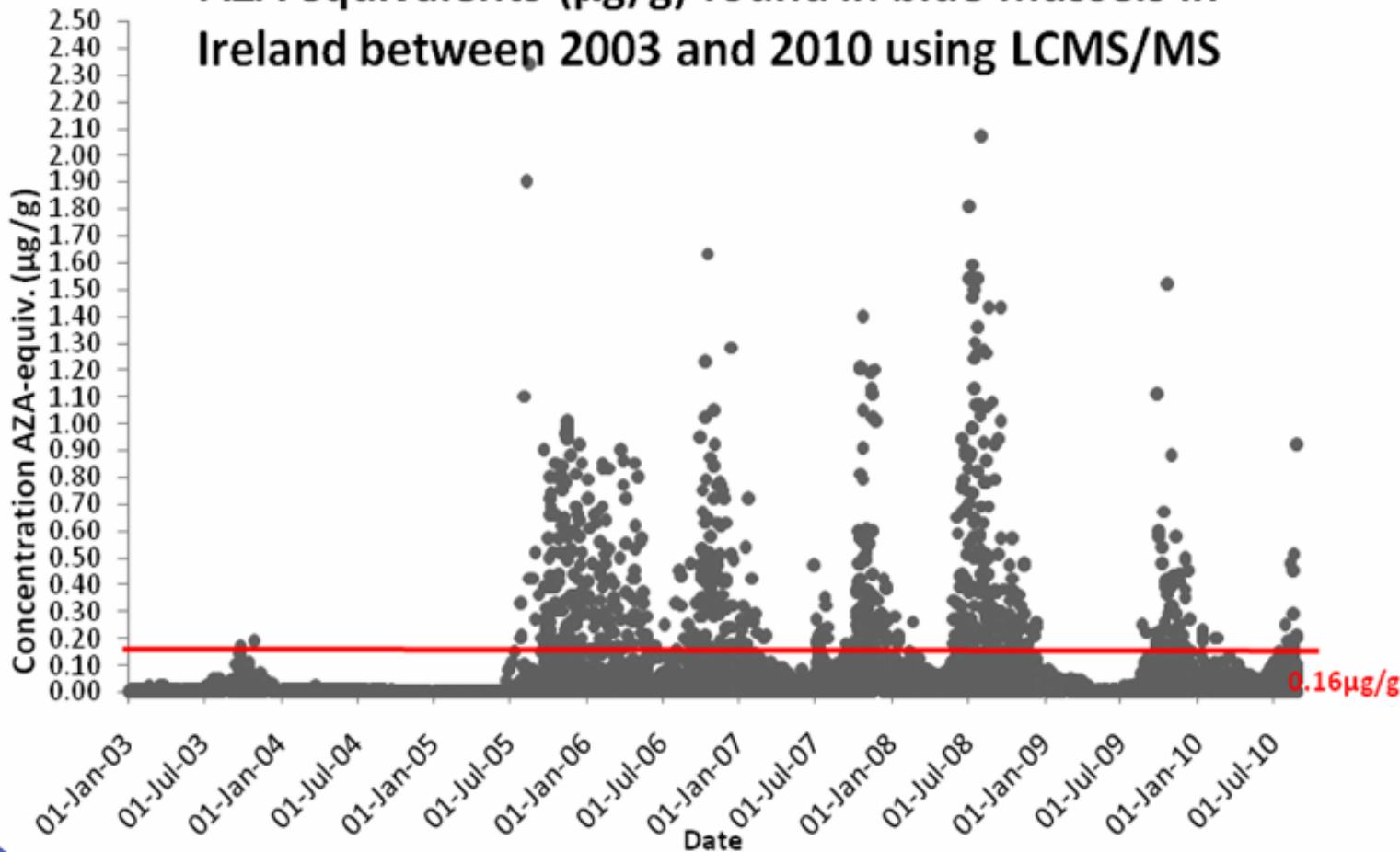
Event	Location of AZP	Date	Implicated Food Source	Amount Consumed	Area of Production	Number of Illnesses Recorded	[AZA _{total}] (µg/g)	[AZA1] (µg/g)	[AZA2] (µg/g)	[AZA3] (µg/g)	Comments	References
Confirmed AZP	The Netherlands	Nov-95	Mussels (<i>M. edulis</i>)	Not recorded	Killary Harbour, Ireland	8	1.43 ^{a,b}	1.14 ^{a,b}	0.23 ^{a,b}	0.06 ^{a,b}	*	[17,37,39]
Confirmed AZP	Arranmore, Ireland	Sep/Oct-97	Mussels (<i>M. edulis</i>)	"As few as 10–12 mussels"	Arranmore Island, Ireland	Estimated 20–24 (8 seen by a doctor)	30 ^c	Present ^c	Present	Present	Equivalent to ~6 µg/g whole mussel meat; AZA4,5 were also present.	[17,37]
Confirmed AZP	Ravenna, Italy	Sep-98	Mussels (<i>M. edulis</i>)	Not recorded	Clew Bay, Ireland	10	1.2 ^c	0.5 ^c	0.06 ^c	0.44 ^c		[17,37]
Confirmed AZP	France	Sep-98	Mussels (<i>M. edulis</i>)	Not recorded	Bantry Bay, Ireland	Estimated 20–30	1.1–1.5 ^d	Present	Present	Present	Were tested for DSP toxins using MBA and deemed "safe."	[17,37]
Confirmed AZP	United Kingdom	Aug-00	Frozen mussels (<i>M. edulis</i>)	Not recorded	Bantry Bay, Ireland	12–16	0.35 ^d	Present	Present	Present		[17,37]
Confirmed AZP	France	Apr-08	Frozen mussels (<i>M. edulis</i>)	Not recorded	Ireland	"Large outbreak"	>0.16 ^d					[37,40]
Confirmed AZP	United States	Jul-08	Frozen mussels (<i>M. edulis</i>)	ca. 113 and 340 grams	Bantry Bay, Ireland	2	0.086–4.244 ^d	Present	Present	Present	~150 tonnes were voluntarily destroyed; AZA6 was also present.	[41]

^a Whole mussel meat.

^b Sampled in April 1996 (5 months after event).

^c Digestive glands/hepatopancreas.

AZA equivalents ($\mu\text{g/g}$) found in blue mussels in Ireland between 2003 and 2010 using LCMS/MS



Shellfish species		Concentration
Common name	Scientific name	AZA equiv. ($\mu\text{g g}^{-1}$)
Common Cockle	<i>Cerastoderma edule</i>	0.08
Pacific oyster	<i>Crassostrea gigas</i>	0.31
Razor clam	<i>Ensis arcuatus</i>	0.05
Razor clam	<i>Ensis siliqua</i>	<0.01
Dog cockle	<i>Glycymeris glycymeris</i>	0.01
Abalone	<i>Haliotis discus hawaii</i>	<LOQ
Blue mussel	<i>Mytilus edulis</i>	8.97
Native oyster	<i>Ostrea edulis</i>	0.07
Common limpet	<i>Patella vulgata</i>	<LOQ
Surf Clam	<i>Spisula solidissima</i>	0.15
Manila Clam	<i>Tapes philippinarum</i>	0.10
Clam	<i>Tapes semidecussatus</i>	0.01
Pullet carpet shell	<i>Venerupis senegalensis</i>	<LOQ
Venus Clam	<i>Venus verrucosa</i>	<LOQ

Maximum concentration of AZA equivalents ($\mu\text{g g}^{-1}$) found in shellfish species cultured in Ireland between 2003 and 2010 analysed using LC-MS/MS. LOQ = Limit of Quantification



Toxicon 41 (2003) 145–151

TOXICON

www.elsevier.com/locate/toxicon

Ubiquitous ‘benign’ alga emerges as the cause of shellfish contamination responsible for the human toxic syndrome, azaspiracid poisoning

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^bFaculty of Agriculture, Tohoku University, Tsutsumidori-Amamiya, Aoba-ku, Sendai, Japan

^cJapan Food Laboratories, Tama Laboratory, Nagayama, Tama-shi, Tokyo, Japan

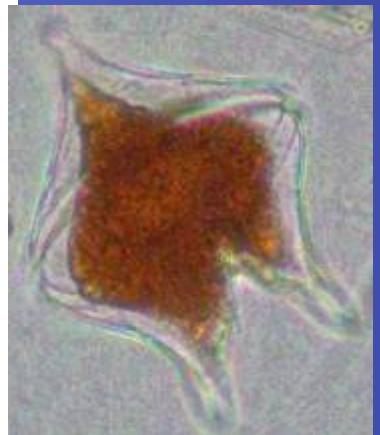
Received 5 June 2002; accepted 5 August 2002

Abstract

A new human toxic syndrome, azaspiracid poisoning (AZP), was identified following illness from the consumption of contaminated mussels (*Mytilus edulis*). To discover the aetiology of AZP, sensitive analytical protocols involving liquid chromatography–mass spectrometry (LC–MS) were used to screen marine phytoplankton for azaspiracids. Collections of single species were prepared by manually separating phytoplankton for LC–MS analysis. A dinoflagellate species of the genus, *Protoperdinium*, has been identified as the progenitor of azaspiracids. Azaspiracid-1, and its analogues, AZA2 and AZA3, were identified in extracts of 200 cells using electrospray multiple tandem MS. This discovery has significant implications for both human health and the aquaculture industry since this phytoplankton genus was previously considered to be toxicologically benign. The average toxin content was 1.8 fmol of total AZA toxins per cell with AZA1 as the predominant toxin, accounting for 82% of the total.

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Keywords: Marine toxins; LC–MS; AZP; *Protoperdinium*; Shellfish poisoning



Protoperdinium crassipes

***Azadinium spinosum* gen. et sp. nov. (Dinophyceae) identified as a primary producer of azaspiracid toxins**

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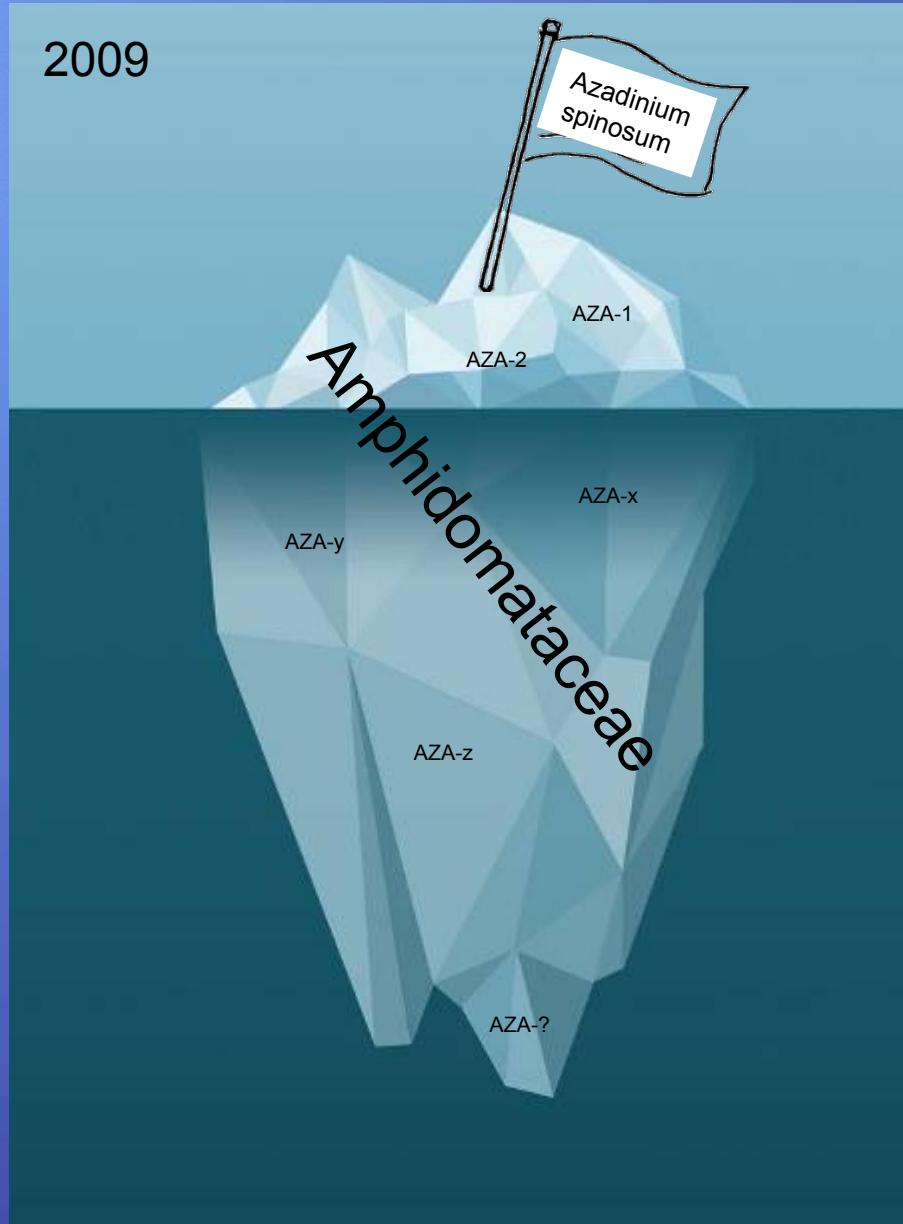
²Deutsches Zentrum für Marine Biodiversitätsforschung, Forschungsinstitut Senckenberg, Wattenmeerstation Sylt, Hafenstr. 43, D- 25992 List/Sylt, Germany

(Received 19 June 2008; revised 27 August 2008; accepted 5 September 2008)

Azaspiracids (AZAs) are a group of lipophilic marine biotoxins associated with human incidents of shellfish poisoning. During a research cruise to the North Sea, we analysed size-fractionated plankton for AZA by mass spectrometry and successfully isolated an AZA-producing dinoflagellate from the coast of Scotland. As shown previously, an axenic culture of this dinoflagellate produces AZA 1 and AZA 2. Here we give a taxonomic description of this new taxon *Azadinium spinosum* gen. et sp. nov., a primary producer of AZAs. *Azadinium spinosum* is a small (12–16 µm length and 7–11 µm width) peridinin-containing dinoflagellate with a superficial resemblance under light microscopy to gymnodinioids, but with a spherical and parietal, lobed, and typical hyposome. The first is

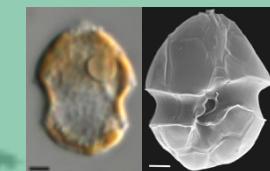
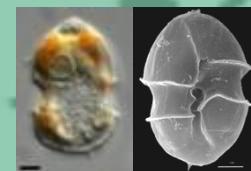
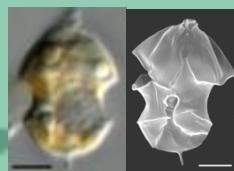


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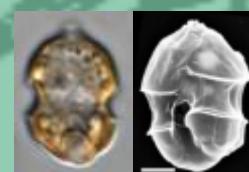




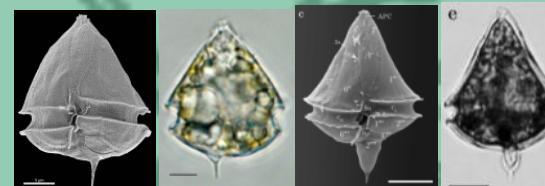
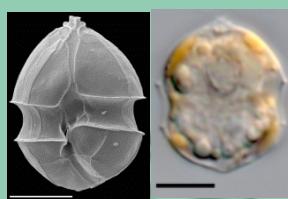
2014



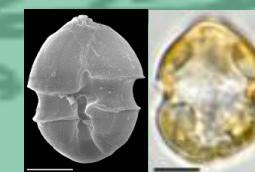
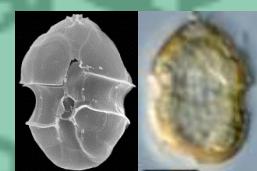
2013



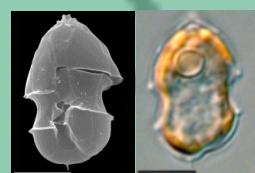
2012



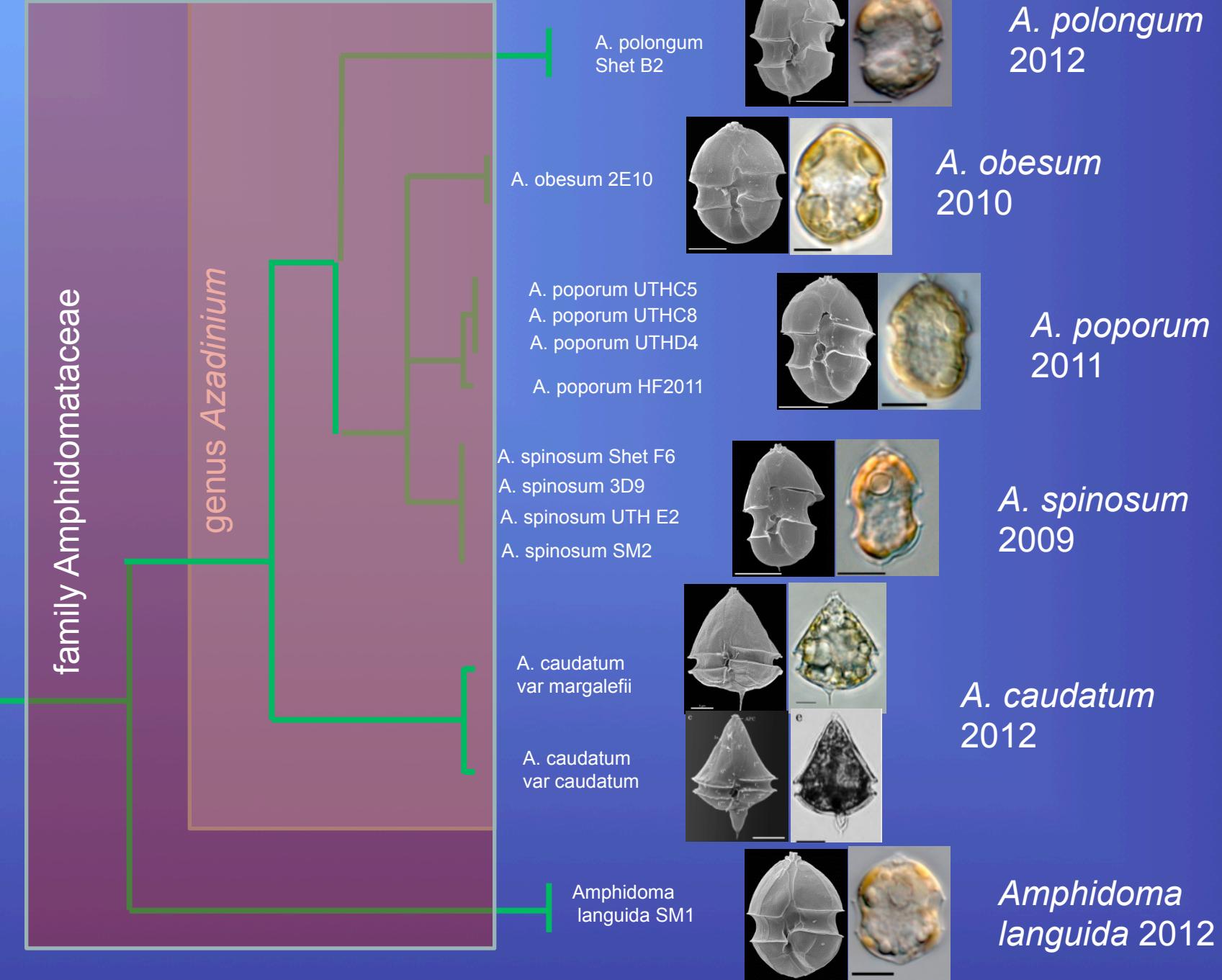
2011



2010

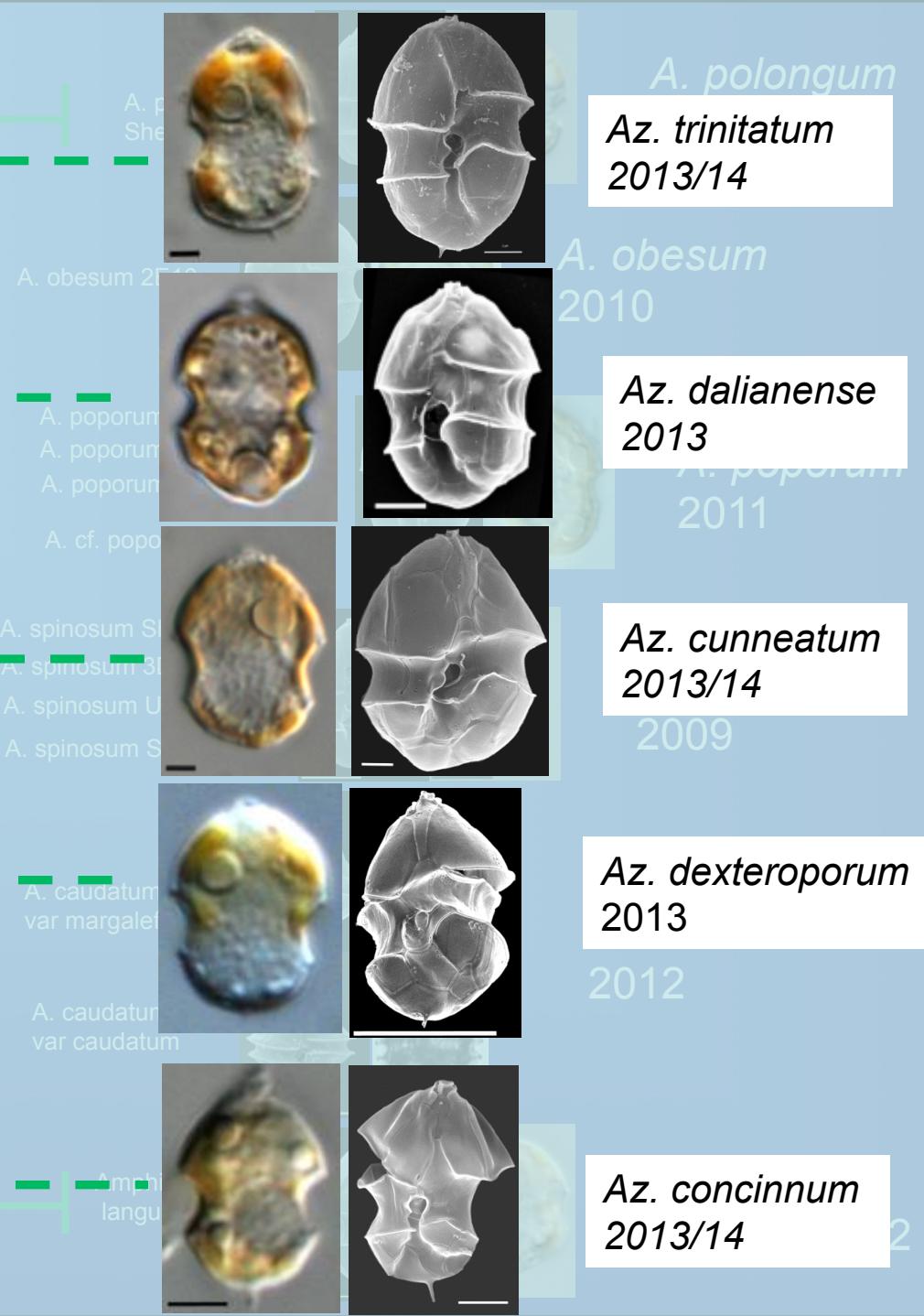


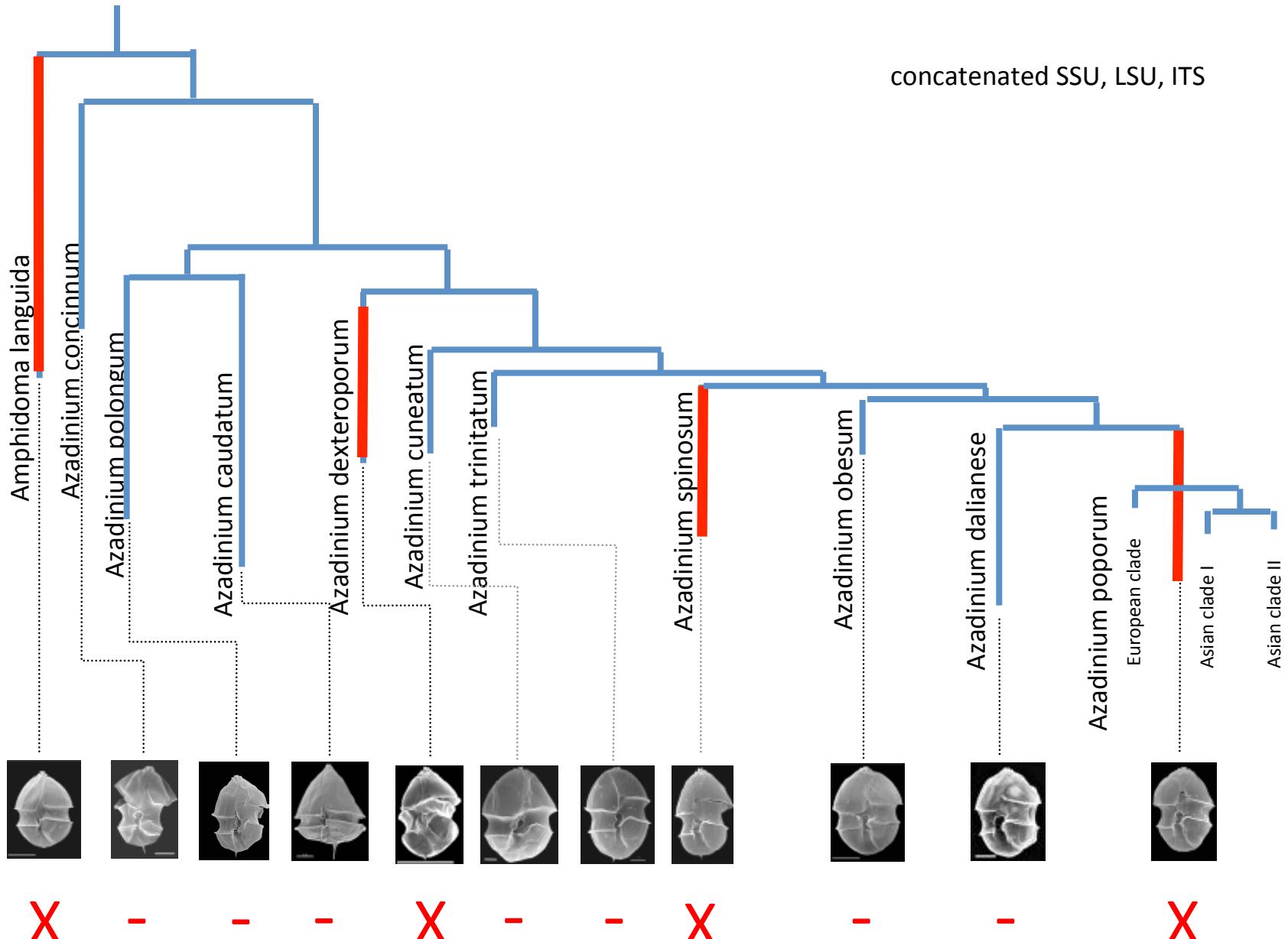
2009



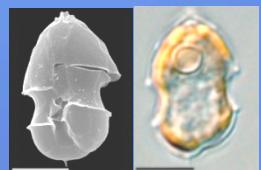
family Amphidomataceae

genus Azadinium





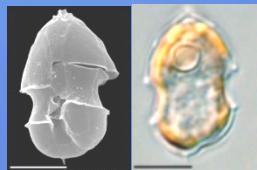
Azadinium spinosum



AZA-1
AZA-2

Krock et al. 2009

Azadinium spinosum



AZA-1

AZA-2

Krock et al. 2009

AZA-716

= AZA-33

Tillmann et al. 2012

AZA-34

AZA-35

(traces...)

Kilkoyne et al. 2014

A. obesum and *A. poporum* have been described not to contain known AZAs

2012: Identification of a new group of AZAs (348 fragment type) in other species of Amphidomataceae (Krock, Tillmann et al. Toxicon 2012)

Toxicon 60 (2012) 830–839

Contents lists available at SciVerse ScienceDirect

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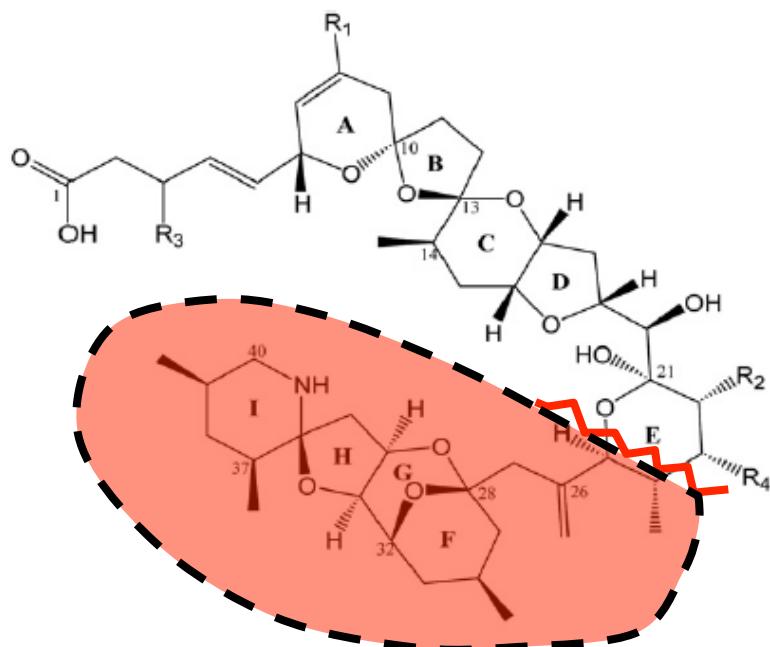
journal homepage: www.elsevier.com/locate/toxicon

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New azaspiracids in Amphidomataceae (Dinophyceae)

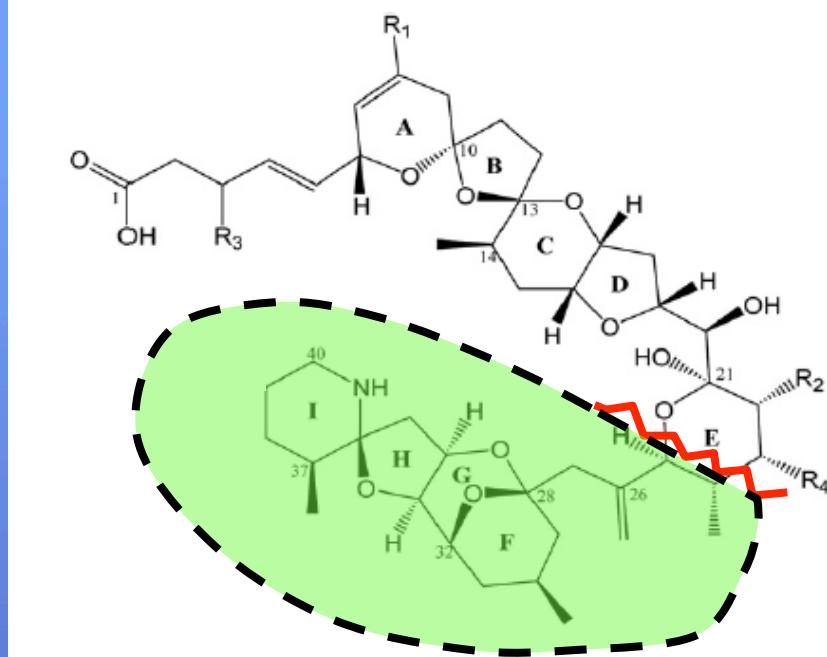
Bernd Krock^{a,*}, Urban Tillmann^a, Daniela Voß^a, Boris P. Koch^a, Rafael Salas^b, Matthias Witt^c, Éric Potvin^d, Hae Jin Jeong^d

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^bMarine Institute, Rinville, Oranmore, Galway, Ireland
^cBraker Daltonik GmbH, Fahrenholzstr. 4, 28359 Bremen, Germany
^dSchool of Earth and Environmental Sciences, Seoul National University, Seoul 151-747, Republic of Korea



m/z 362 typ

AZA-1, -2, -33
all known shelfish metabolites



m/z 362 typ

AZA-1, -2, -33
all known shellfish metabolites

m/z 348 typ

New azaspiracids

A. spinosum

AZA-1

AZA-2

AZA-33

A. poporum Korea

AZA-858 (=36)

A. poporum North Sea

AZA-846 (=37)

Amphidoma languida

AZA-816 (=38)

AZA-830 (=39)

A. obesum

not found

A. polongum

not found

A. caudatum var. *marginalefii*

not found

A. spinosum

AZA-1

AZA-2

AZA-33

A. poporum North Sea

AZA-37

A. poporum Korea

AZA-36

Az. poporum China

AZA-2

Az. poporum China

AZA-11

Az. poporum China

AZA-40

Az. poporum China

AZA-41

Az. dexteroporum
Mediterranean

AZA-827

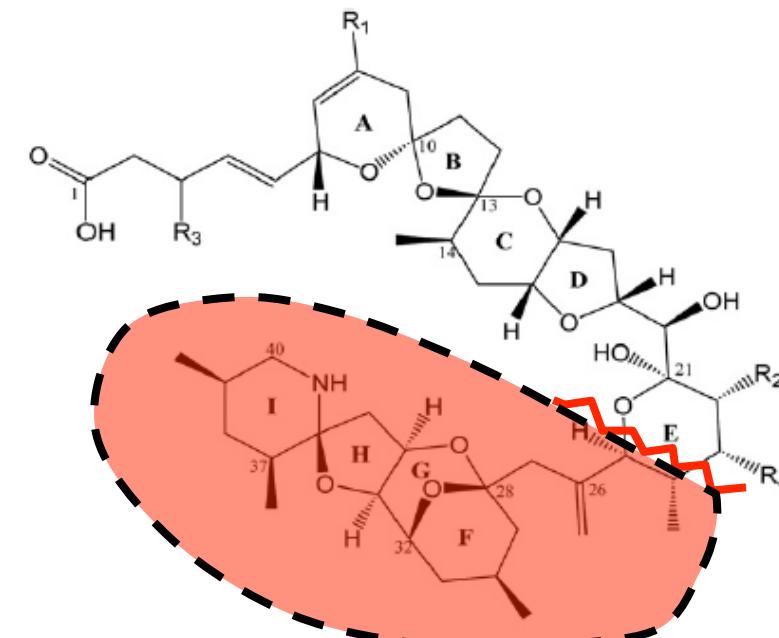
AZA-857

AZA-829

Amphidoma languida

AZA-38

AZA-39



A. spinosum

AZA-1

AZA-2

AZA-33

A. poporum North Sea

AZA-37

A. poporum Korea

AZA-36

Az. poporum China

AZA-2

Az. poporum China

AZA-11

Az. poporum China

AZA-40

Az. poporum China

AZA-41

Az. dexteroporum
Mediterranean

AZA-827

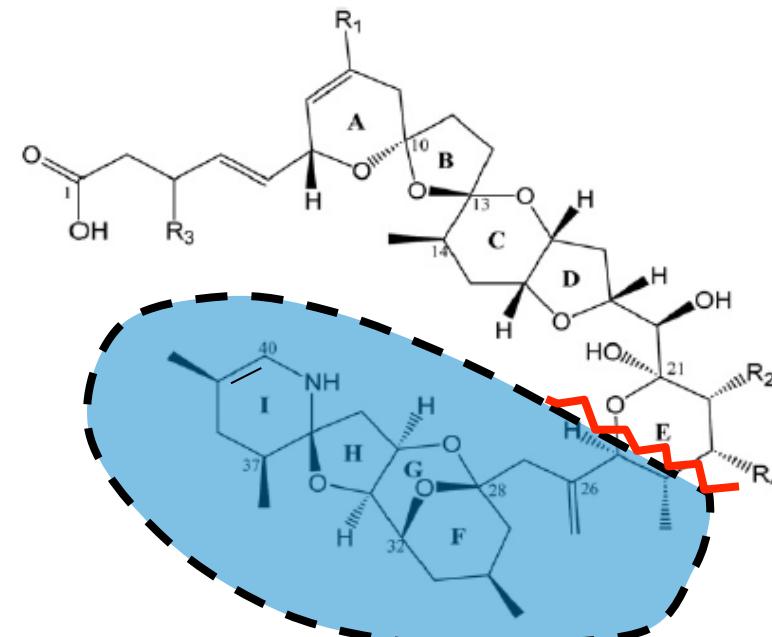
AZA-857

AZA-829

Amphidoma languida

AZA-38

AZA-39



A. spinosum

AZA-1

AZA-2

AZA-33

A. poporum North Sea

AZA-37

A. poporum Korea

AZA-36

Az. poporum China

AZA-2

Az. poporum China

AZA-11

Az. poporum China

AZA-40

Az. poporum China

AZA-41

Az. dexteroporum
Mediterranean

AZA-827

AZA-857

AZA-829

Amphidoma languida

AZA-38

AZA-39

Am. languida DJ01

AZA-2

AZA-43

m/z 362 typ

m/z 348 typ

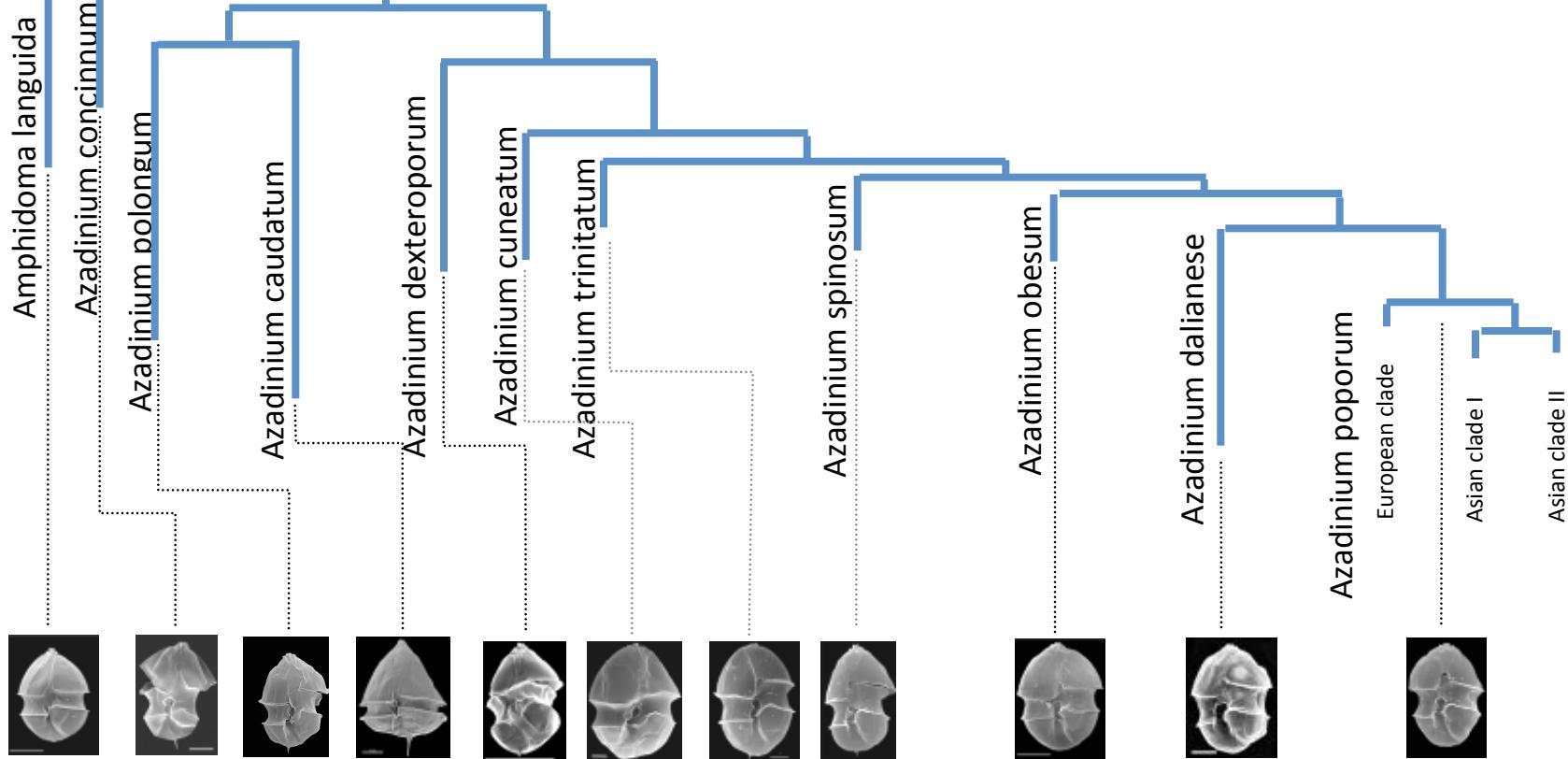
m/z 360 typ

Azaspiracids – producing organisms and toxin profile

Species	AZAs	source
<i>Azadinium spinosum</i>	AZA-1, -2, -33, -34, -35	Tillmann et al. 2009, 2012; Kilcoyne et al. 2014
<i>Azadinium obesum</i>	-	Tillmann et al. 2010
<i>Azadinium poporum</i>	AZA-2, -11, -36, -37, -40, -41	Tillmann et al. 2011, Krock et al. 2012, 2014
<i>Azadinium caudatum</i> var. <i>margalefii</i> var. <i>Caudatum</i>	- Not tested	Tillmann et al. 2014, Nezan et al. 2012
<i>Azadinium polongum</i>	-	Tillmann et al. 2012
<i>Azadinium dexteroporum</i>	AZA-827, -829, -857	Percopo et al. 2013
<i>Azadinium dalianense</i>	-	Luo et al. 2013
<i>Azadinium trinitatum</i>	-	Tillmann et al. 2014
<i>Azadinium cuneatum</i>	-	Tillmann et al. 2014
<i>Azadinium concinnum</i>	-	Tillmann et al. 2014
<i>Amphidoma languida</i>	AZA-2, -38, -39, -43	Krock et al. 2012, Tillmann, Jaen et al. in prep.

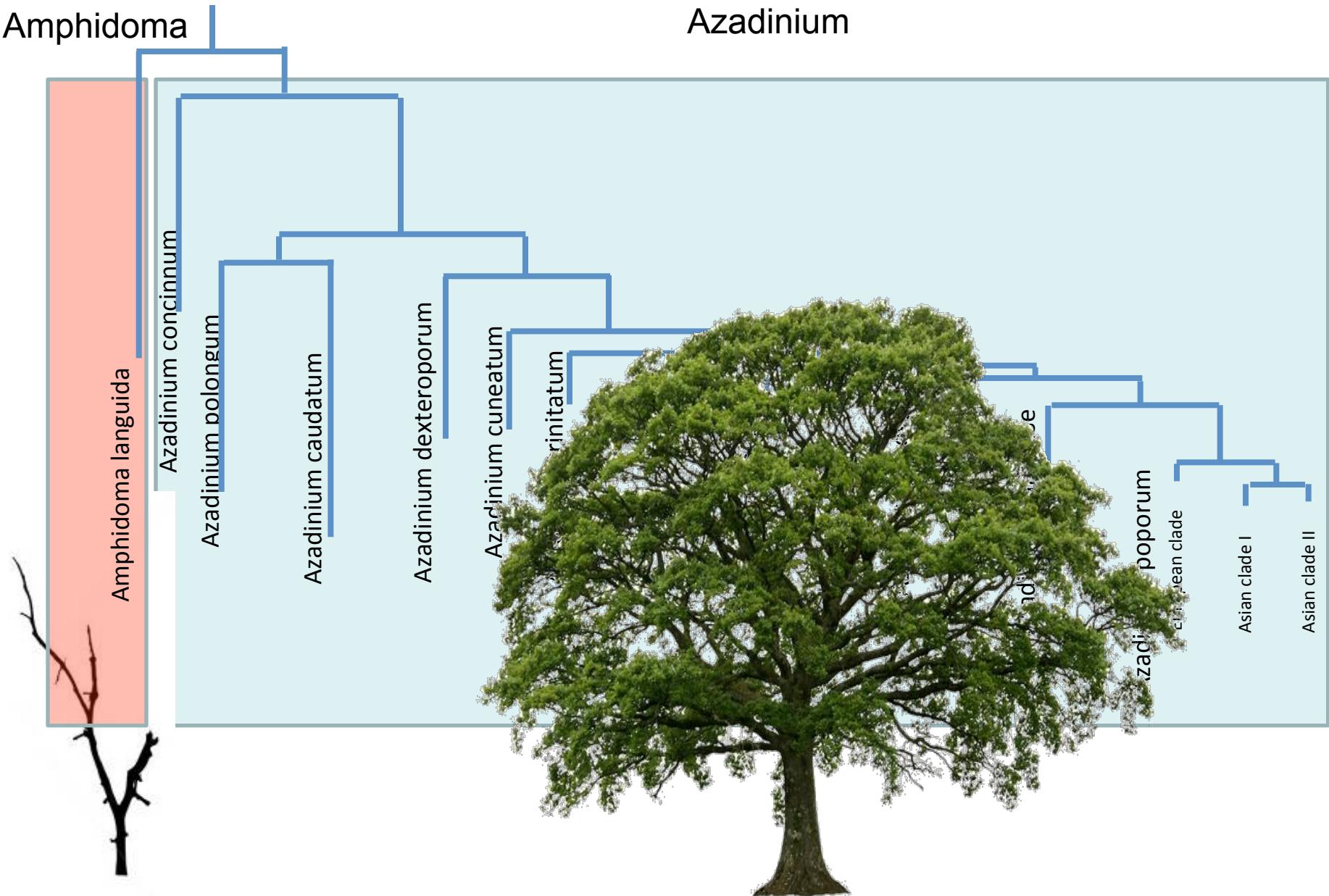
Amphidomataceae

concatenated SSU, LSU, ITS



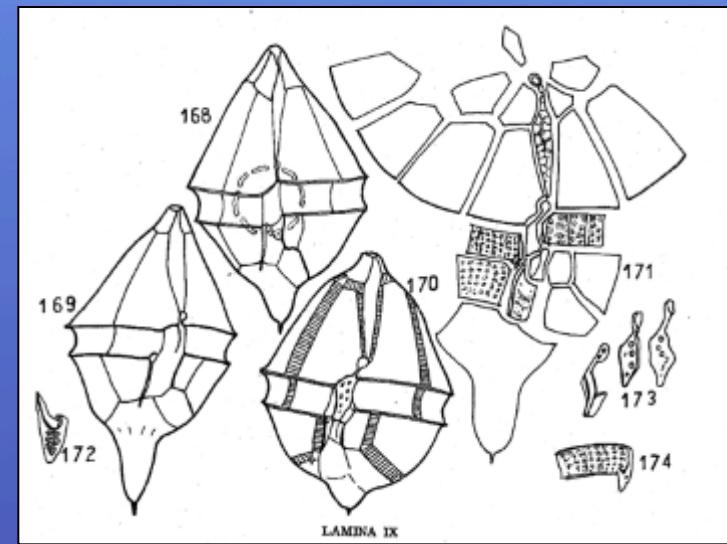
Amphidoma

Azadinium



The genus *Amphidoma* Stein 1883

Type species: *Amphidoma nucula*



Balech 1971

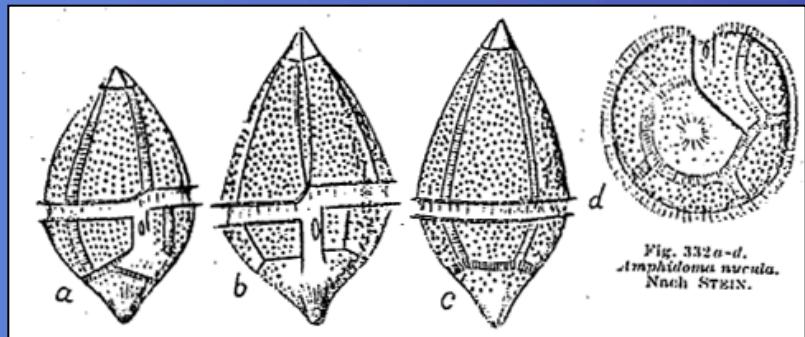
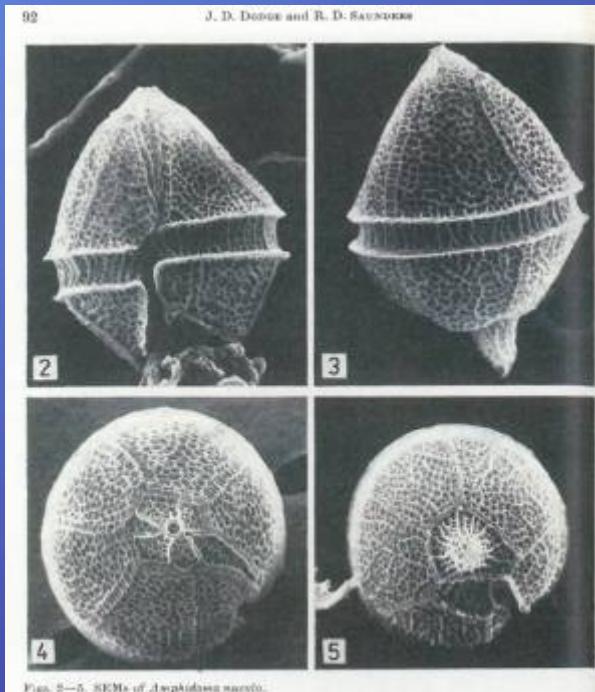


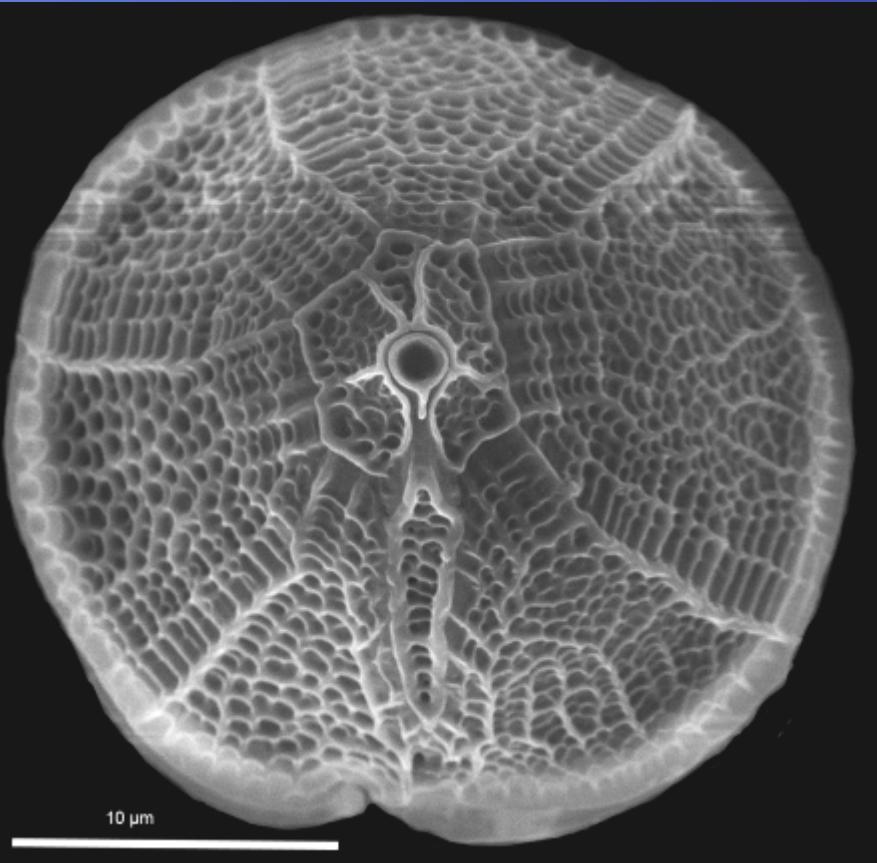
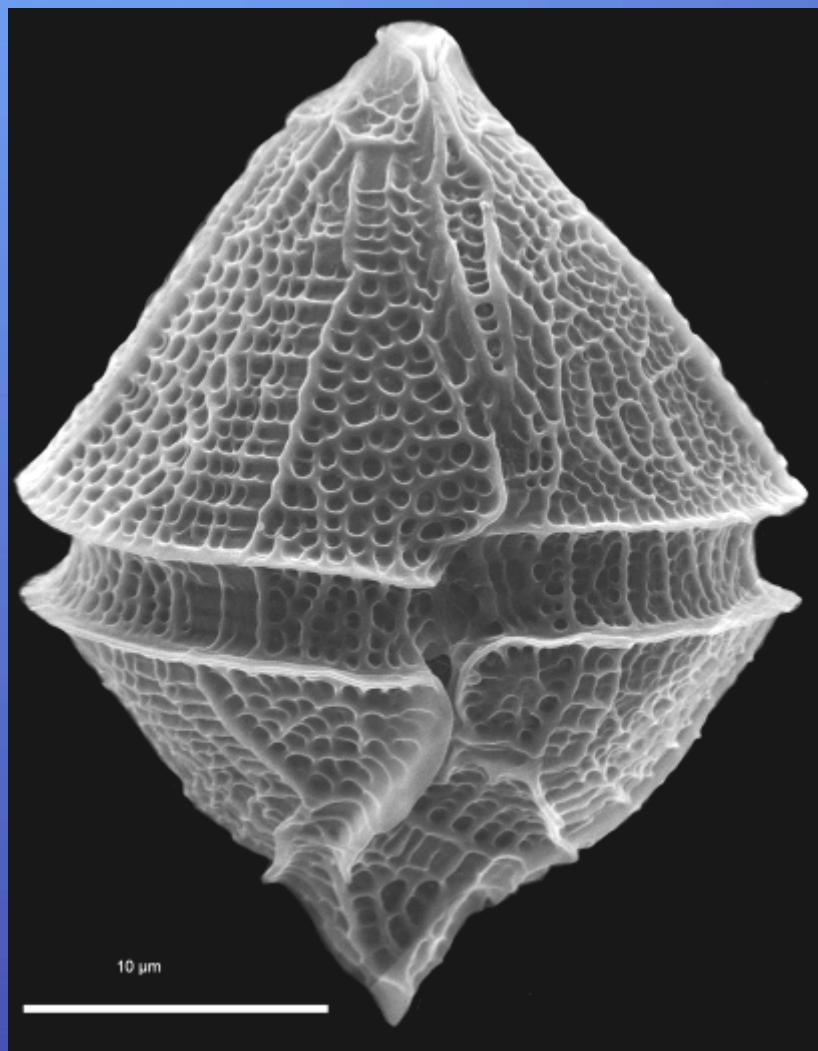
Fig. 332 a-d.
Amphidoma nucula,
Nach STEIN.

Stein 1883



Figs. 2—5. SEMs of *Amphidoma nucula*.
Fig. 2. Ventral view. $\times 2,200$
Fig. 3. Dorsal view. $\times 1,600$
Fig. 4. Apical view. $\times 1,600$
Fig. 5. Antapical view. $\times 1,600$.

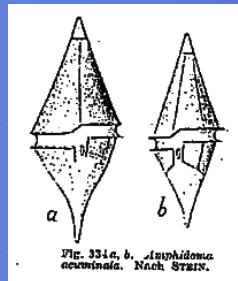
Aus: Dodge & Saunders 1985



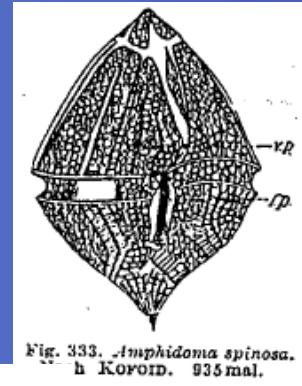
Amphidoma nucula, Indian Ocean sample, Carbonell-Moore & Tillmann unpubl.

The genus *Amphidoma* Stein 1883

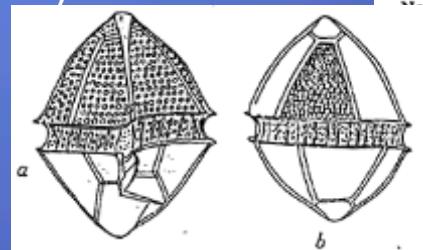
Amphidoma nucula Stein



Amphidoma acuminata Stein



Amphidoma spinosa Kofoid
(Basionym: *Murayella spinosa* Kofoid)



Amphidoma steinii Schiller

Length: 18 μm
Width: 17 μm

Amphidoma laticincta

Length: 35-45 μm
Width: 18-23 μm

Amphidoma elongata

Length: 30 μm
Width: 23 μm

Amphidoma curtata

Length: 27 μm
Width: 27 μm

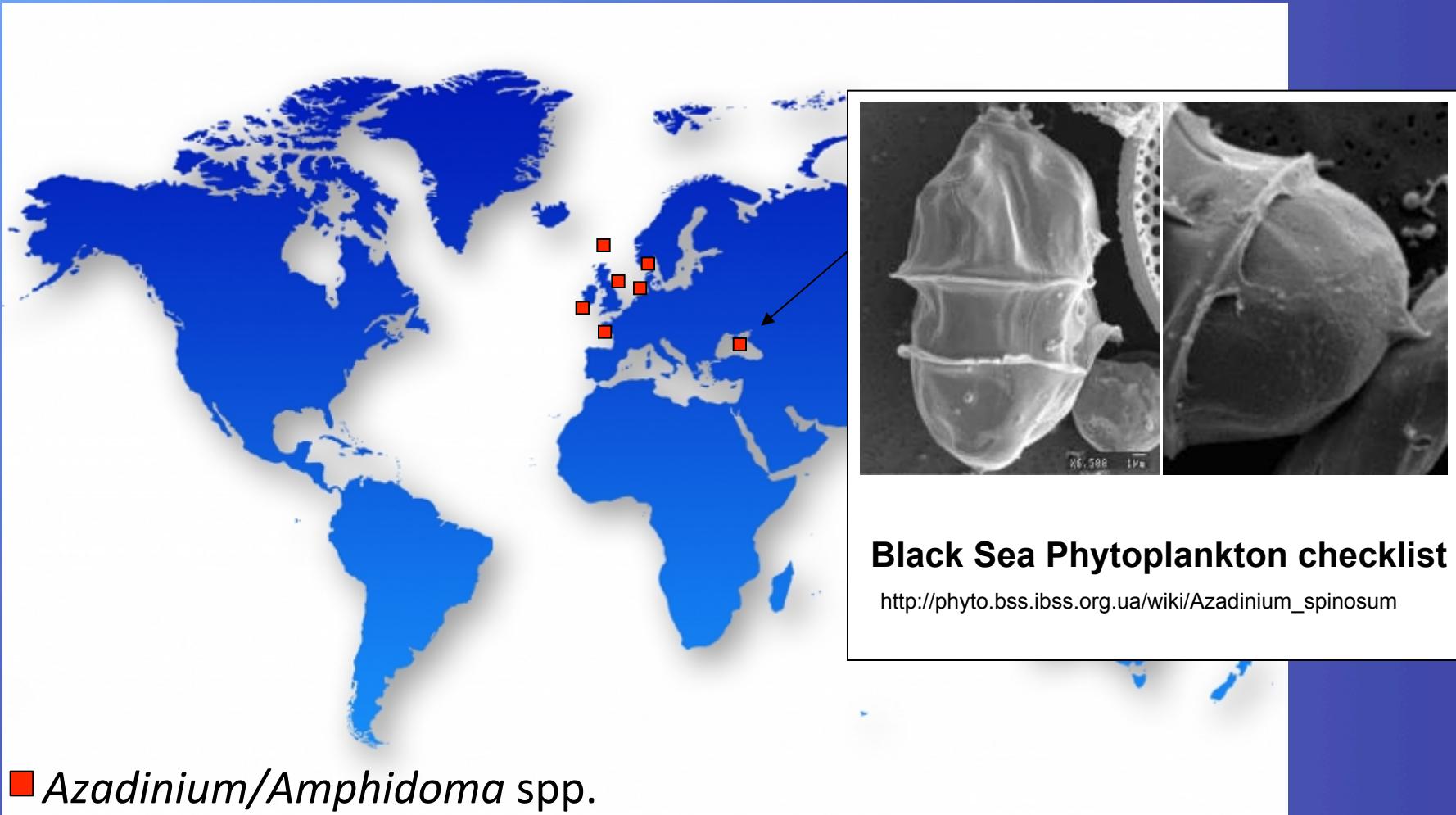
Amphidoma depressa

Length: 27 μm
Width: 18 μm

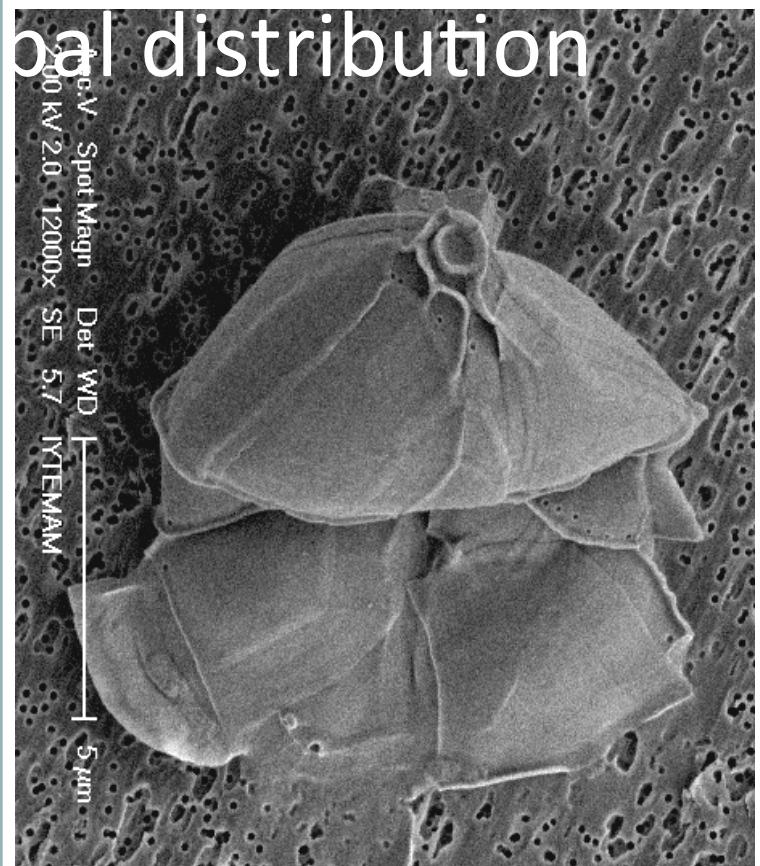
Amphidoma obtusa

Kofoid & Michener 1911
Without illustration ☹

Amphidomataceae – global distribution



Amphidomataceae – global distribution

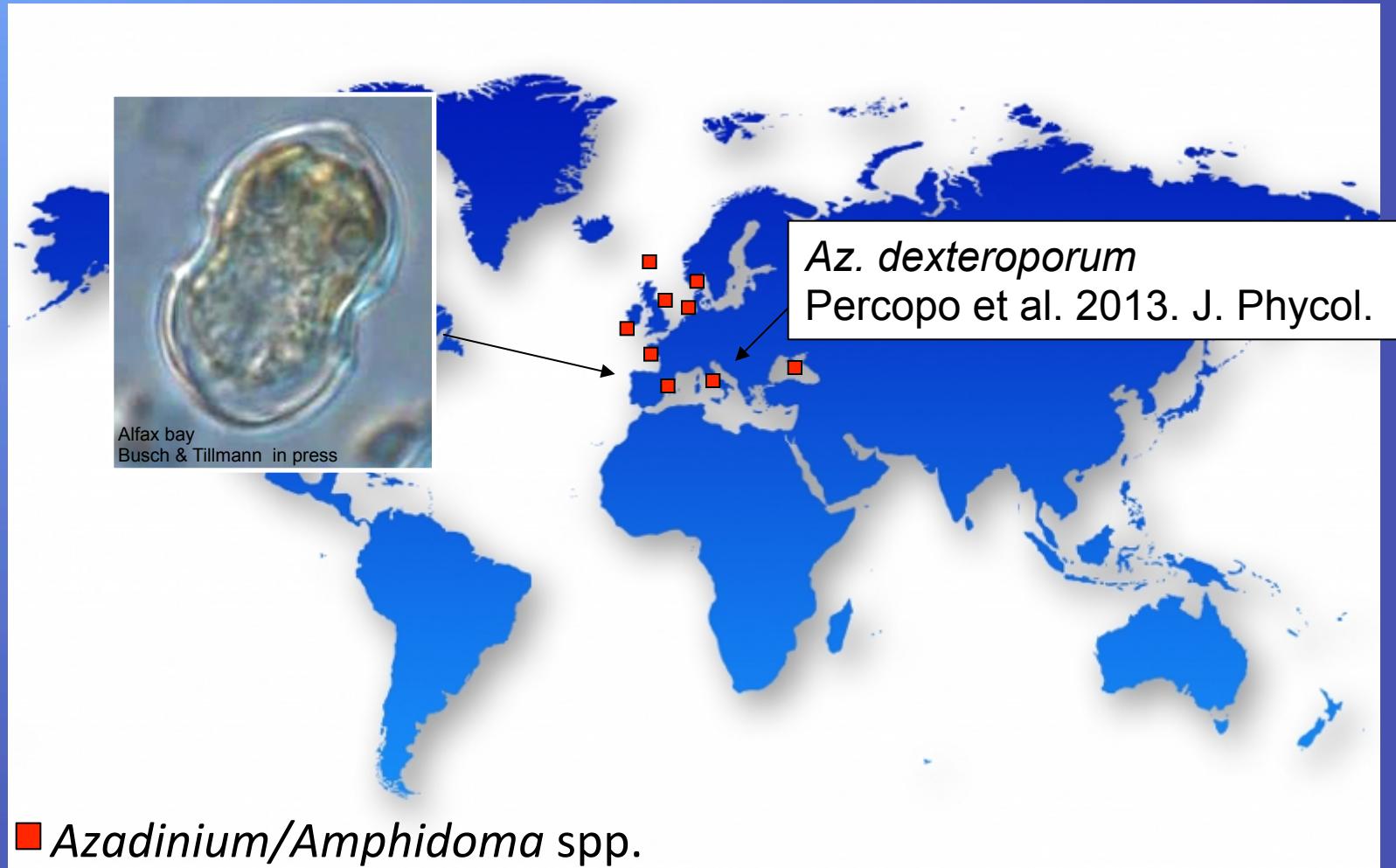


Prof. Dr. Nihayet BİZSEL

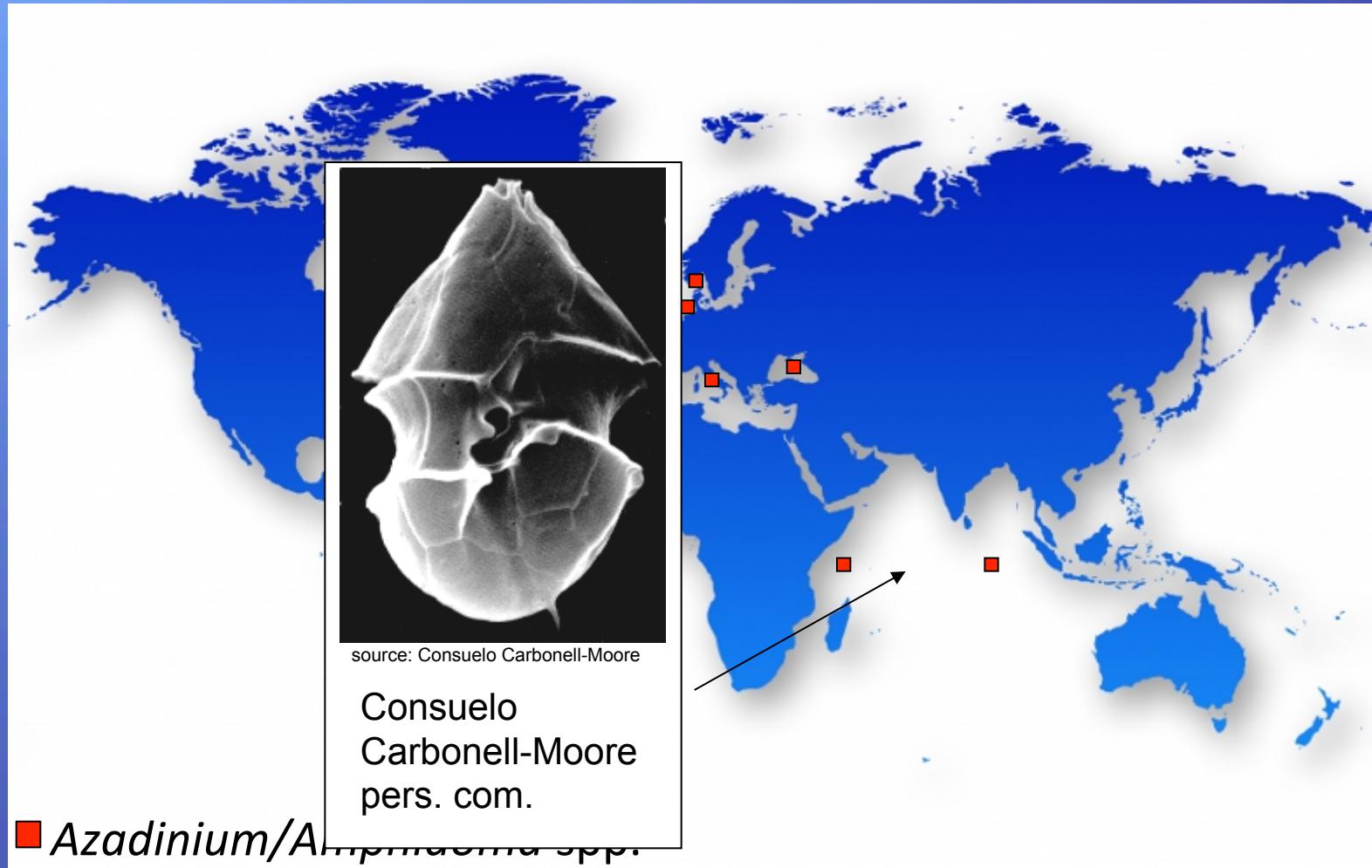
Dokuz Eylul University
Institute of Marine Science and Technology
35340 Inciraltı-Izmir / TURKEY

Black Sea, May/June 2013

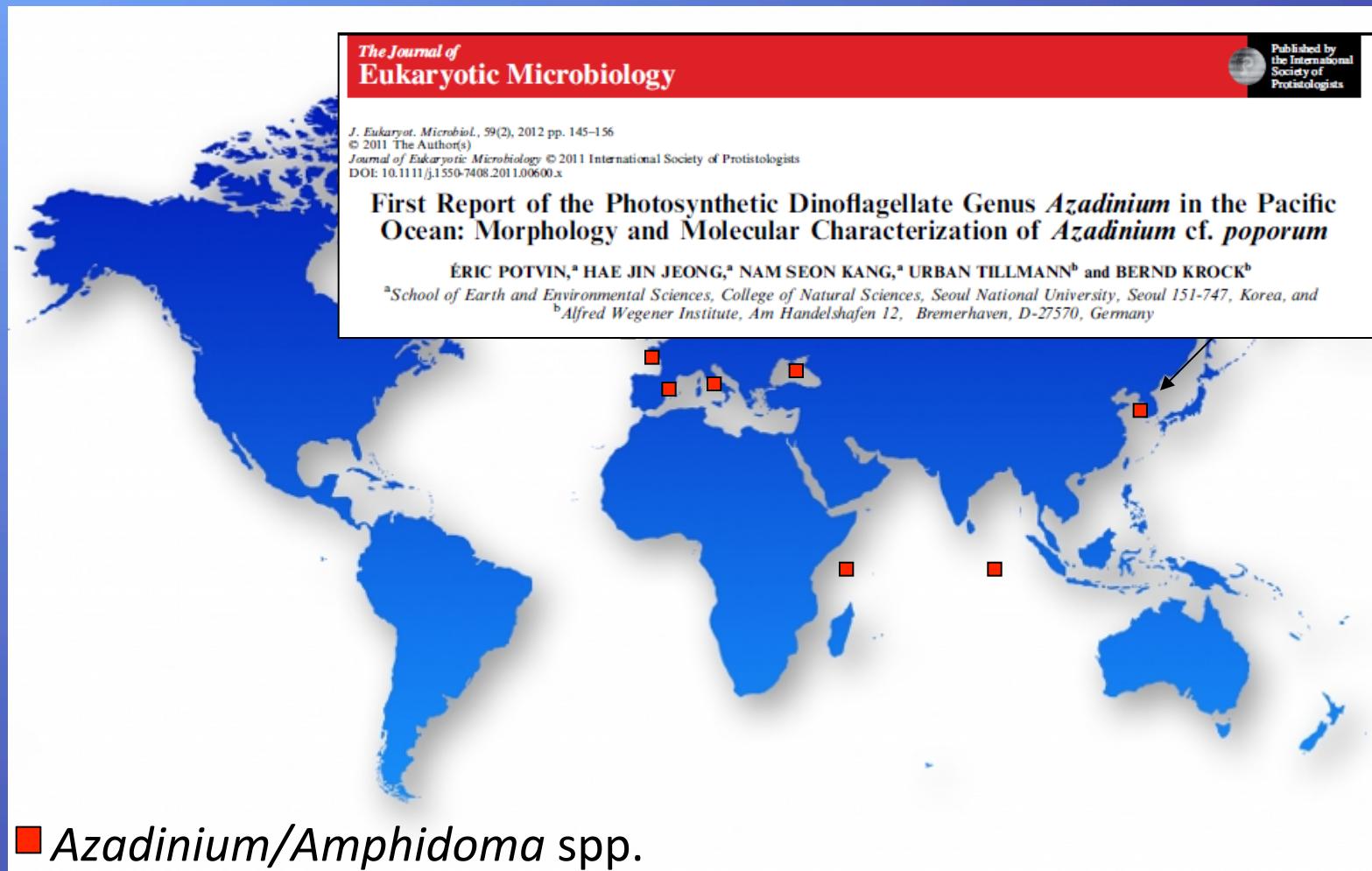
Amphidomataceae – global distribution



Amphidomataceae – global distribution

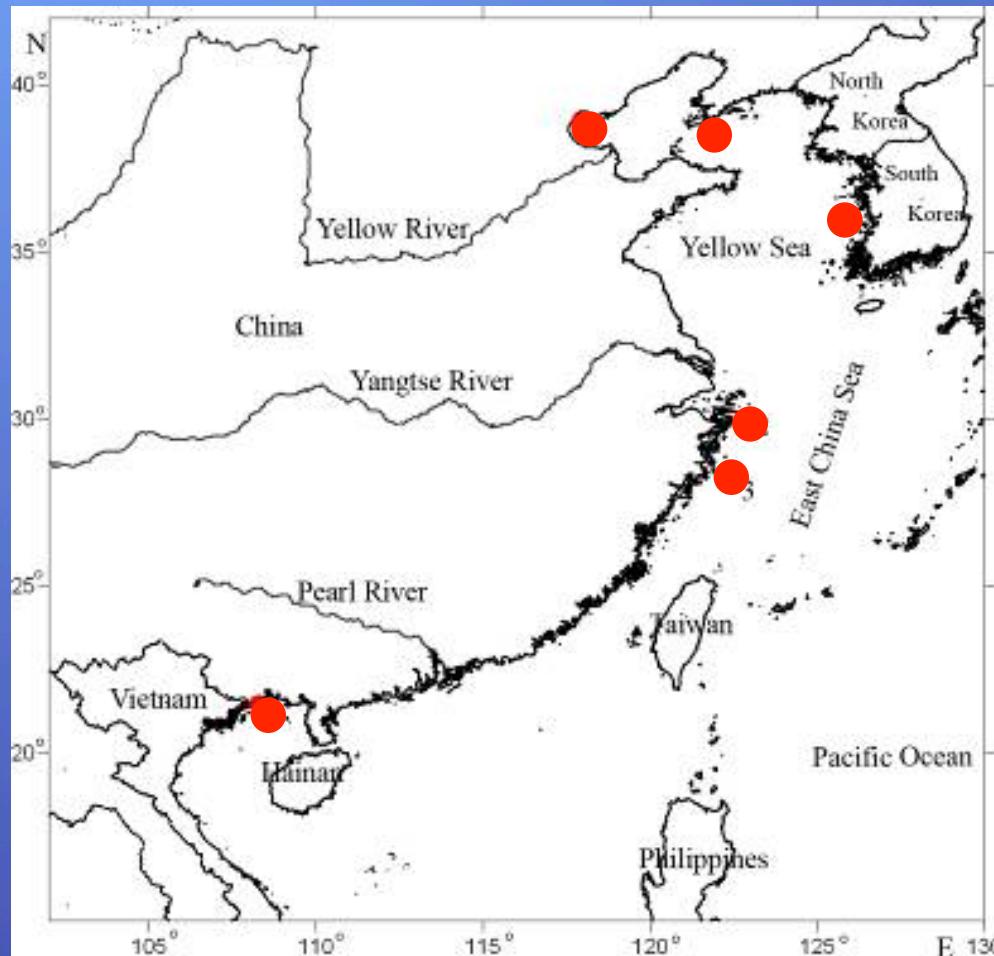


Amphidomataceae – global distribution

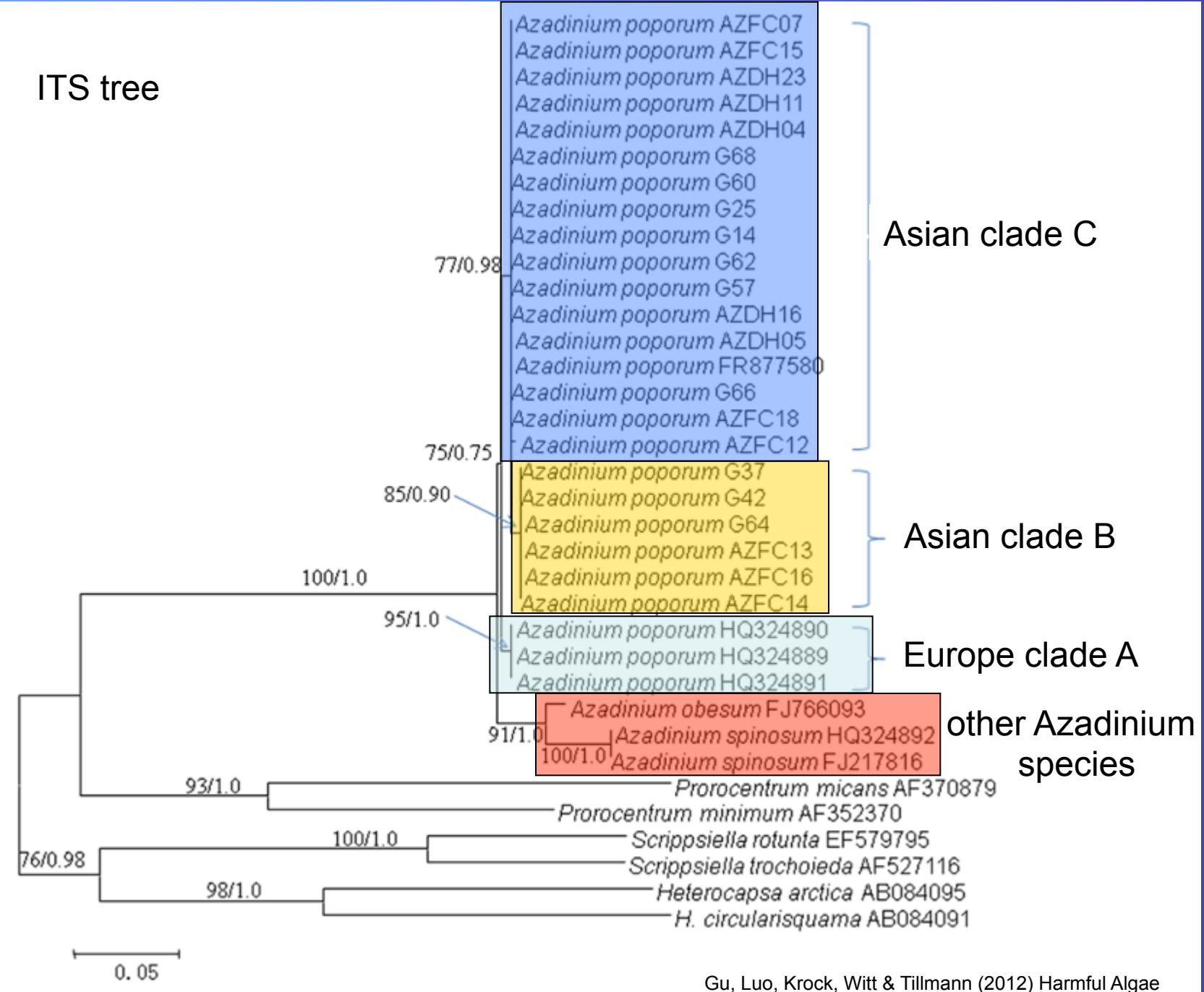


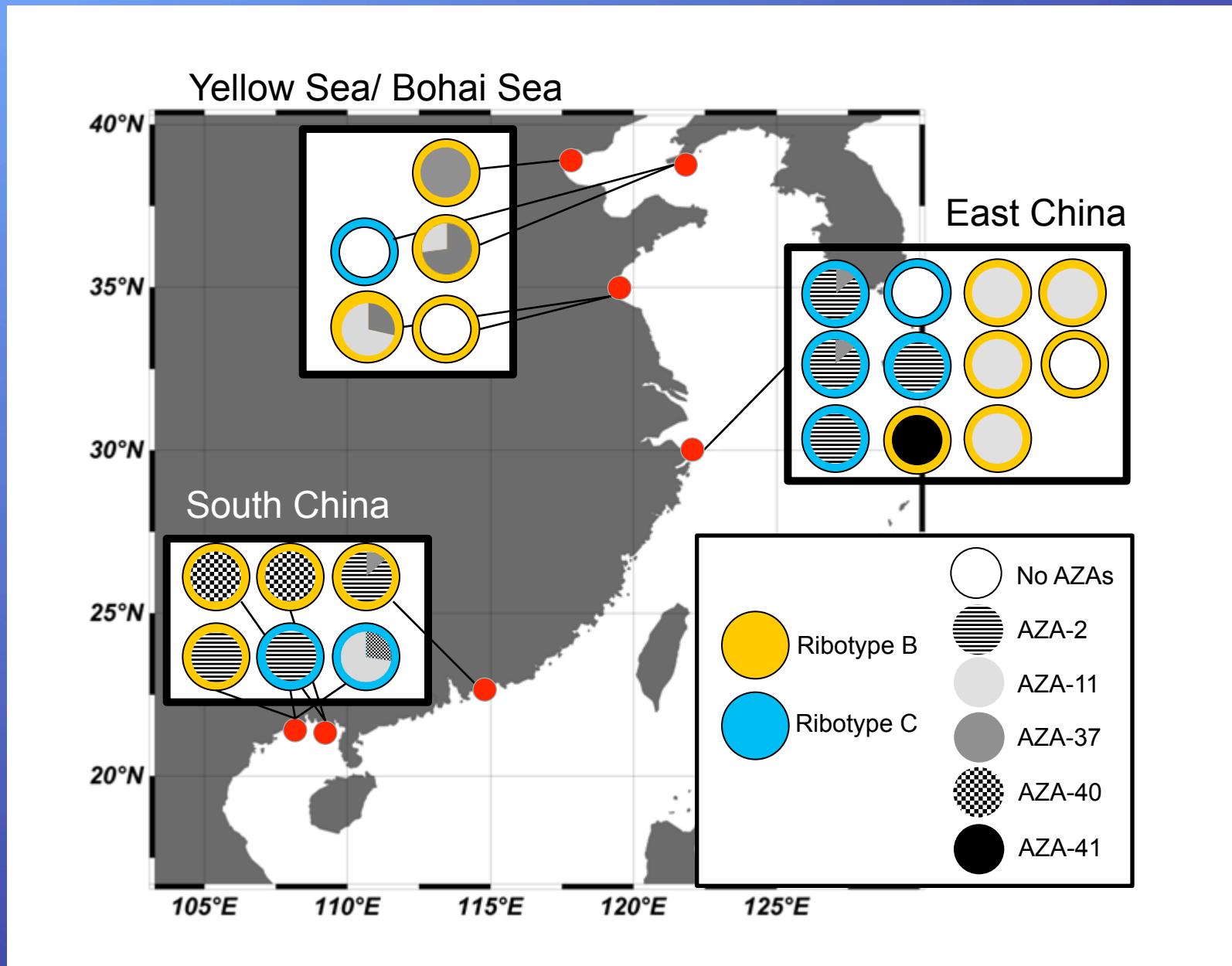
■ *Azadinium/Amphidoma* spp.

Azadinium poporum from the Asian Pacific



Potvin et al. 2012
Gu et al. 2013
Krock et al. 2014





Amphidomataceae global distribution

Protist

Protist, vol. 135, 41–54, 44, Aug 1st 2014
http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/journal/00318422
Published online date 2 May 2014

ORIGINAL PAPER

Morphological and Molecular Characterization of Three New *Azadinium* Species (Amphidomataceae, Dinophyceae) from the Irminger Sea



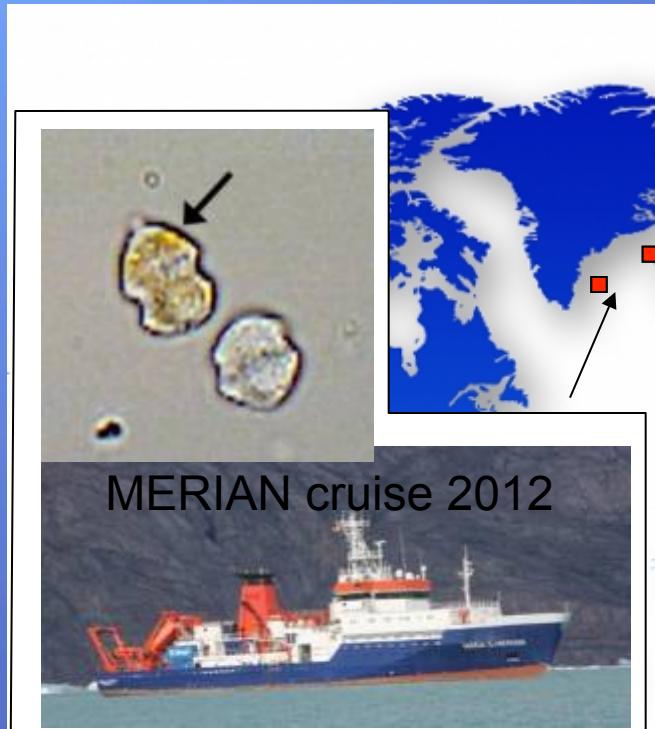
Urban Tillmann^{a,1}, Marc Gottschling^b, Elisabeth Nézan^c, Bernd Krock^a, and Gwenaël Billen^c

Marine Biodiversity Records, page 1 of 11. © Marine Biological Association of the United Kingdom, 2015
doi:10.1017/S1755267215001128; Vol. & e142; 2015. Published online

First records of *Amphidoma languida* and *Azadinium dexteroporum* (Amphidomataceae, Dinophyceae) from the Irminger Sea off Iceland

URBAN TILLMANN^a, MARC GOTTSCHLING^b, ELISABETH NÉZAN^c AND BERND KROCK^a

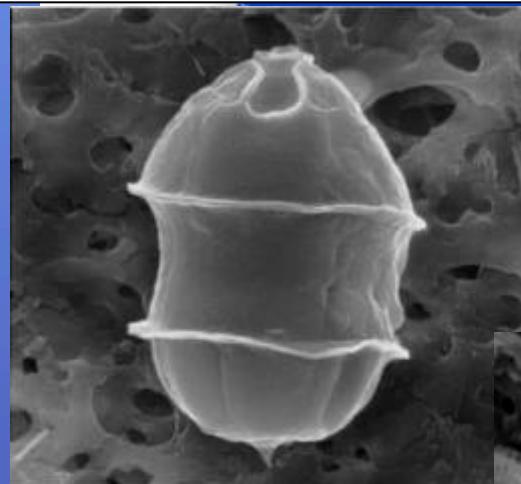
^aAlfred Wegener Institute, Am Handelshafen 12, D-27570 Bremerhaven, Germany, ^bDepartment Biologie, Systematische Botanik und Mykologie, GeoBio-Center, Ludwig-Maximilians-Universität München, Menzinger Straße 67, D-80638 München, Germany,
^cIfremer, Station de Biologie Marine, Place de la Croix, BP 40537, 29185 Concarneau Cedex, France



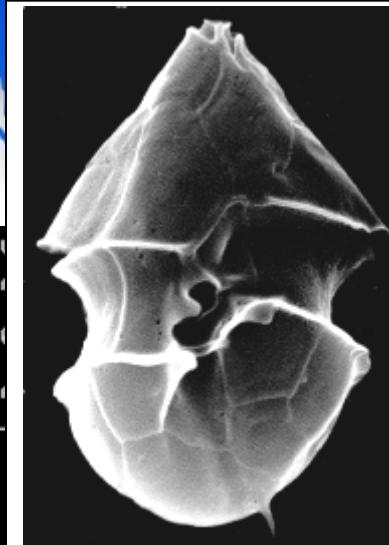
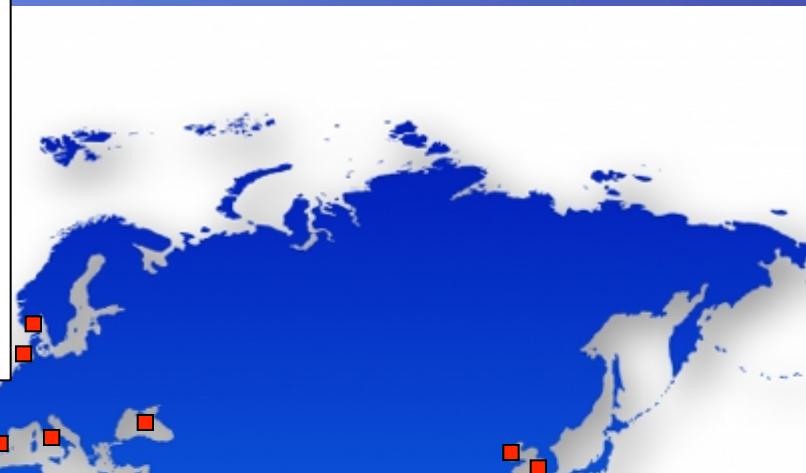
■ Azadinium/Amphidoma spp.

– global distribution

Checklist of nanno- and microphytoplankton off Madeira Island (Northeast Atlantic) with some historical notes

Manfred J. Kaufmann^{1,2,3*}, Fátima Santos¹ and Manuela Maranhão^{1,2}¹ Universidade da Madeira, Centro das Ciências da Vida, Estação de Biologia Marinha do Funchal, 9000-107 Funchal, Portugal² CIMAR/CIIMAR – Centro de Investigação Marinha e Ambiental, Rua dos Bragas 289, 4050-123 Porto, Portugal³ CIIMAR-Madeira – Centro de Investigação Marinha e Ambiental da Madeira, Edif. Madeira Tecnopolo, Caminho da Penteada, 9020-105 Funchal, Portugal

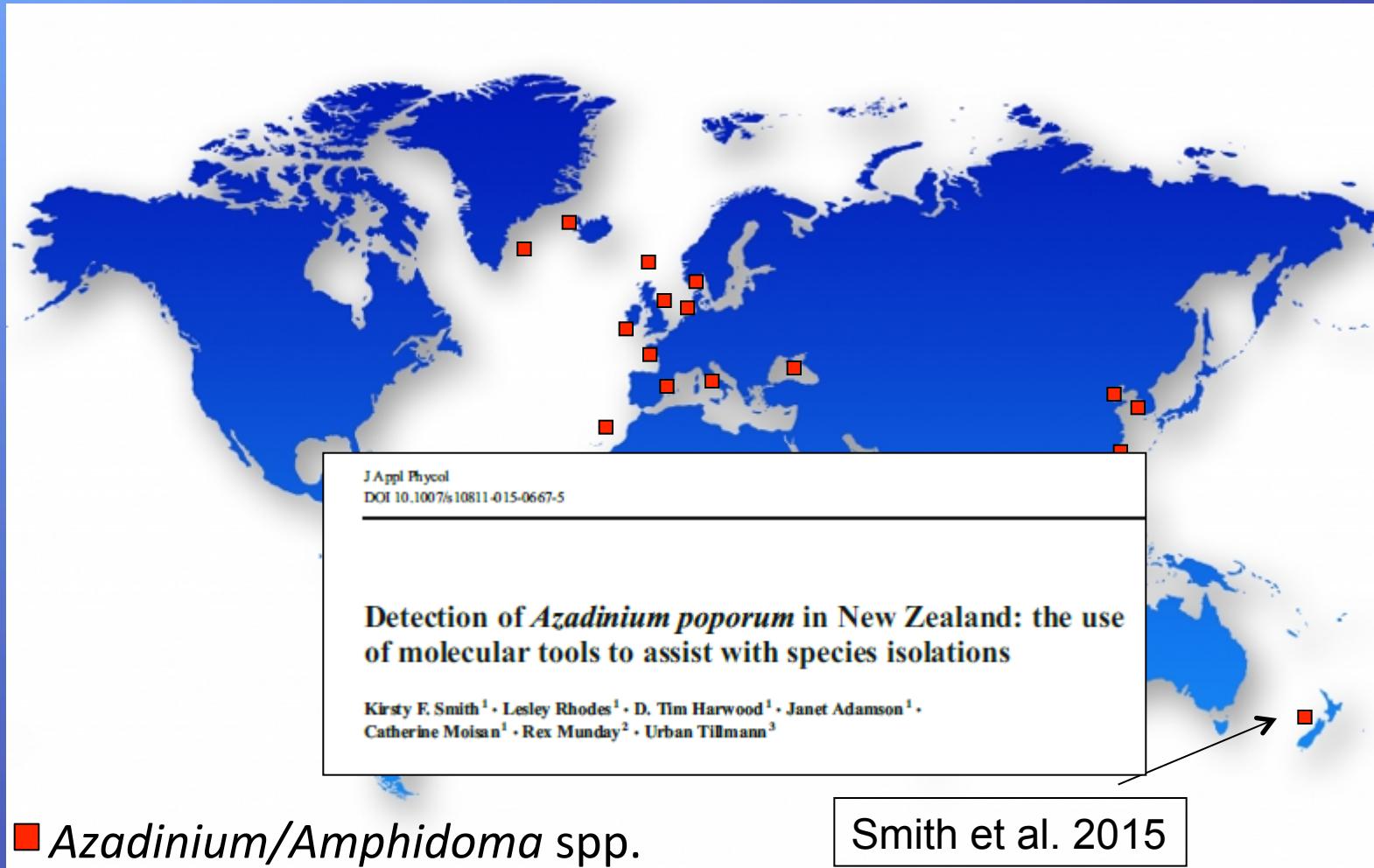
■ Azadinium/Amph



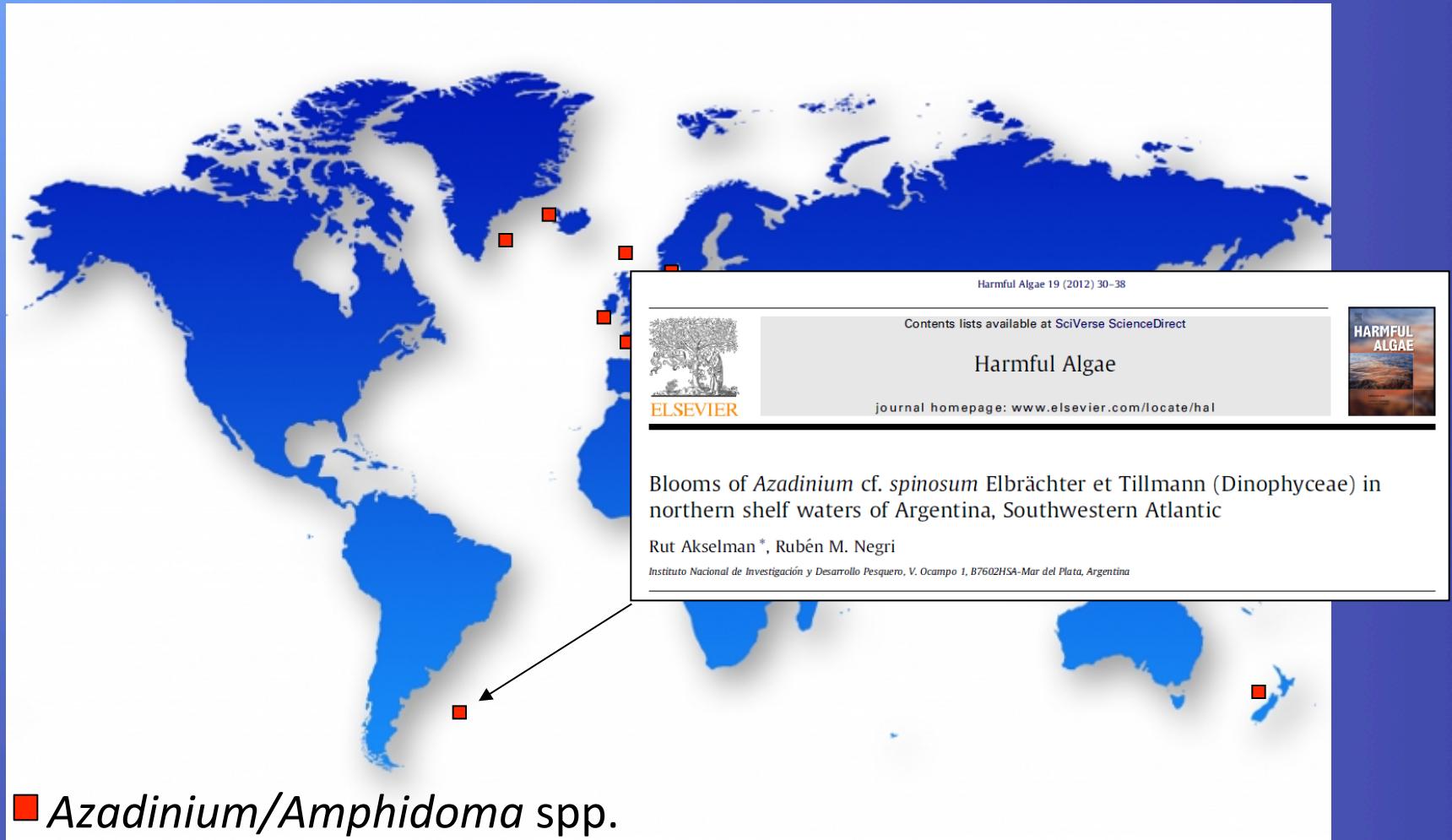
source: Consuelo Carbonell-Moore

Consuelo
Carbonell-Moore
pers. com.

Amphidomataceae – global distribution



Amphidomataceae – global distribution



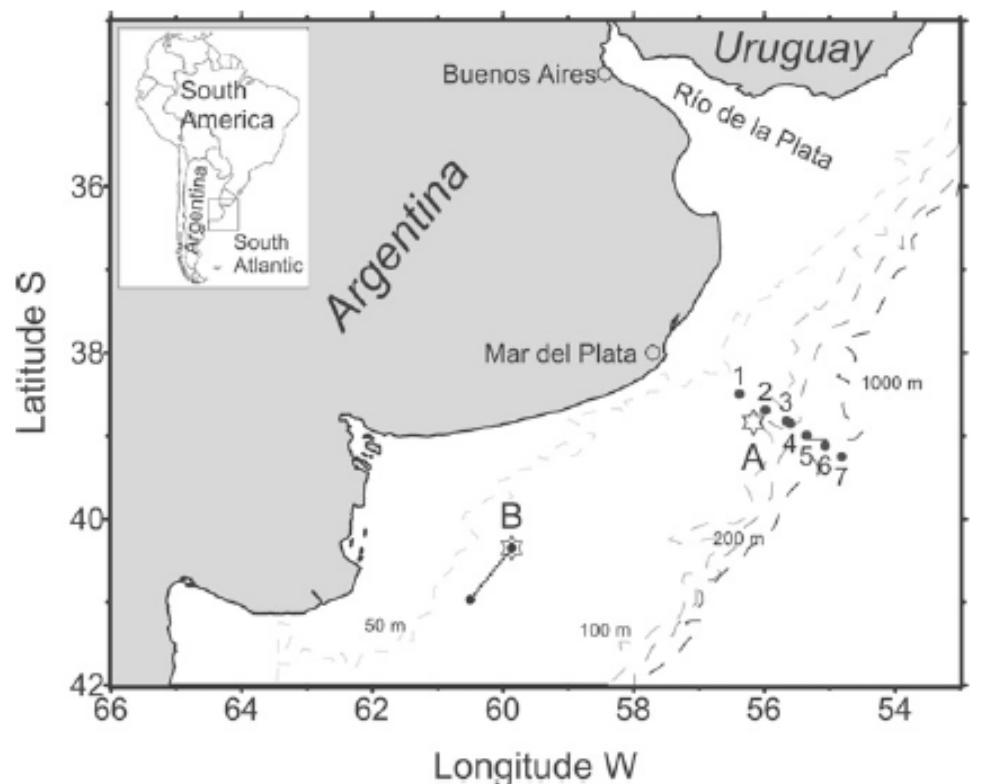


Fig. 1. *Azadinium cf. spinosum* blooms in the northern Argentine shelf. Areas of water discolorations recorded during the first bloom in November 1990 correspond to open star A (position of the samples S1 and S3 analyzed at "3.3. Grazing of *A. spinosum*") and open star B (straight line near B corresponds to a navigation section on brownish-red water patches). The seven stations marked along the transect with numbers 1–7 correspond to the oceanographic cruise at which the second bloom was recorded in September 1991.

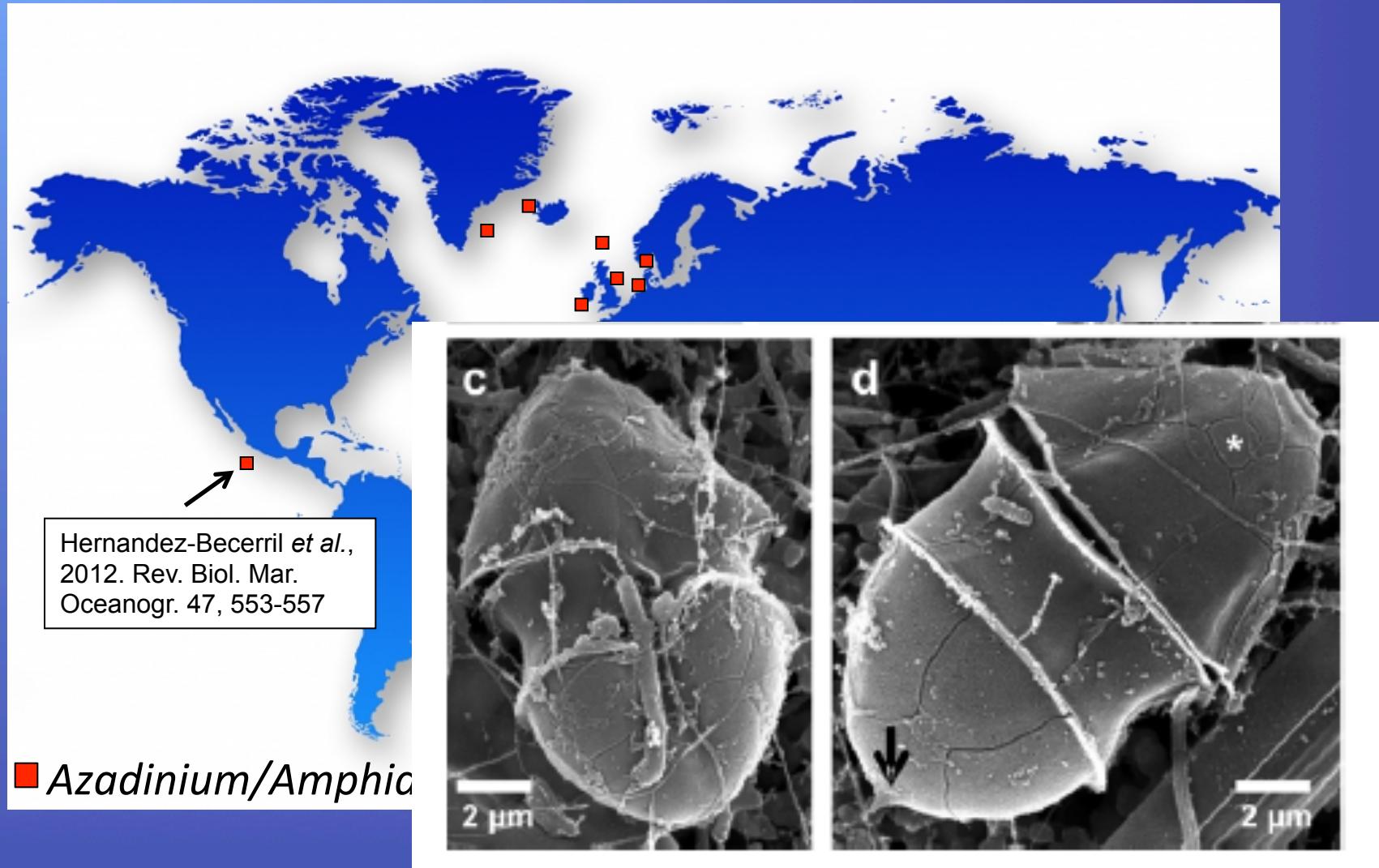


Bloom concentrations:

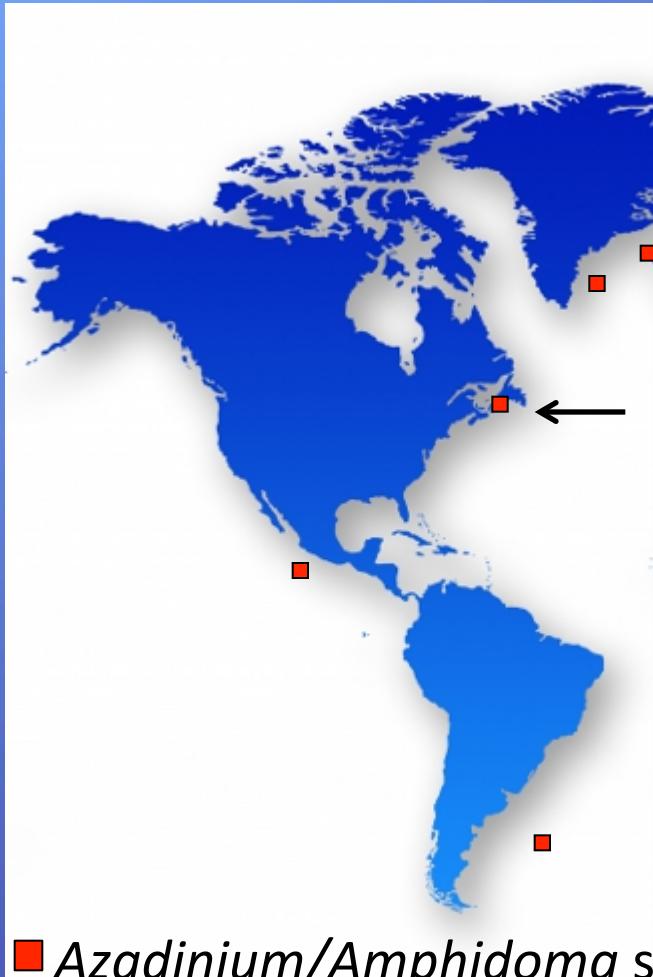
$9 \times 10^6 \text{ cell l}^{-1}$ (1990)

$1.5 - 3 \times 10^6 \text{ cells l}^{-1}$ (1991)

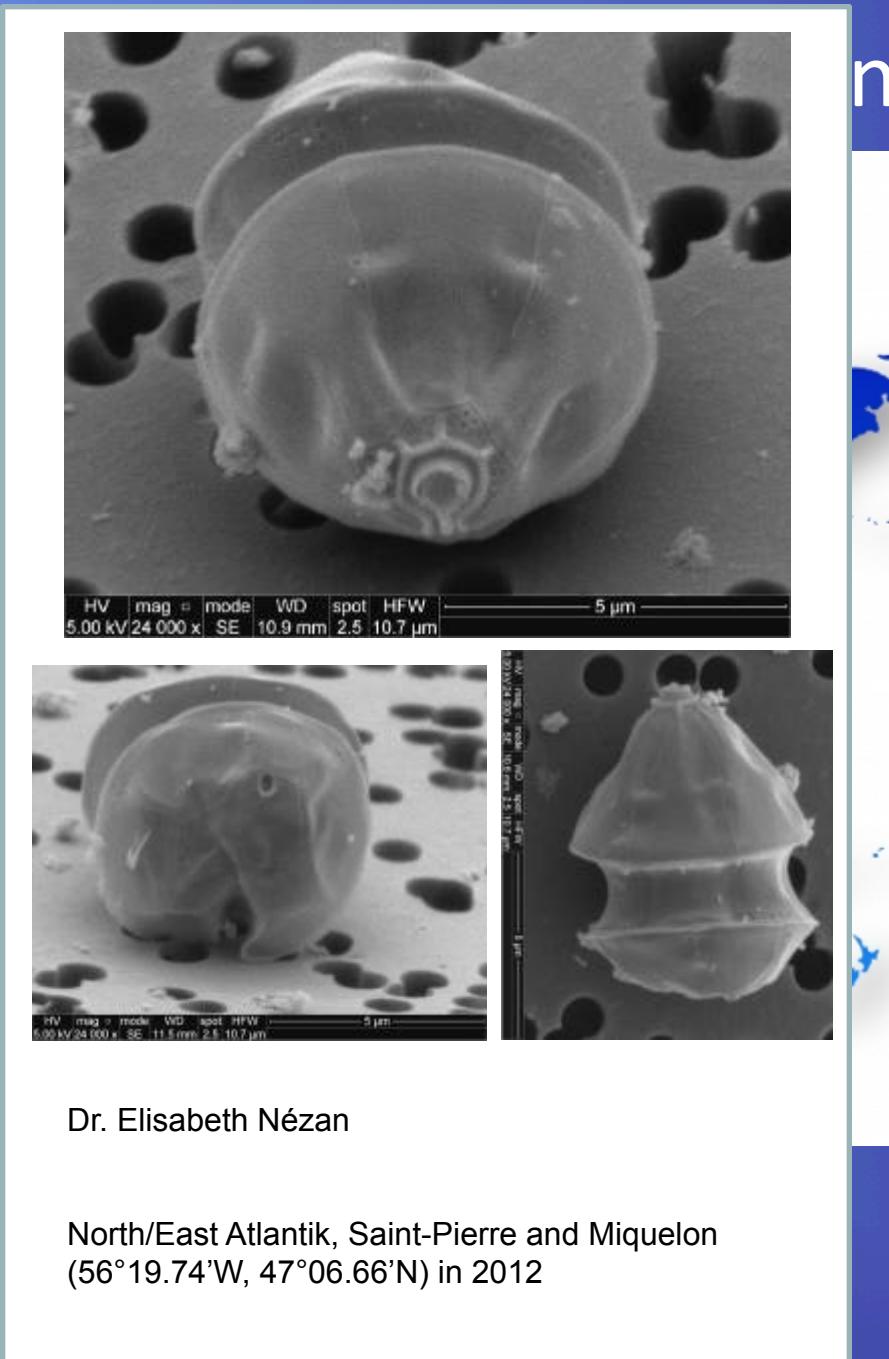
Amphidomataceae – global distribution



Amphidomatace



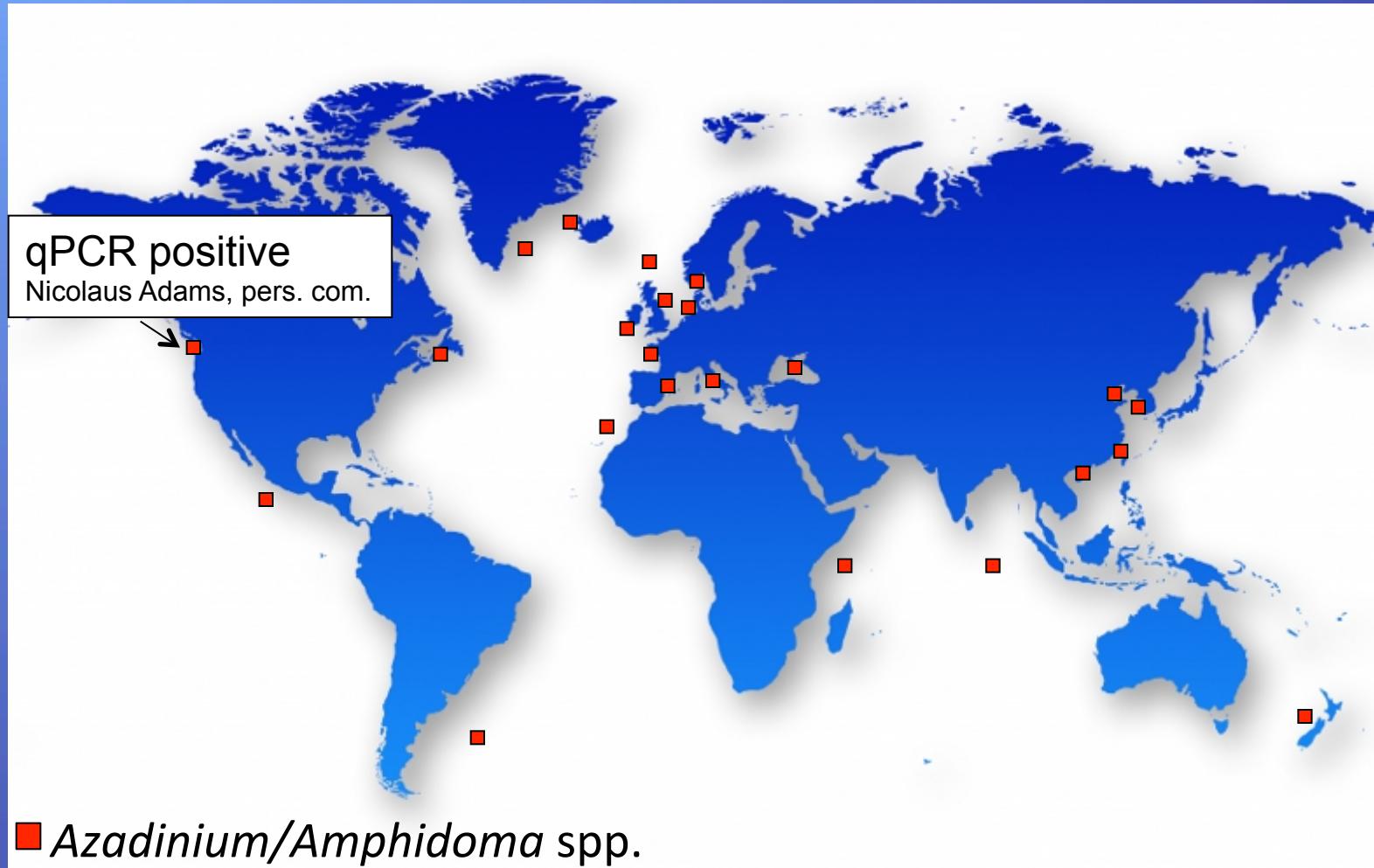
■ *Azadinium/Amphidoma* s



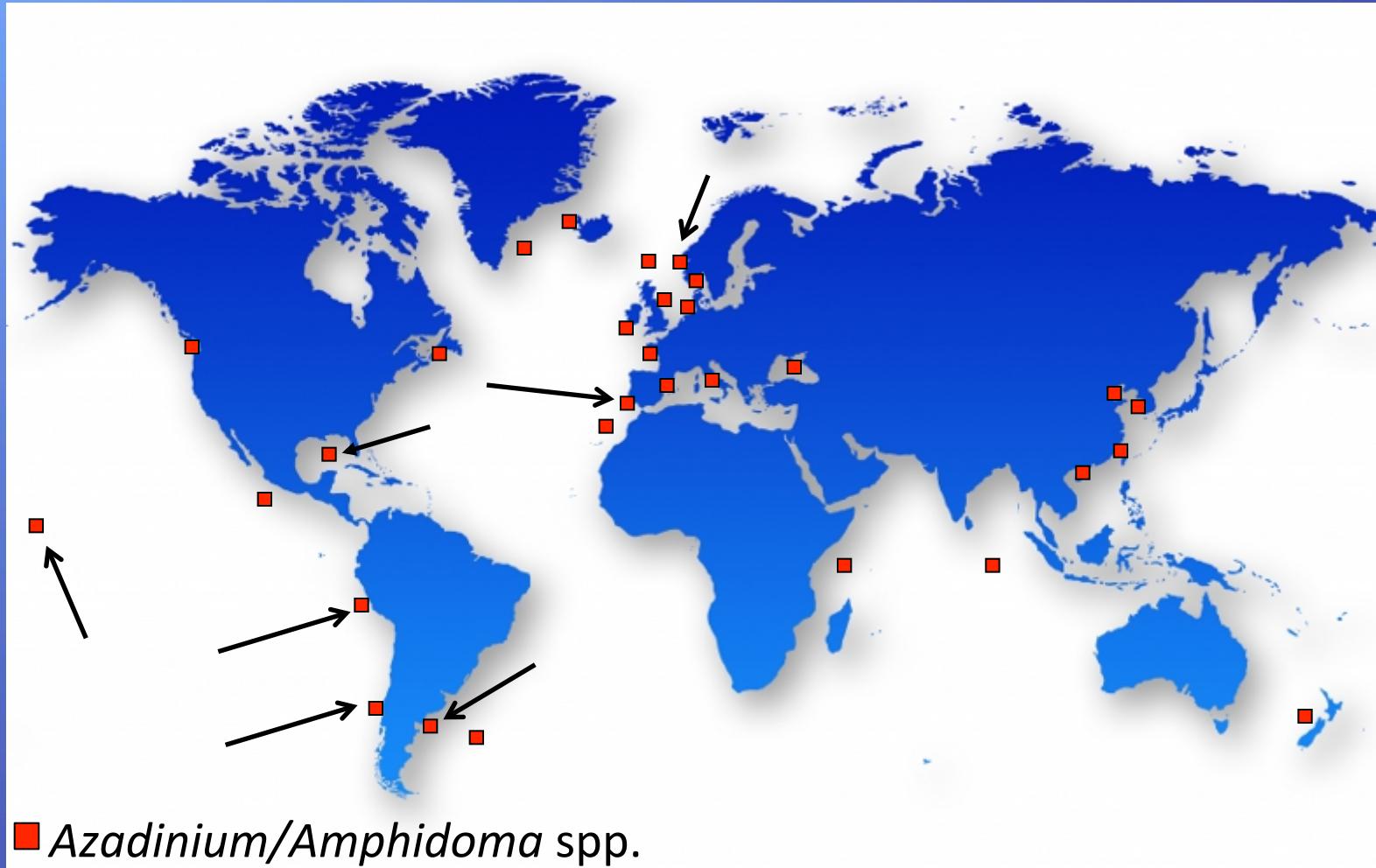
Dr. Elisabeth Nézan

North/East Atlantik, Saint-Pierre and Miquelon
(56°19.74'W, 47°06.66'N) in 2012

Amphidomataceae – global distribution



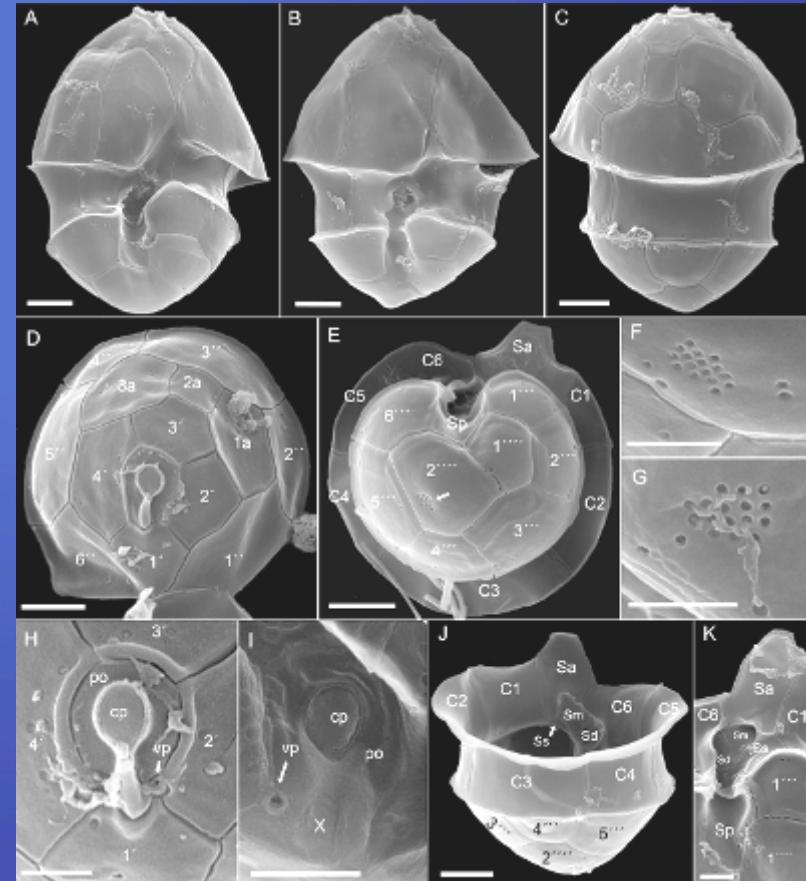
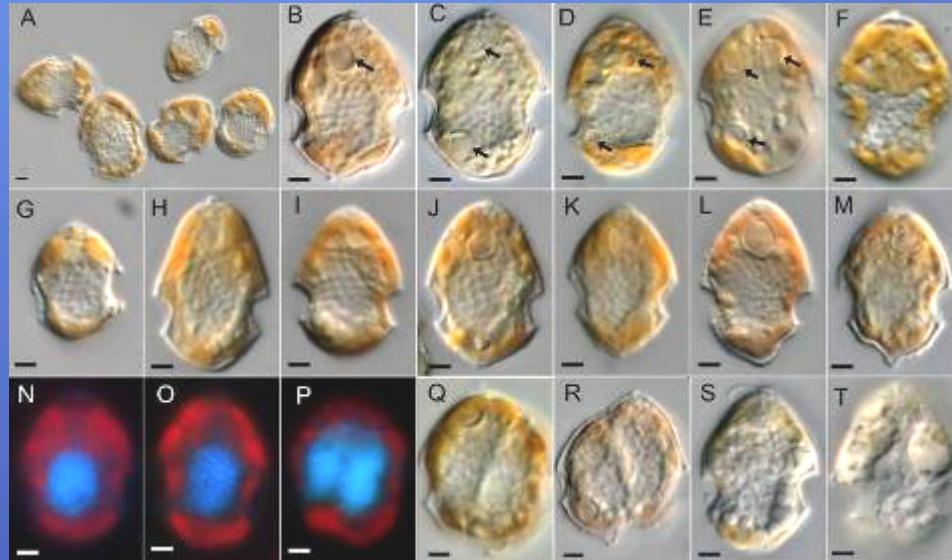
Amphidomataceae – global distribution

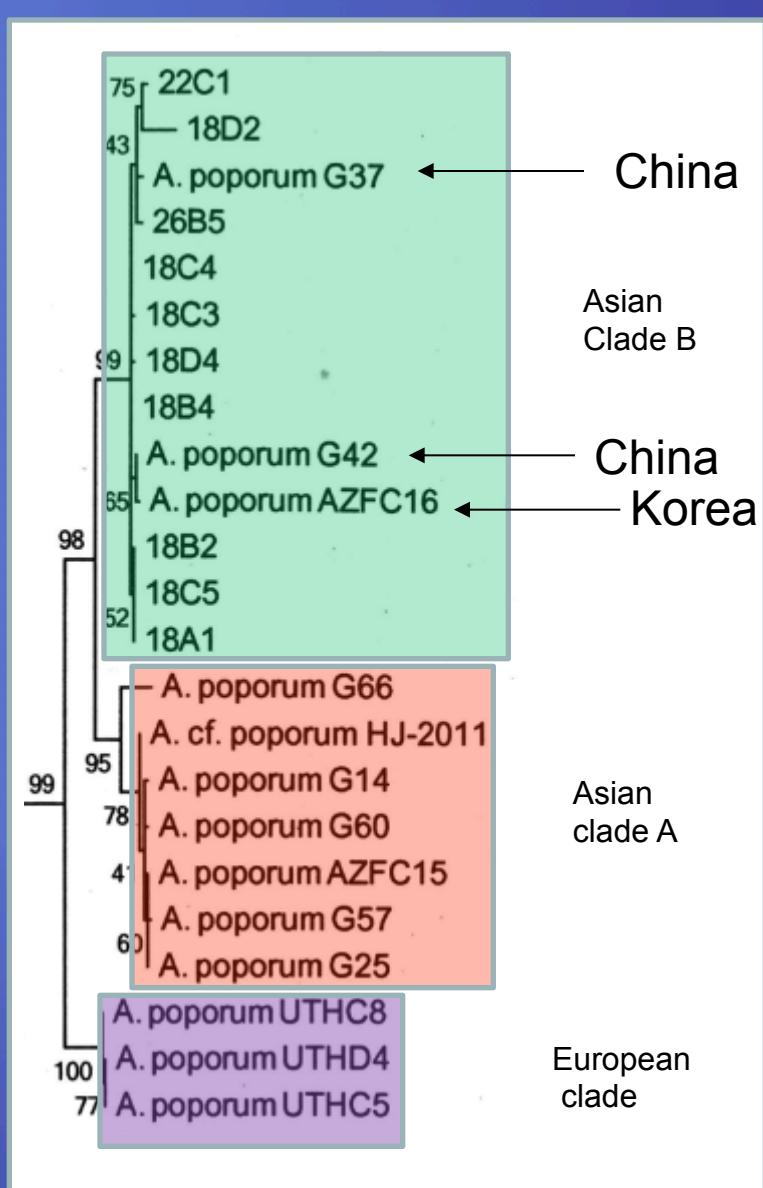
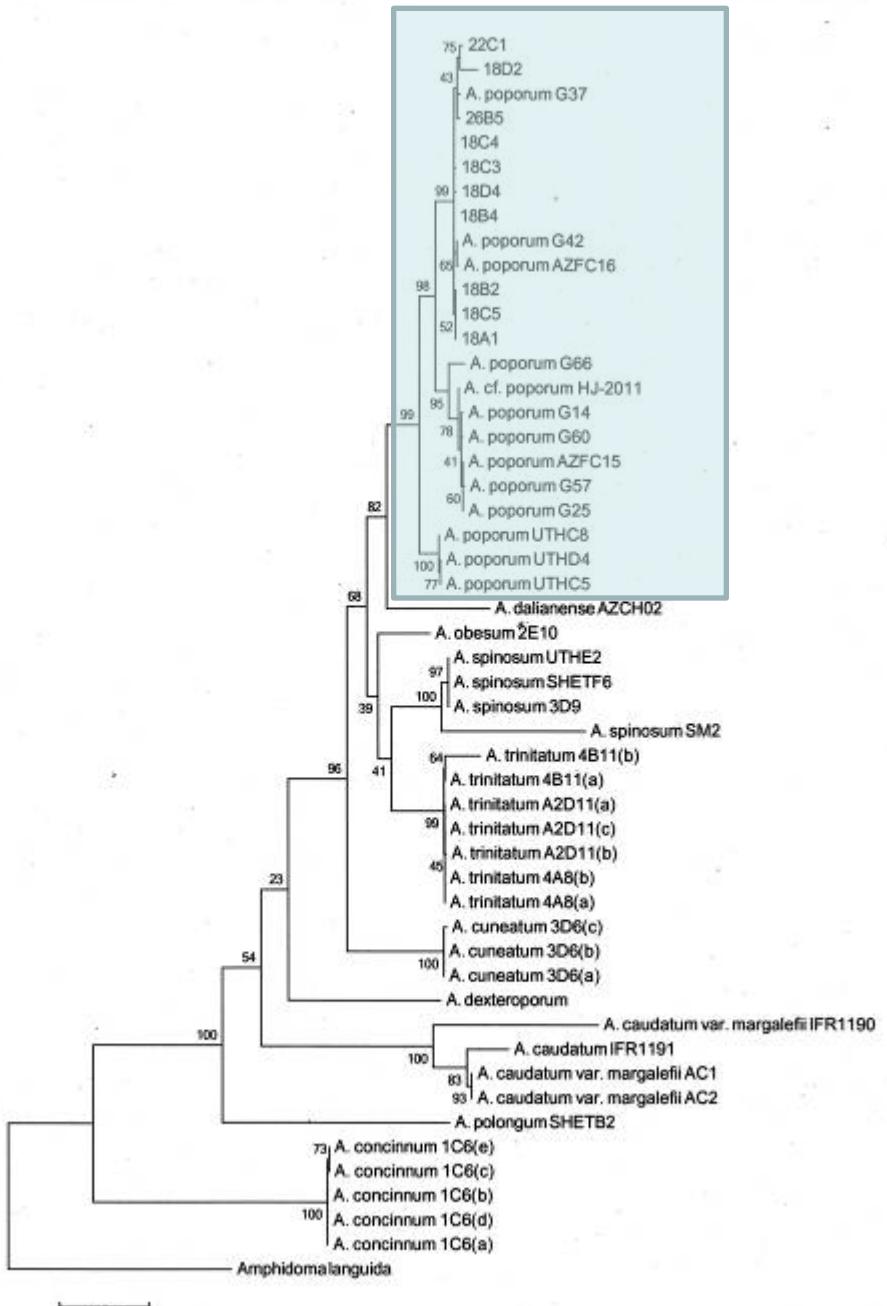


Amphidomataceae – global distribution



Azadinium poporum South Atlantic





Azadinium poporum, South Atlantic, Argentina

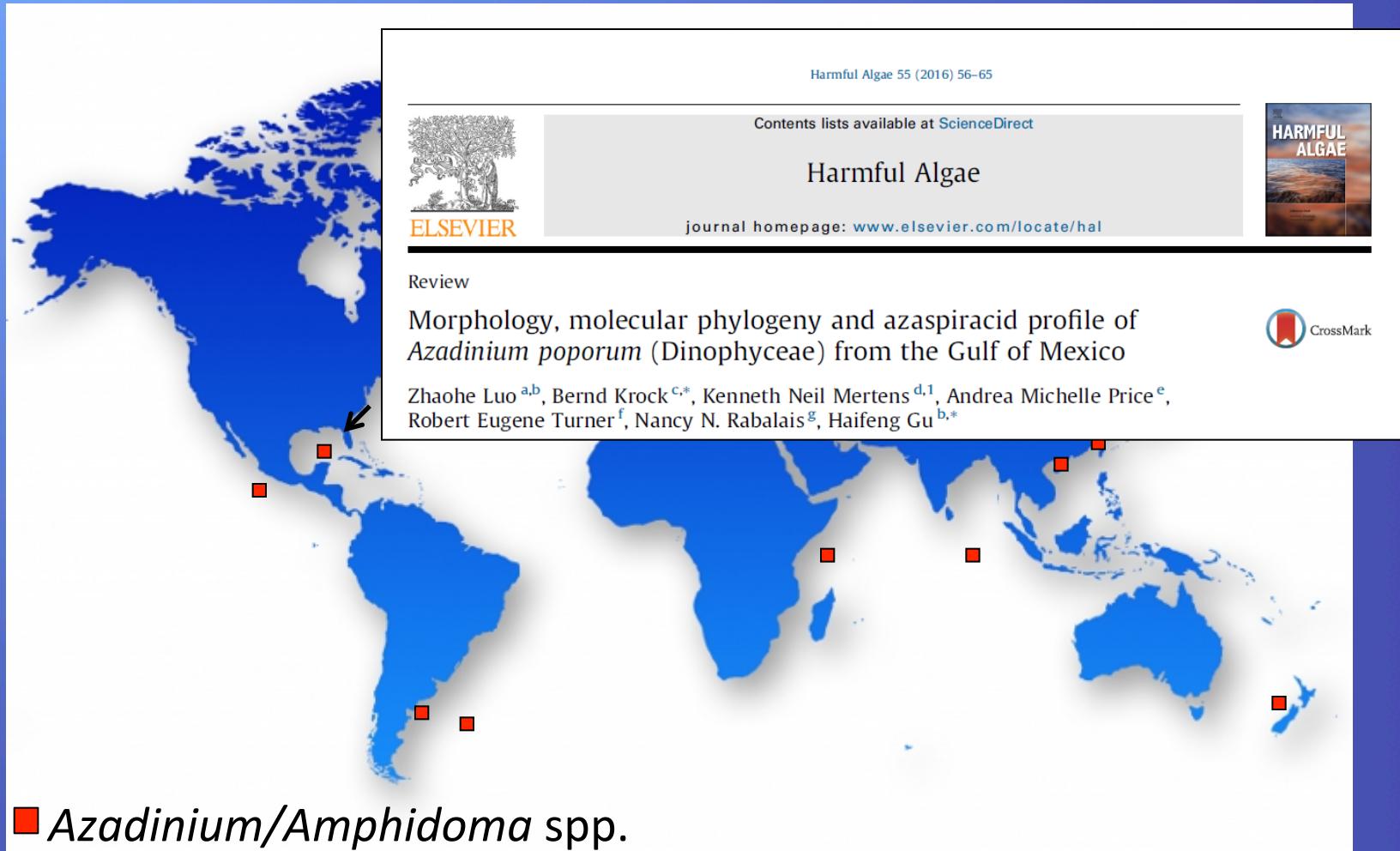
Azaspiracid profile: AZA -2

and a new AZA (MW 935)

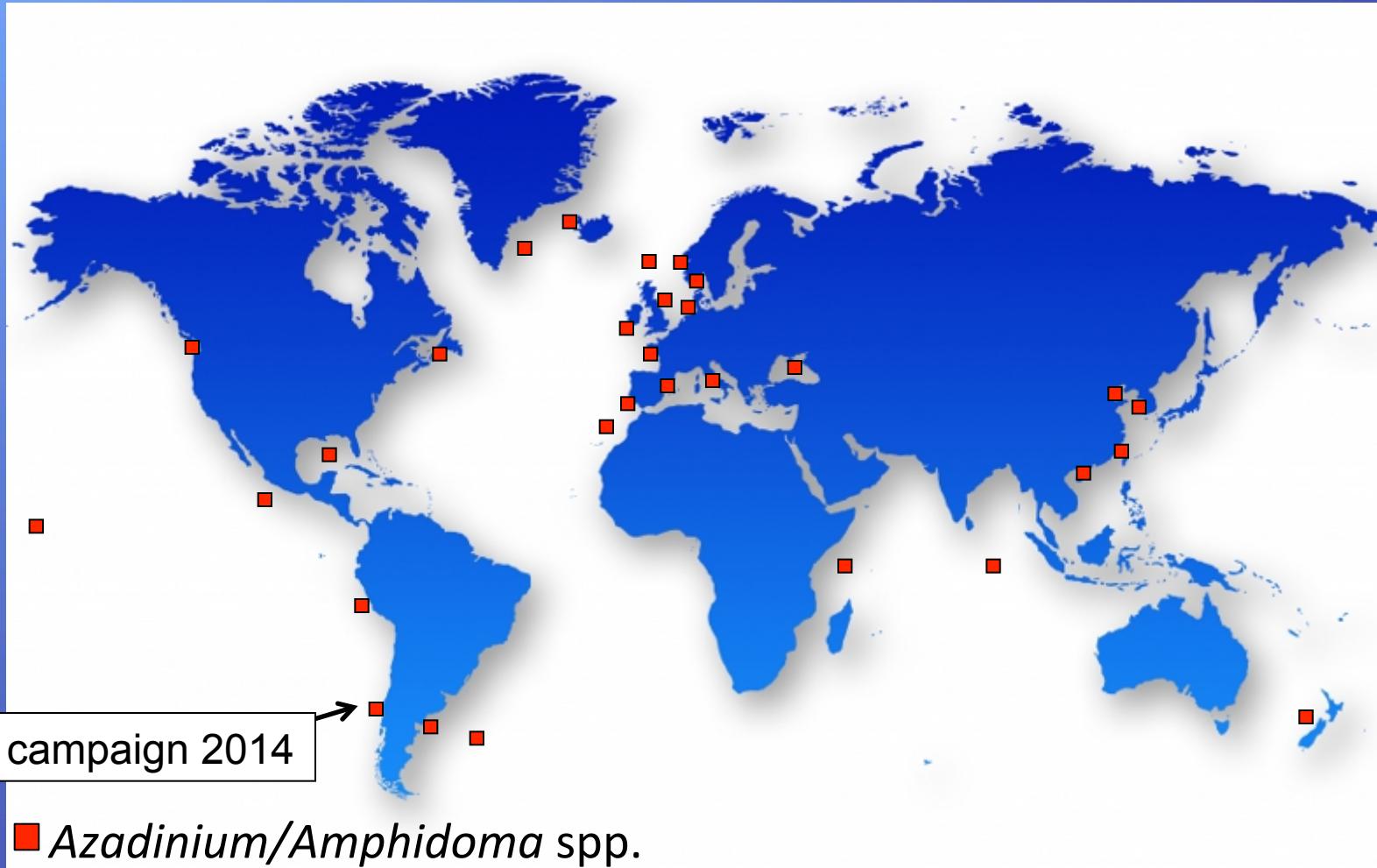
→ AZA-2-phosphate....

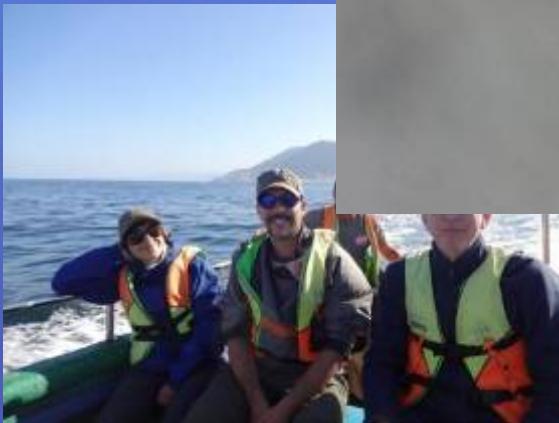
AZA Cell quota: ~ 2-7 fg cell⁻¹

Amphidomataceae – global distribution



Amphidomataceae – global distribution





Azadinium poporum, South Pacific, Chile

3 clonal isolates



Azadinium poporum, South Pacific, Chile

Azaspiracid profile: AZA -11

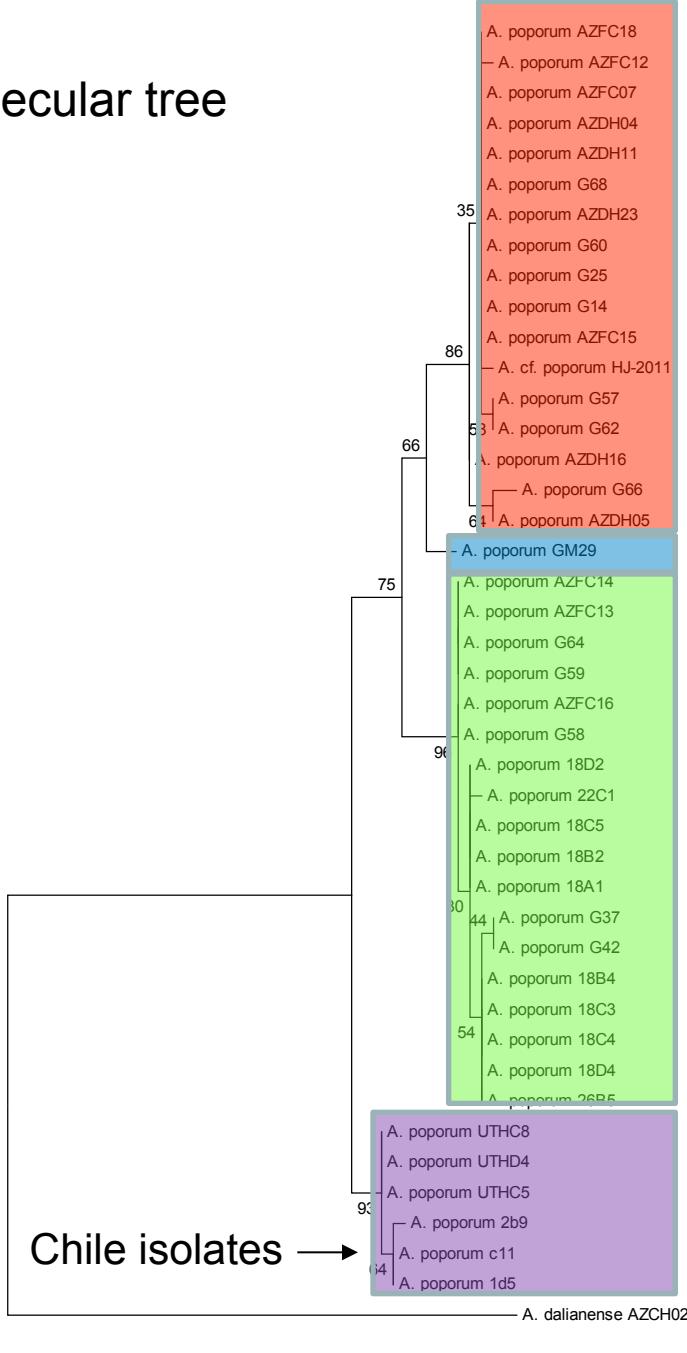
and a new AZA (MW 910)

→ AZA-11-phosphate....

Cell quota: ~5 fg cell-1



Molecular tree



Asian
Clade A

A new clade D

A. poporum from the Gulf of Mexico
Luo et al. 2016

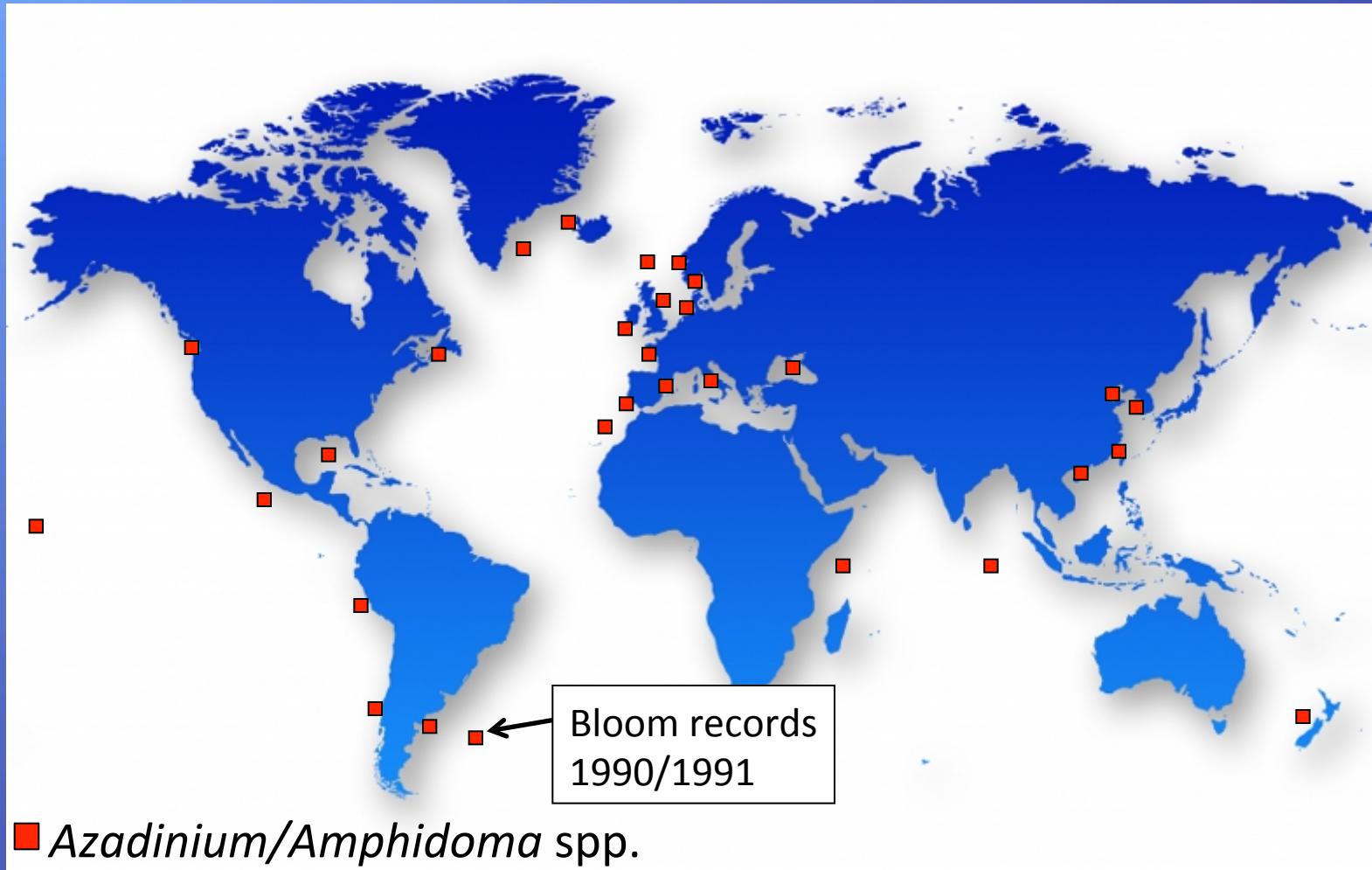
Asian
Clade B

European
Clade

ML tree using only
ITS sequences of
A. poporum

A. dalianense
AZCH02 was
used as outgroup.
1000 bootstrap
replications.

Amphidomataceae – global distribution





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journal homepage: www.elsevier.com/locate/hal



Blooms of *Azadinium* cf. *spinulosum* Elbrächter et Tillmann (Dinophyceae) in northern shelf waters of Argentina, Southwestern Atlantic

Rut Akselman*, Rubén M. Negri

Instituto Nacional de Investigación y Desarrollo Pesquero, V. Ocampo 1, B7602HSA-Mar del Plata, Argentina

Revista de Biología Marina y Oceanografía
Vol. 49, N°3: 311-326, diciembre 2014

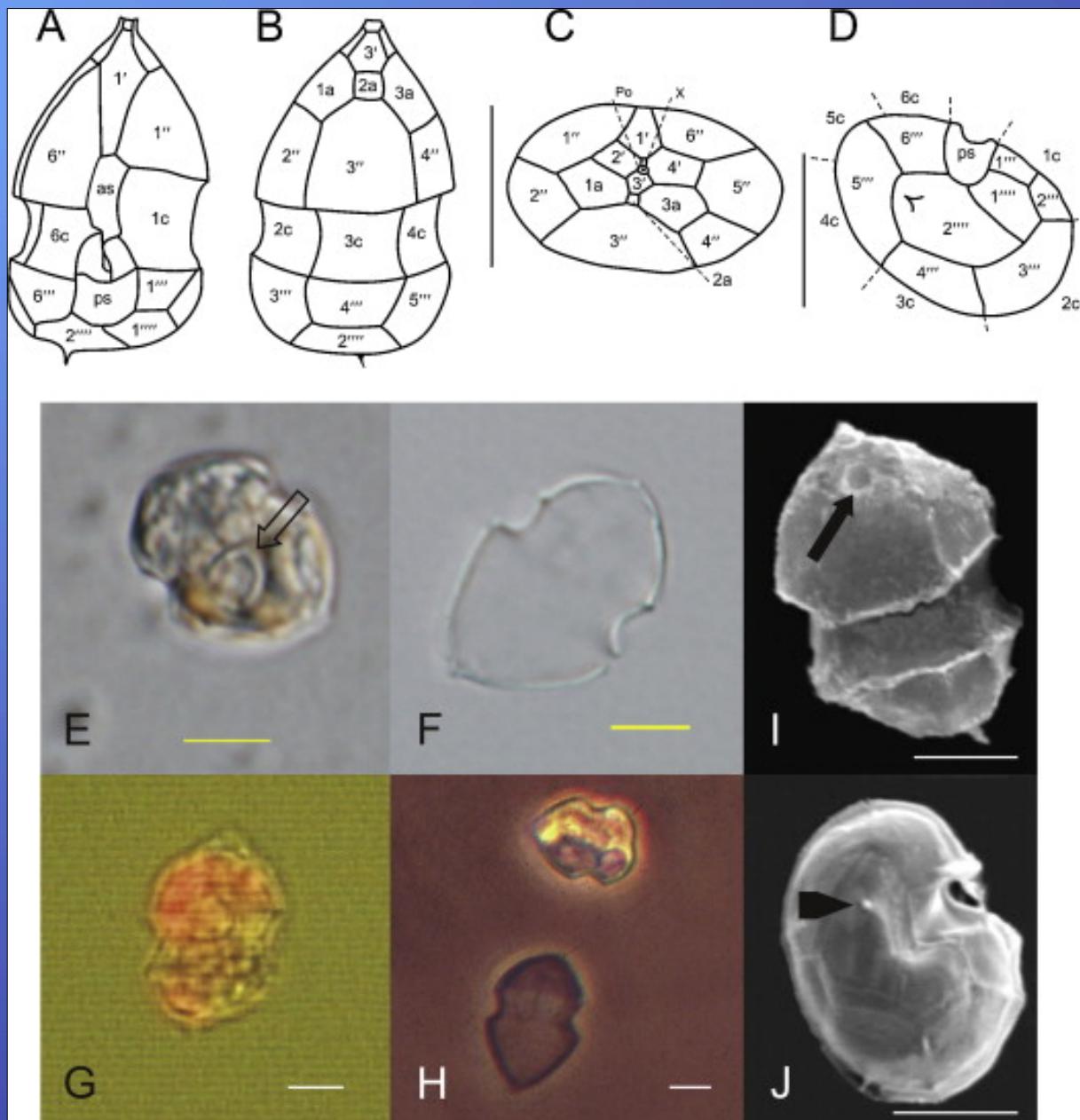
ARTICLE

Azadinium (Amphidomataceae, Dinophyceae) in the Southwest Atlantic: *In situ* and satellite observations

Azadinium (Amphidomataceae, Dinophyceae) en el Atlántico Sudoccidental:
Observaciones *in situ* y satelitales

Rut Akselman¹, Rubén M. Negri¹ and Ezequiel Cozzolino¹

¹Instituto Nacional de Investigación y Desarrollo Pesquero, INIDEP, V. Ocampo 1, Escollera Norte, B7602HSA-Mar del Plata, Argentina. rutaks@inidep.edu.ar



The Argentinean 1991 bloom species:
Azadinium luciferelloides sp. nov.



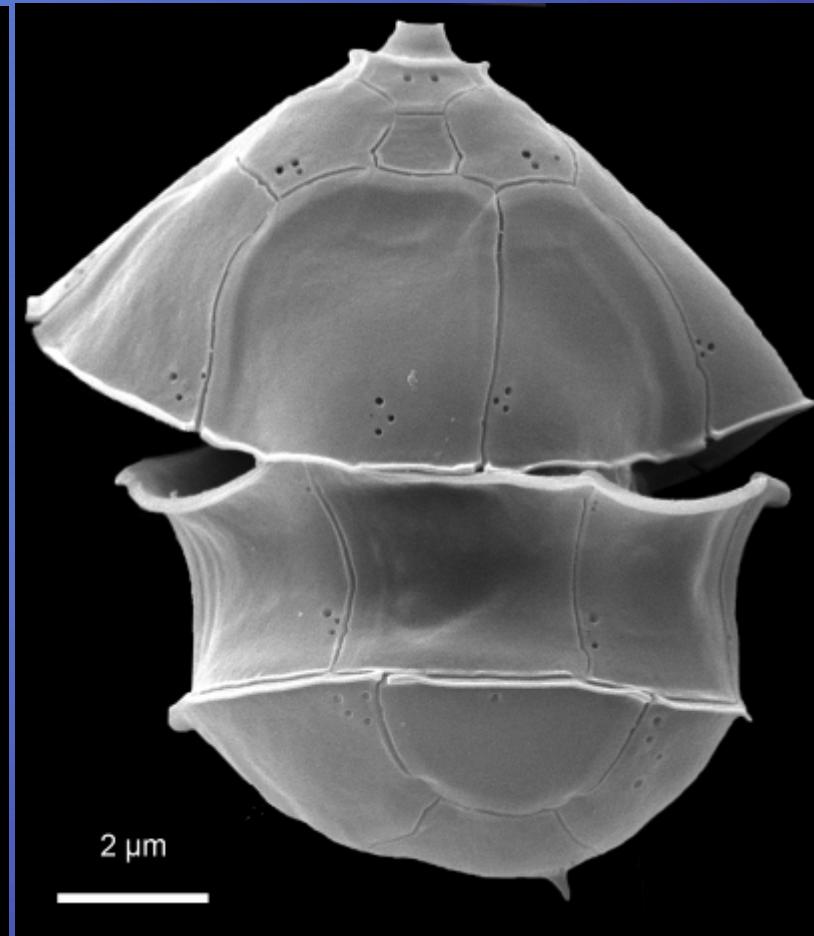
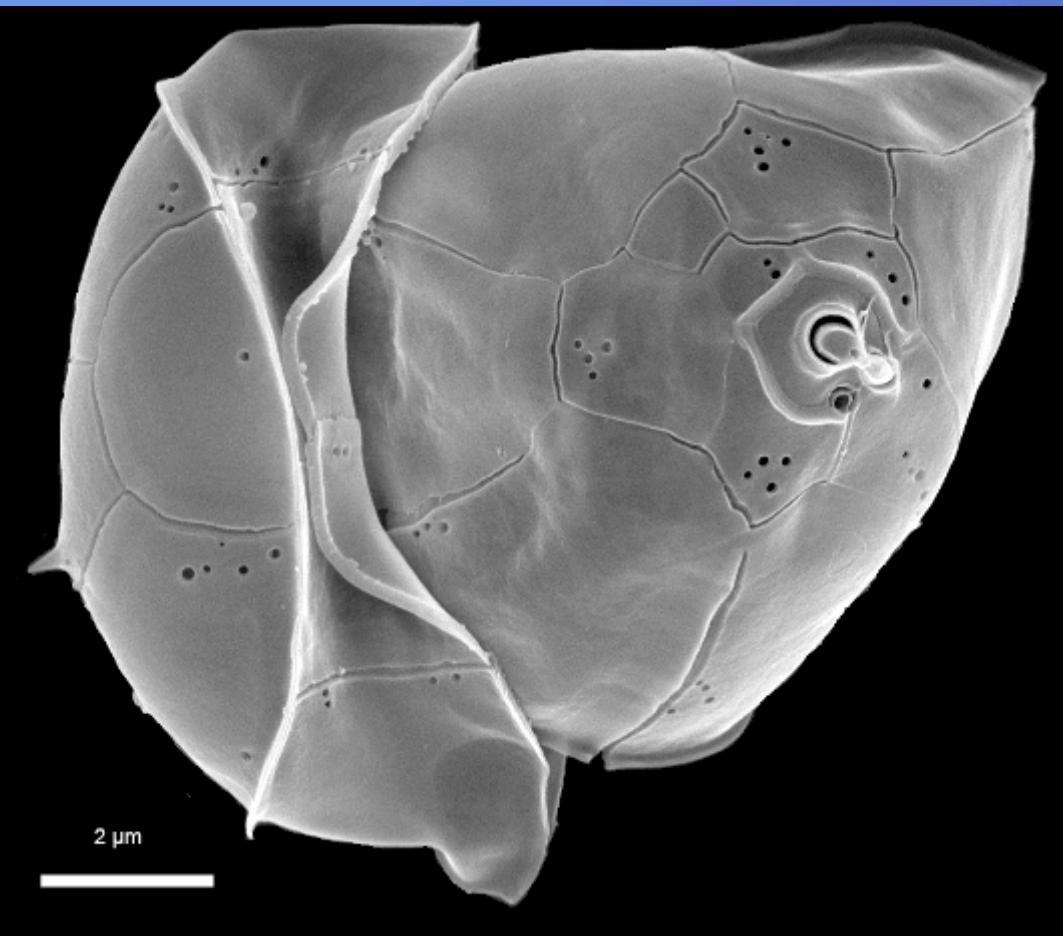


Azadinium spinosum 3D9

Azadinium luciferelloides

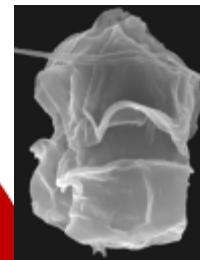
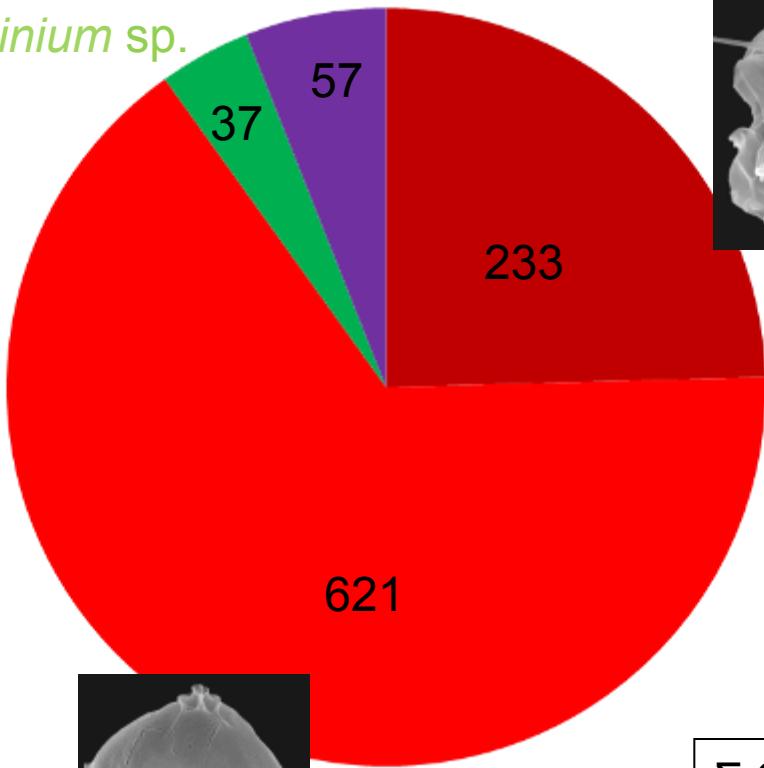
Tillmann & Akselman, (almost...) acceped

The Argentinean 1991 bloom species:
Azadinium luciferelloides



Amphidoma spp

other *Azadinium* sp.



undefined...

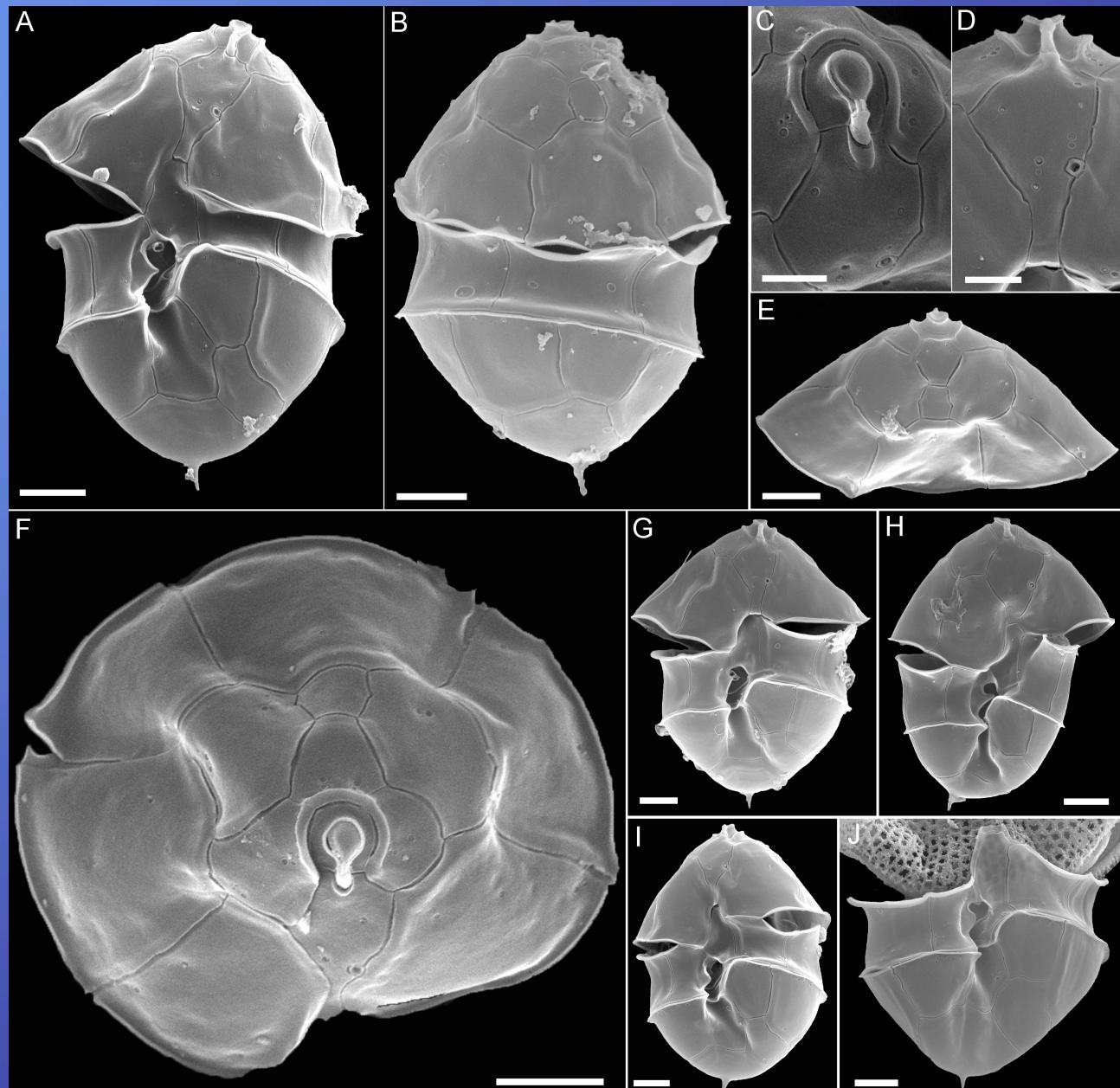


$\Sigma 948$

Azadinium luciferelloides
87 % of identifiable Amphidomataceae

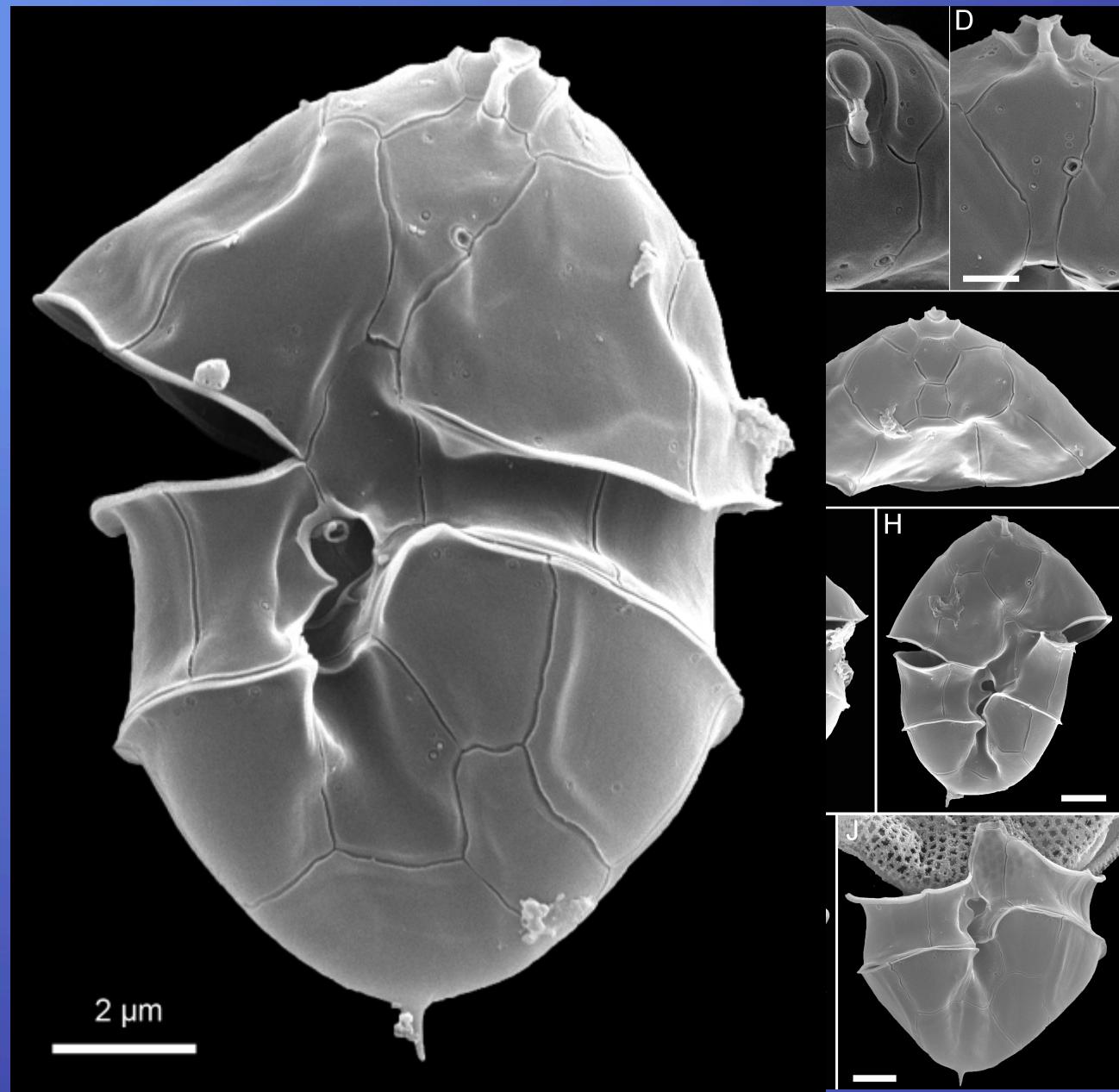
Argentinean
bloom sample 1991

A. spinosum

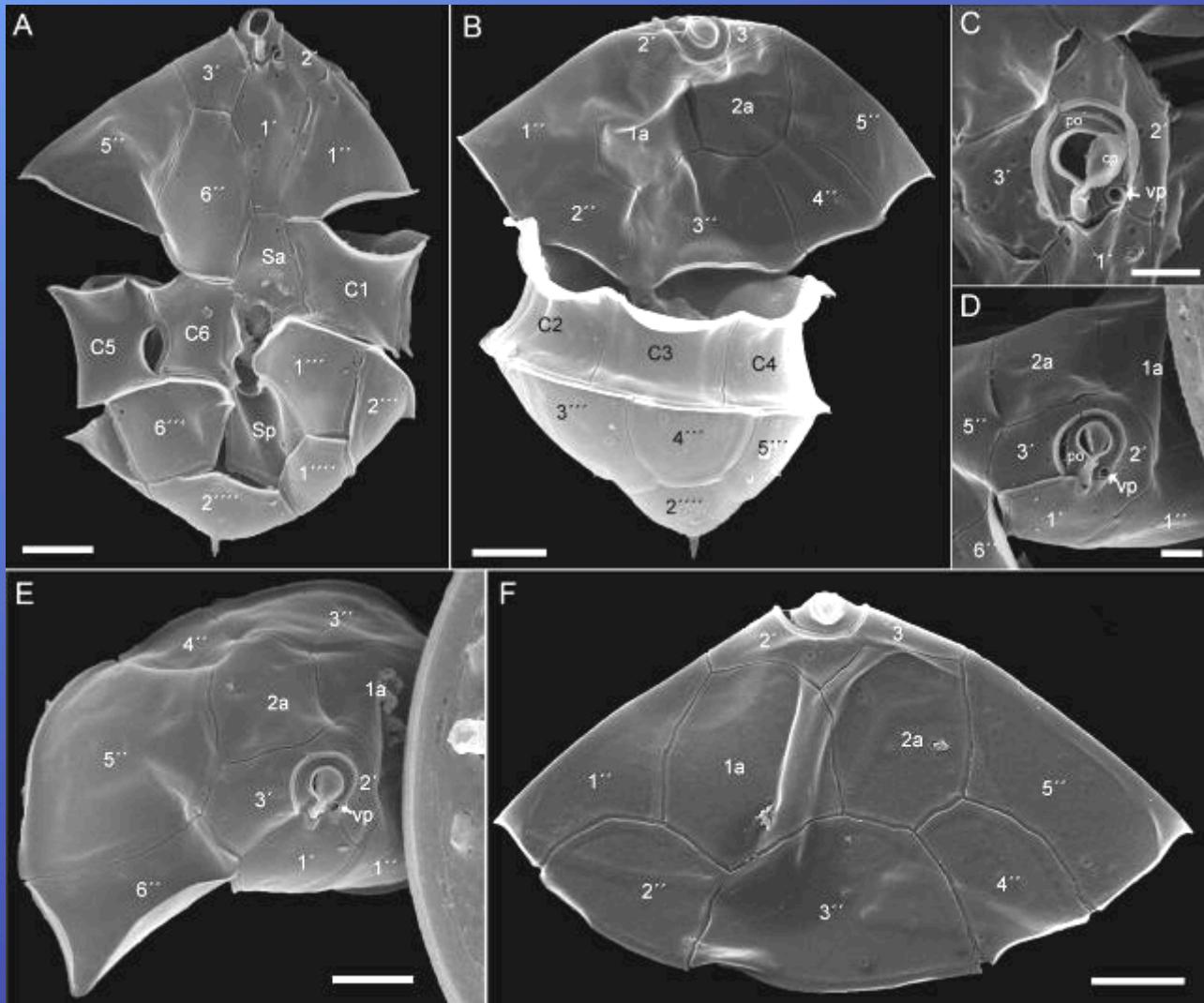


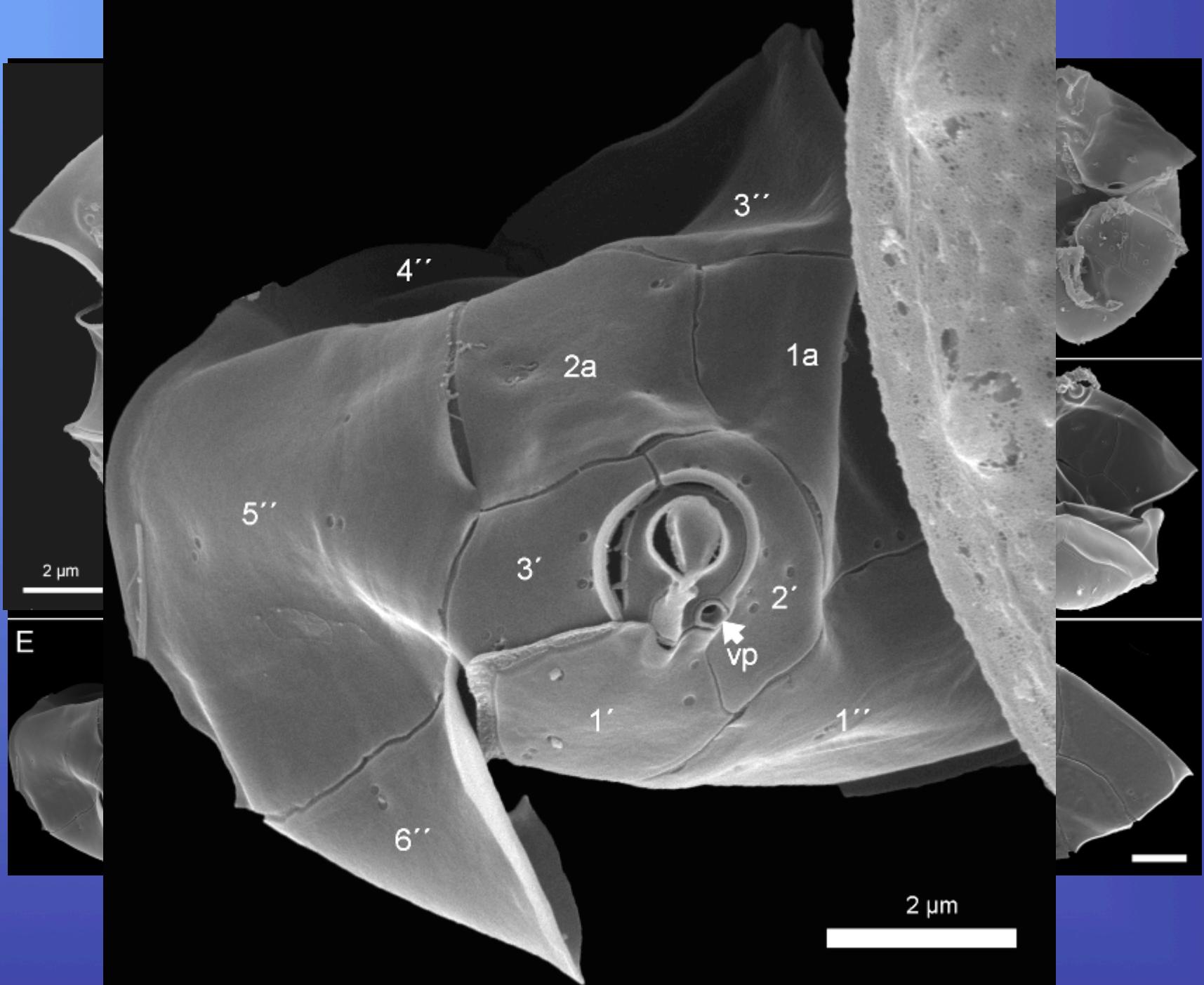
Argentinean
bloom sample 1991

A. spinosum



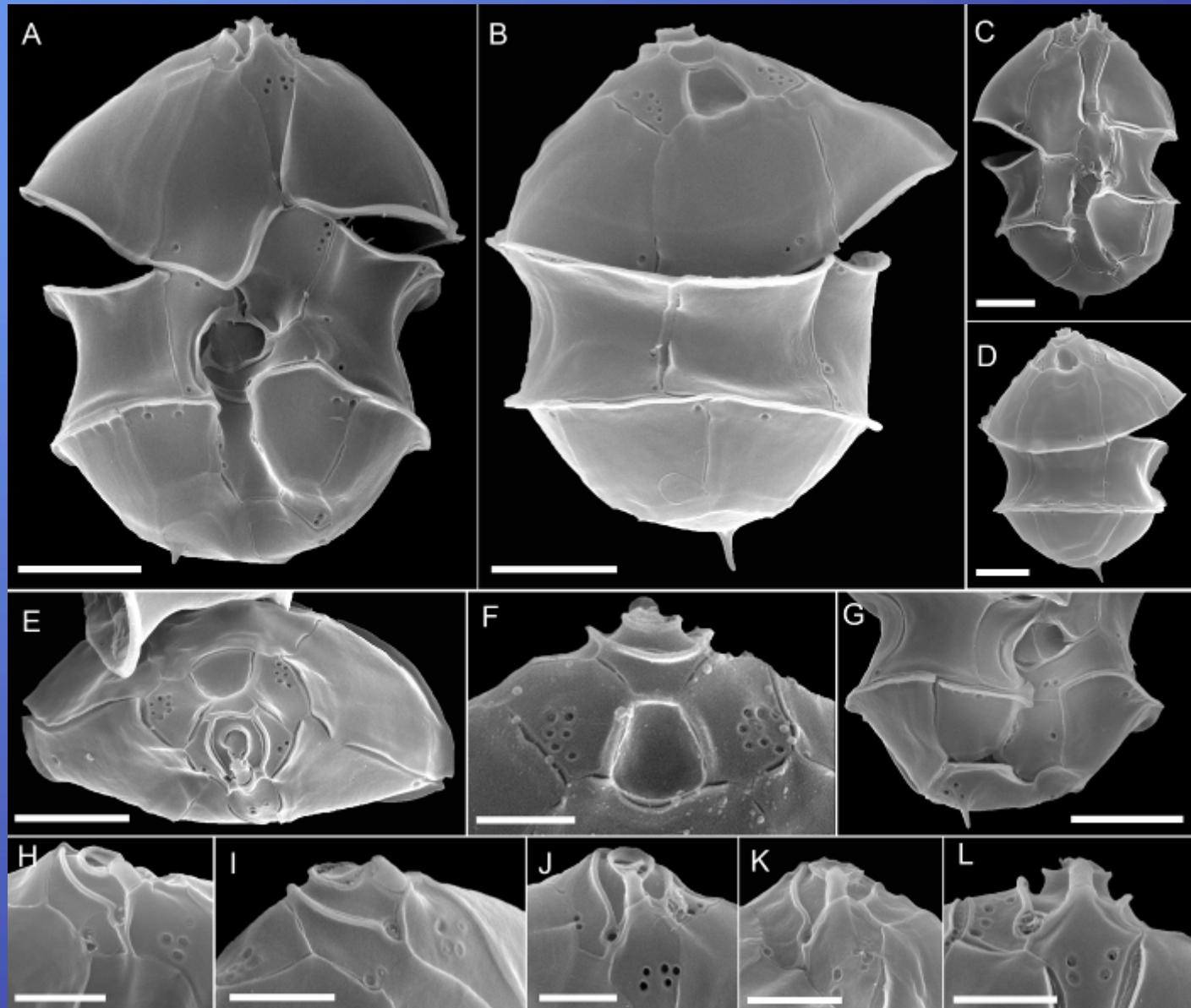
Argentinean bloom sample 1991 *A. dalianense*





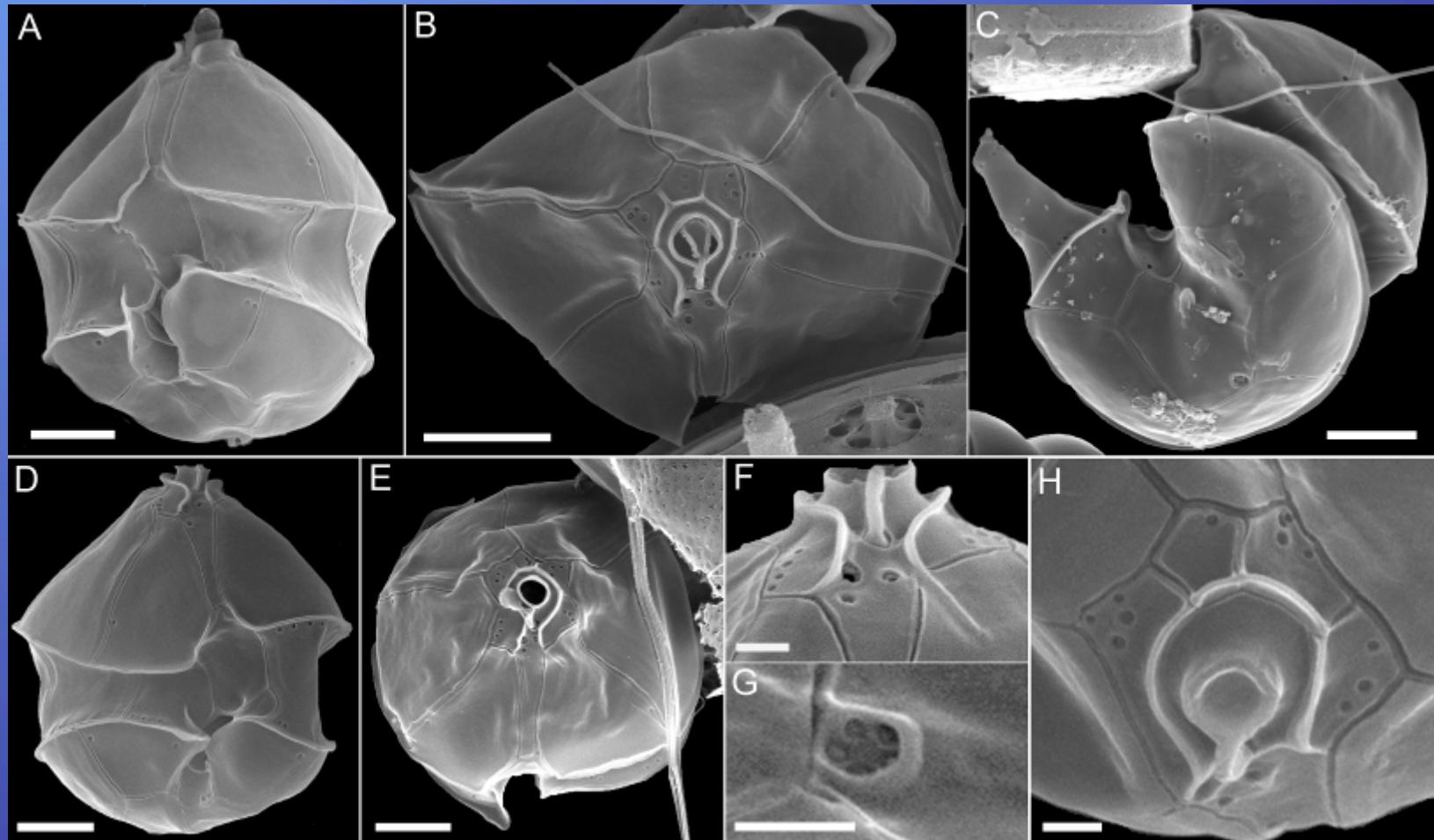
Argentinean
bloom sample 1991

A. dexteroporum



Argentinean
bloom sample 1991

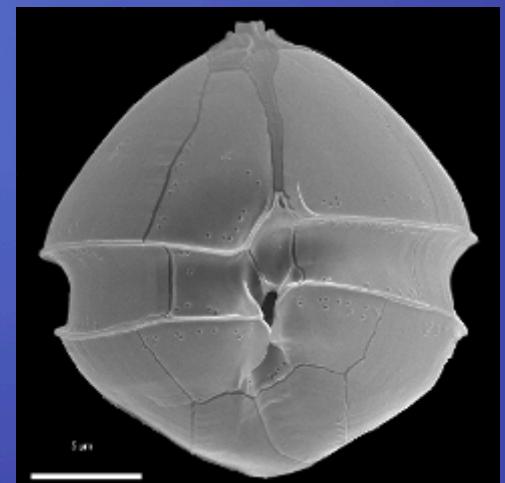
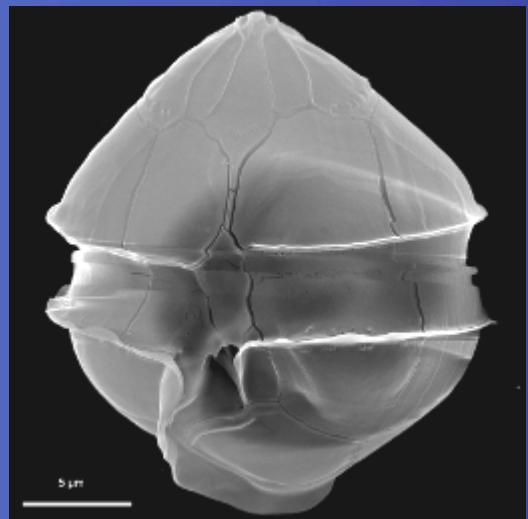
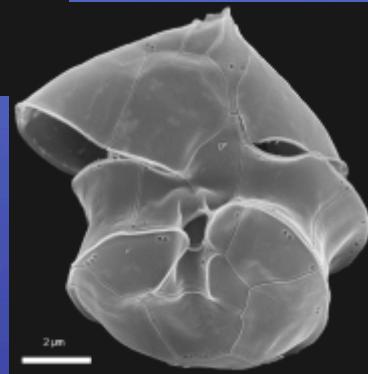
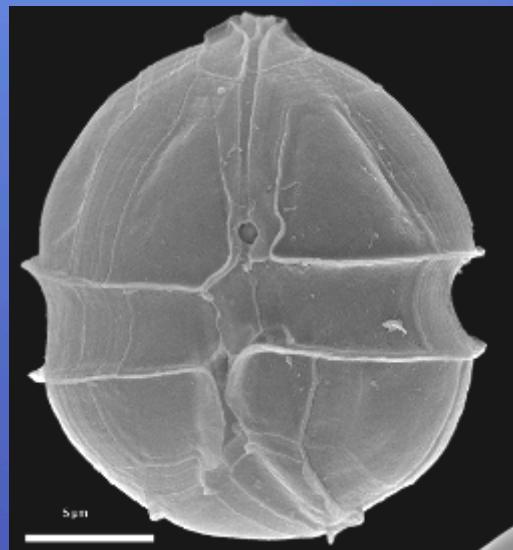
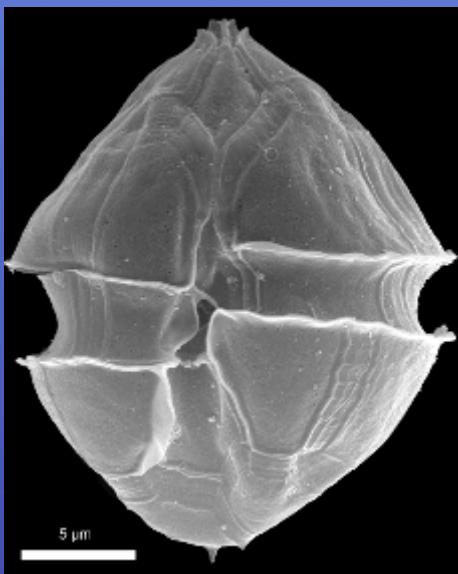
Amphidoma languida

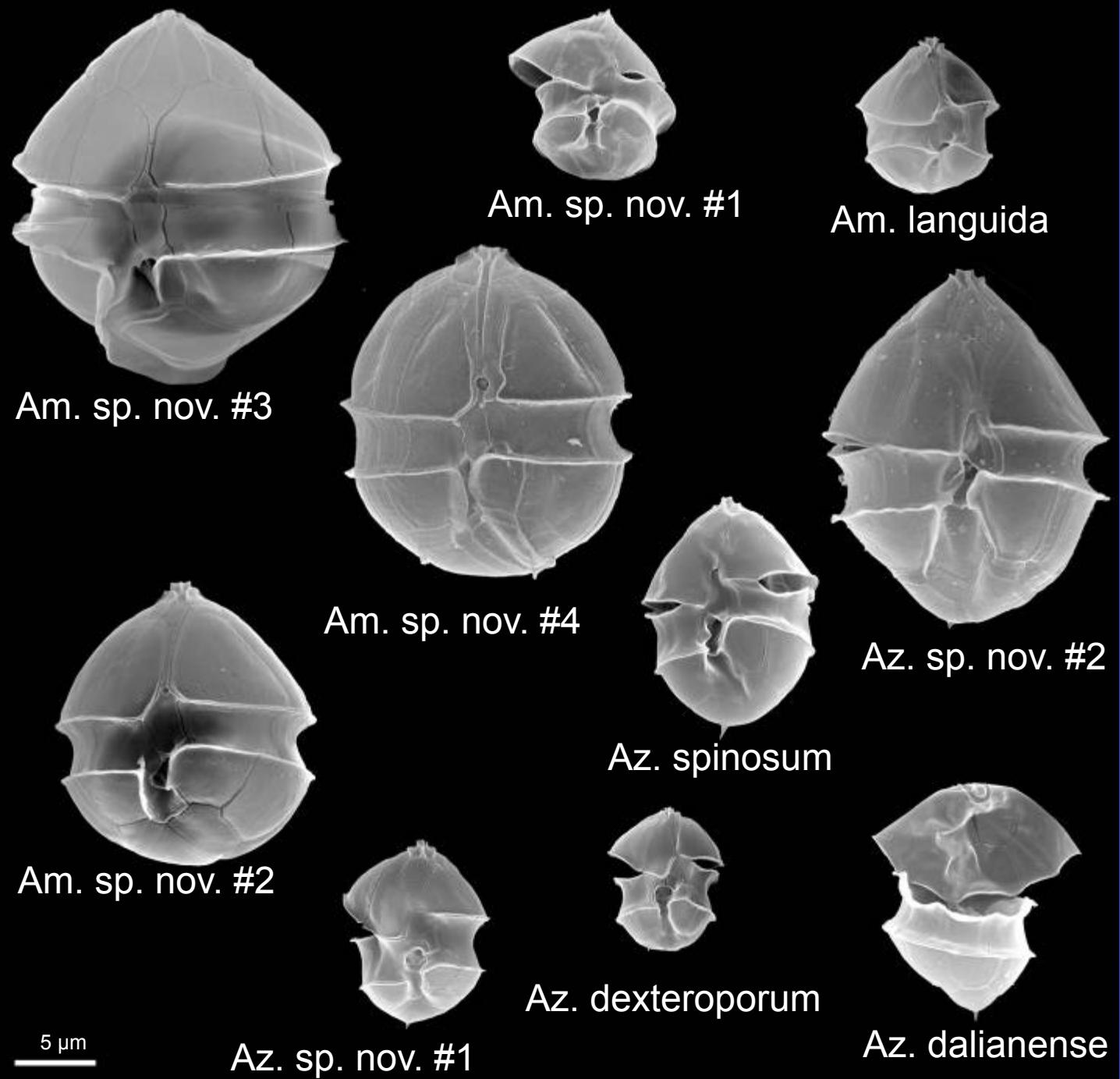


but that's not all.....

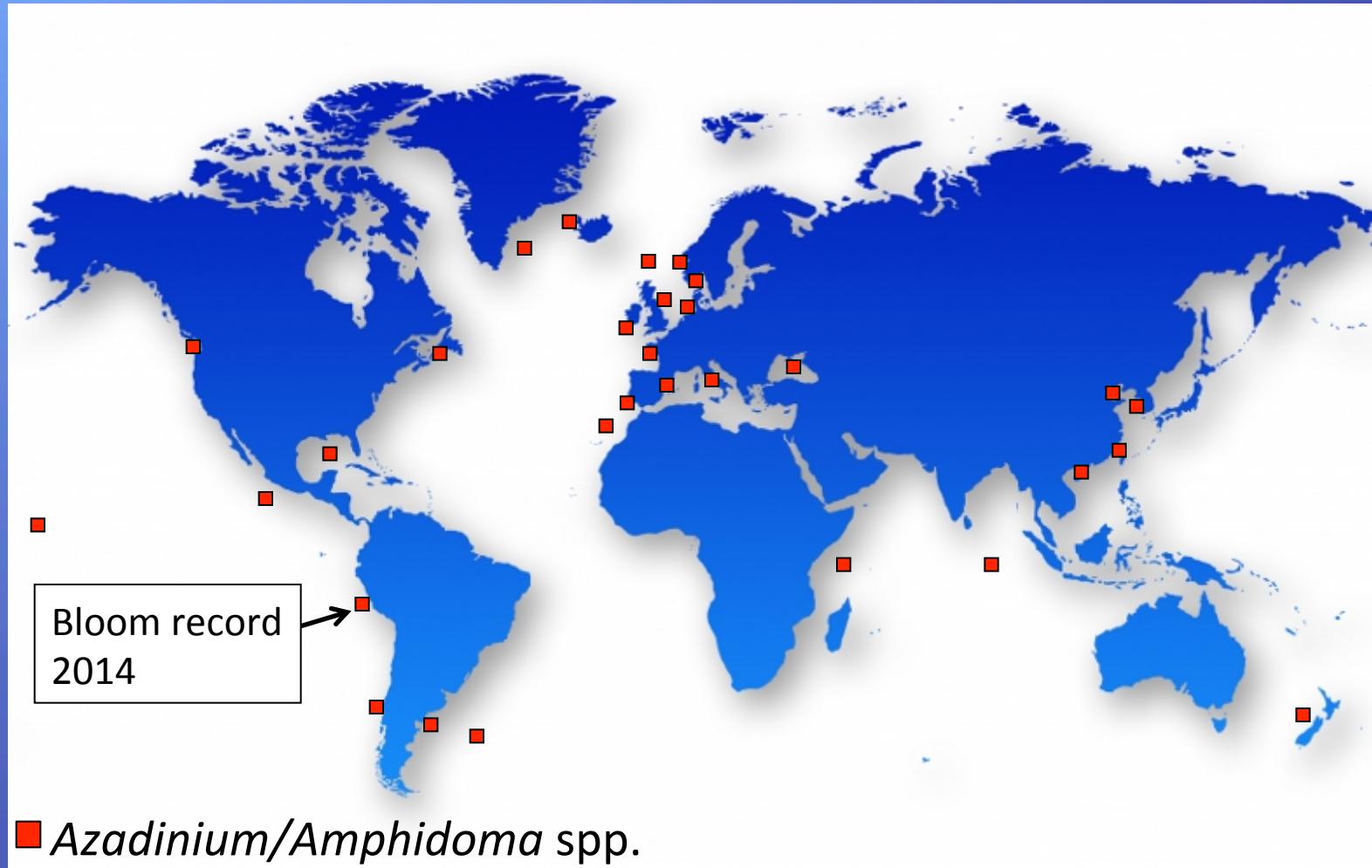
at least 4 other species of *Amphidoma*
and one more of *Azadinium*

all new species waiting for their formal description



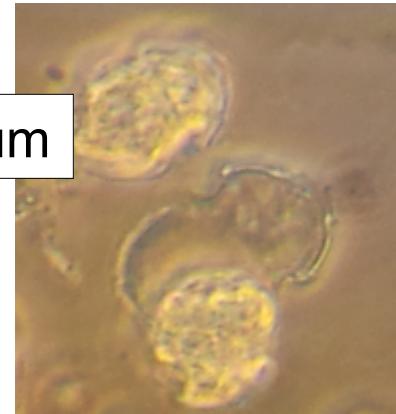


Amphidomataceae – global distribution



LABORATORIO DE FITOPLANCTON Y PRODUCCION PRIMARIA

REPORTE TECNICO FLORACION ALGAL N° 004 - 2014	
1.- ESPECIE CAUSANTE:	cf. <i>Azadinium spinosum</i> (cf = con)
	Concentración celular: $7 \times 10^5 \text{ cel.L}^{-1}$ (Estación 2-10 mn) $1 \times 10^6 \text{ cel.L}^{-1}$ (Estación 3- dentro de 5 mn)
2.- LUGAR Y COLORACIÓN	cell density
3.- FECHA Y DURACION:	$7 \times 10^5 \text{ L}^{-1}$ (Stat. 2)
4.- CARACTERISTICAS:	$1 \times 10^6 \text{ L}^{-1}$ (Stat. 3) largo y 7-11 μm de ancho, considerado como especie tóxica, produce toxinas de tipo azasparácidos (lipofílicas).
5.- OTRAS ESPECIES:	<i>Skeletonema costatum</i> , <i>Thalassiosira subtilis</i> , <i>Prorocentrum minimum</i> , <i>Protoperidinium depressum</i> , entre otros.
6.- DATOS DEL AMBIENTE:	Prof (m) TSM ($^{\circ}\text{C}$) Transparencia (m) Oxígeno (mL.L^{-1}) 0 20,5 - 20,8 1,5 - 2 5,54 - 7,85
7.- DISTRIBUCIÓN	Irlanda (1997), F mexicano (2010)
8.- OBSERVACIONES	water temperature 20.5 – 20.8 $^{\circ}\text{C}$ El envenenamiento intoxicación diaria (DOH), donde a la mitad de los seres que se presentan en los seres humanos. En otras latitudes, ha causado muerte como es el caso de los mejillones azules (<i>Mytilus edulis</i>), Irlanda.
9.- REFERENCIAS:	Tillmann <i>et al.</i> , 2009
10.- ANALISTA (S):	Avy Bernales, Nelly Jacobo
11.- VERIFICADOR:	Elcira Delgado, Sonia Sánchez



bloom sample
(2 L, GF/C filter)



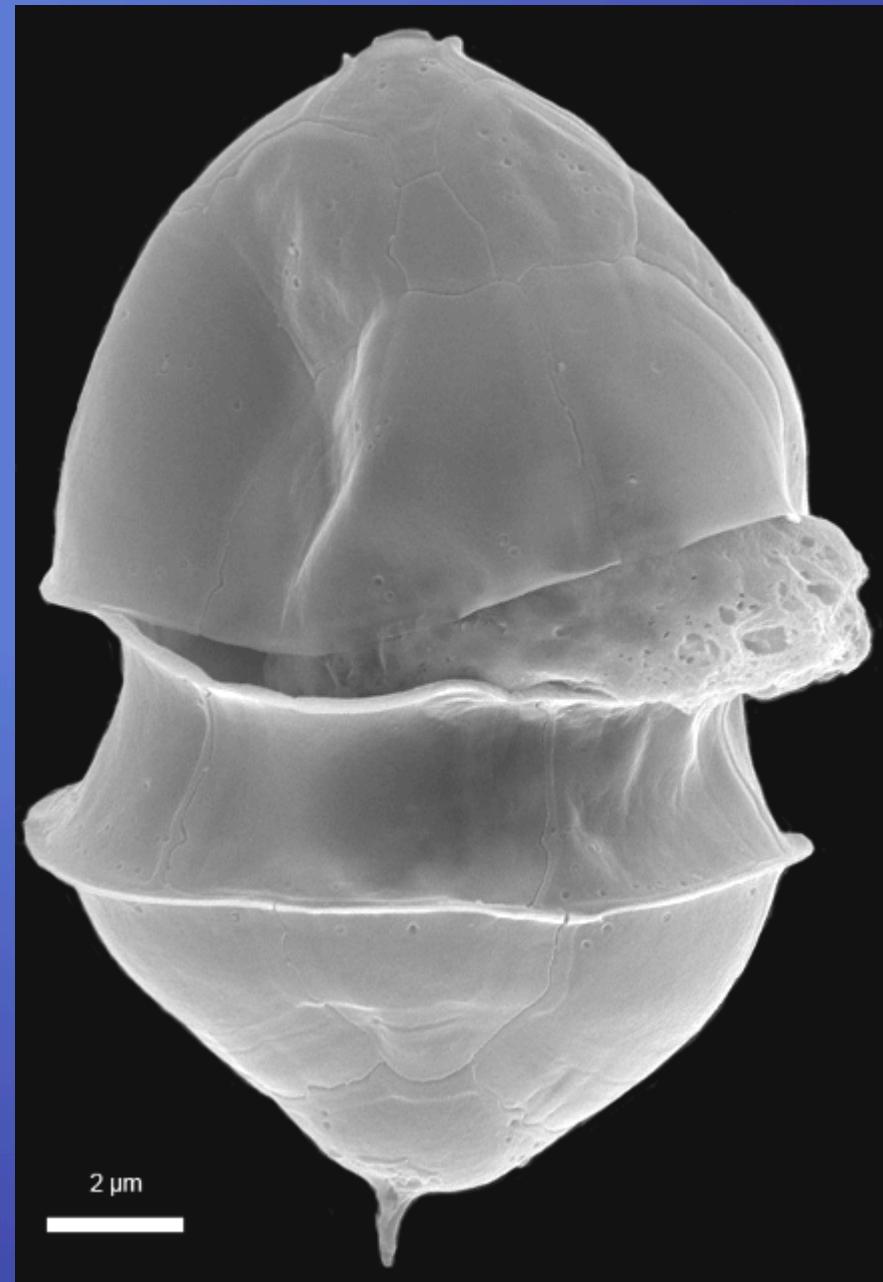
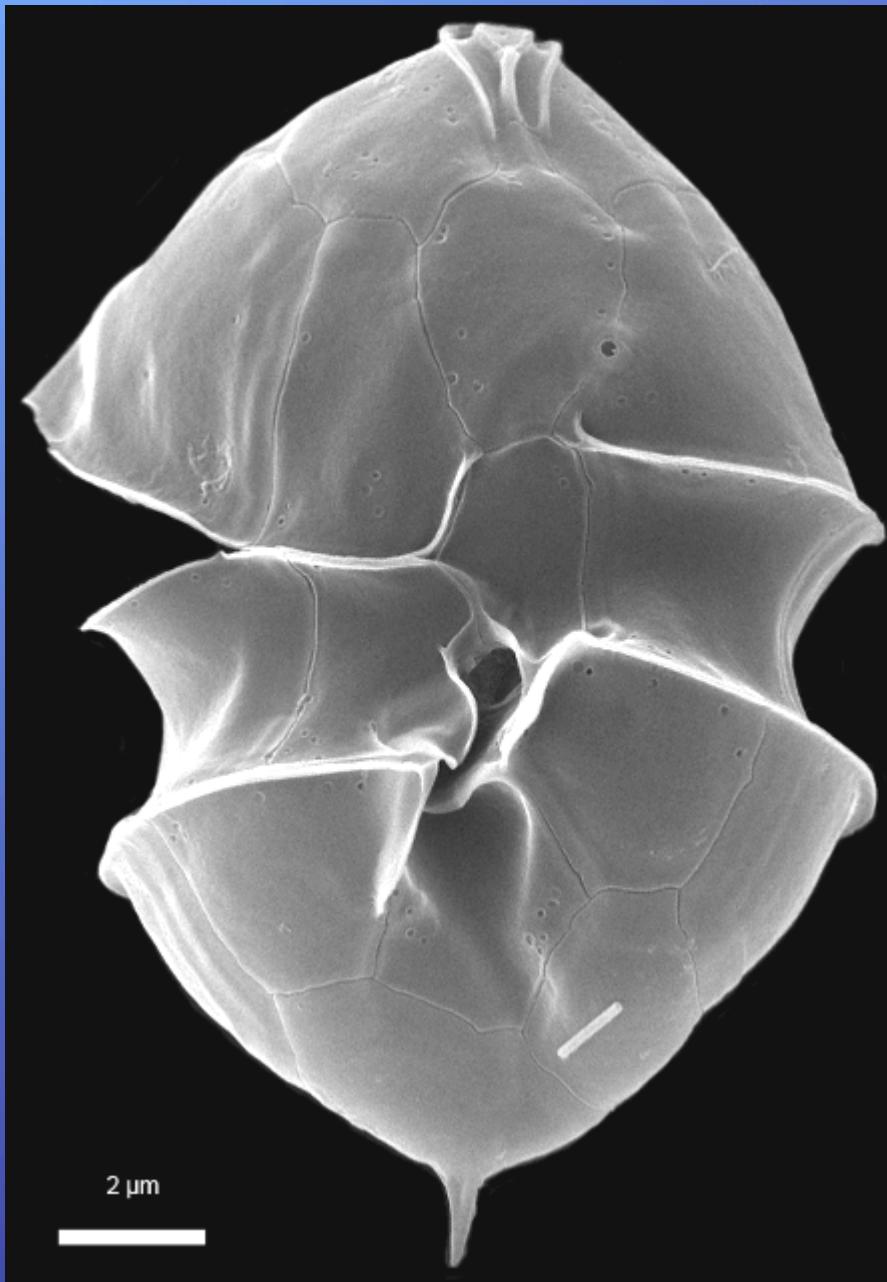
no AZAs

bloom sample
(formalin fixed)

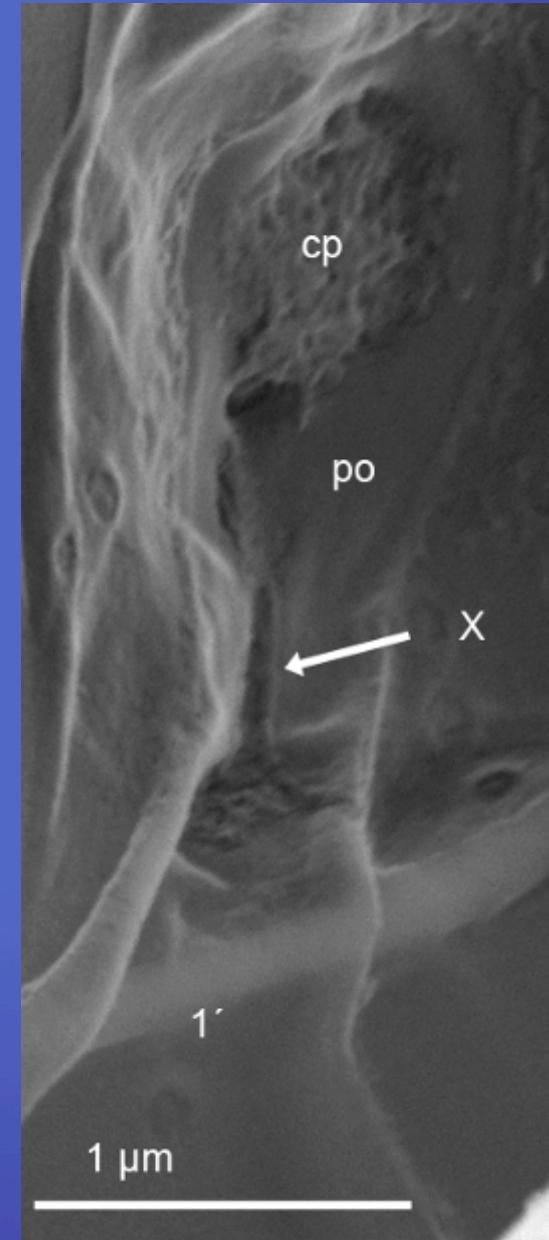
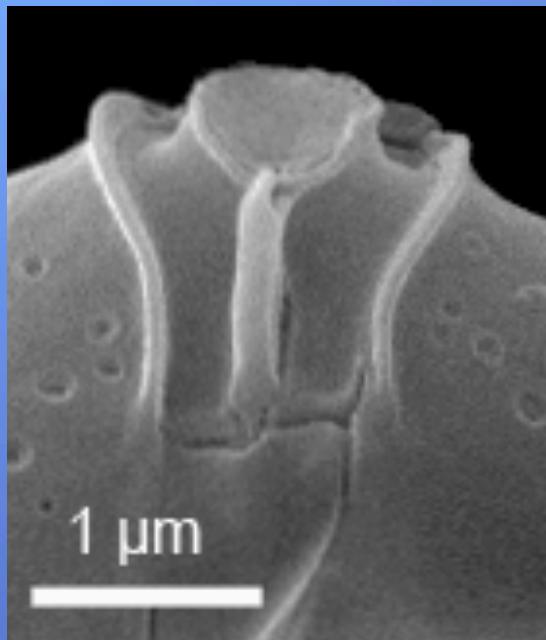


SEM

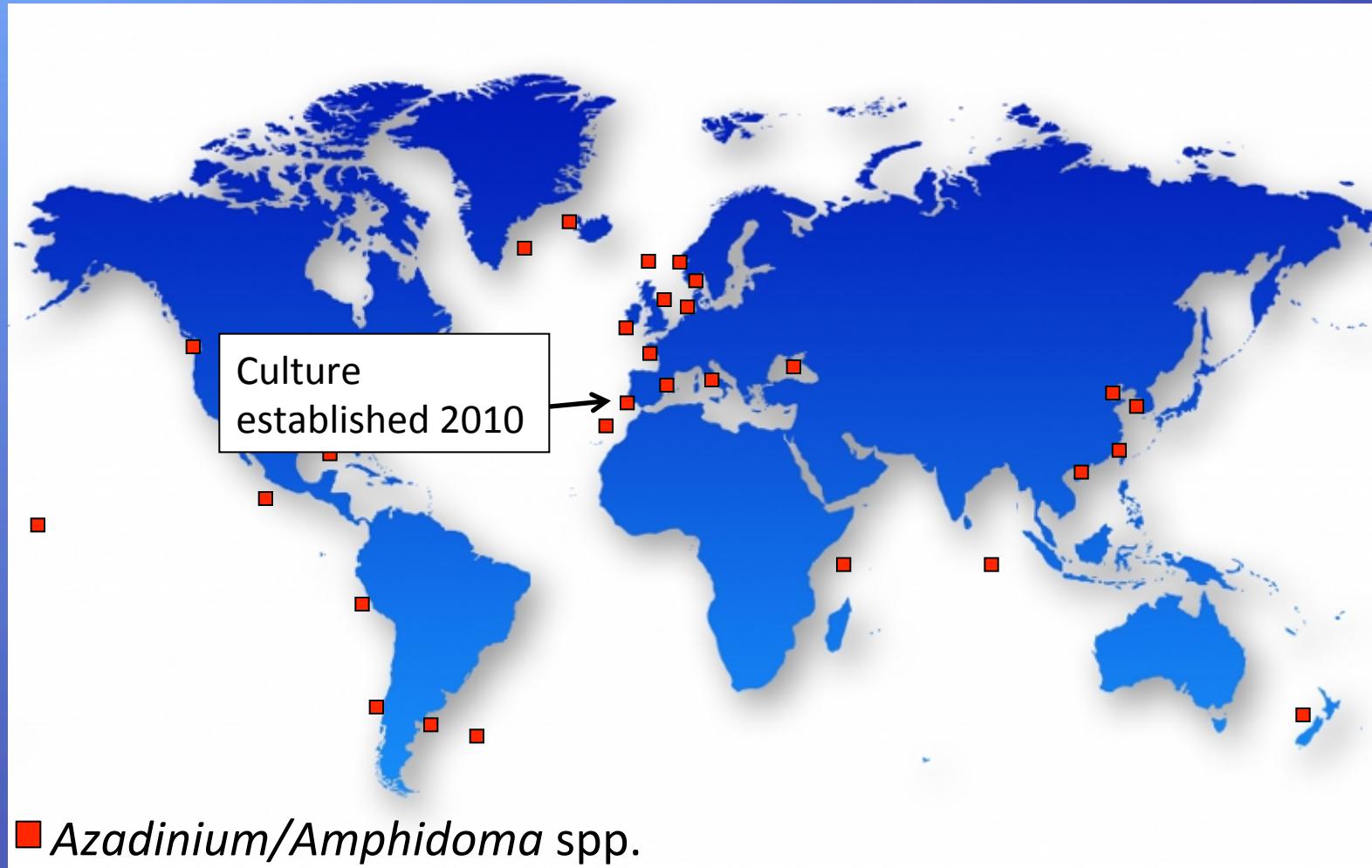
field sample, Peru 2014, *Azadinium cf. polongum*



field sample, Peru 2014



Amphidomataceae – global distribution



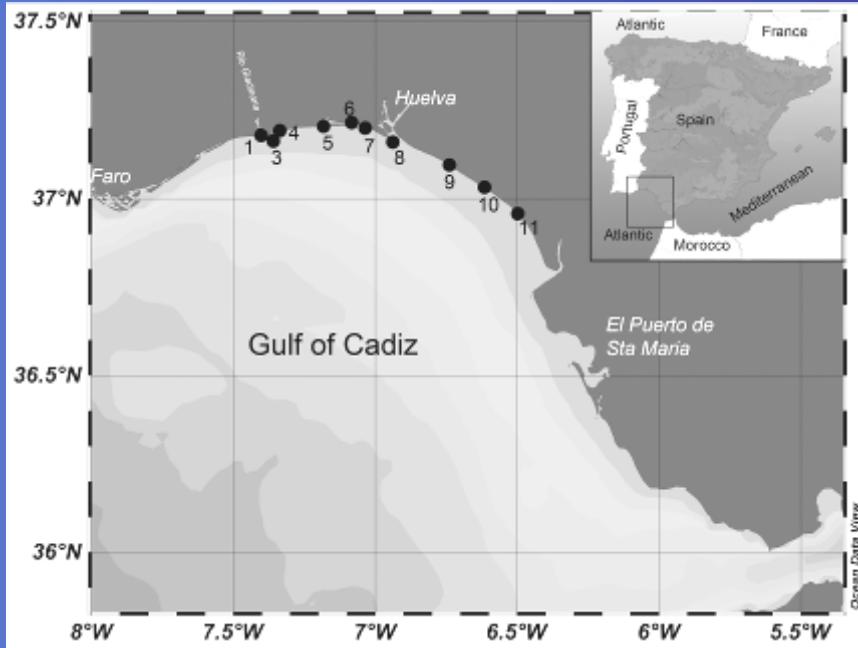
Donax trunculus

Week 2009	A 4	A 5	A 7	A 8	A 9	A 10	A 11
06.7.-12.7.	15.0		19.8			120.3	72.6
13.7.-19.7.	25.0		44.1	105.0	126.6		
20.7.-26.7.	21.0	34.8	100.4	123.4	108.1	284.5	109.1
27.7.-02.8.	91.7	92.7					
03.8.-09.8.	96.9	84.0	94.5	95.6	98.4	101.3	
10.8.-16.8.	87.7	71.0	85.2	96.6			81.0
17.8.23.8.		0.0	73.3	75.6	0.0	84.2	77.3
24.8.-30.8			79.0	0.0			0.0



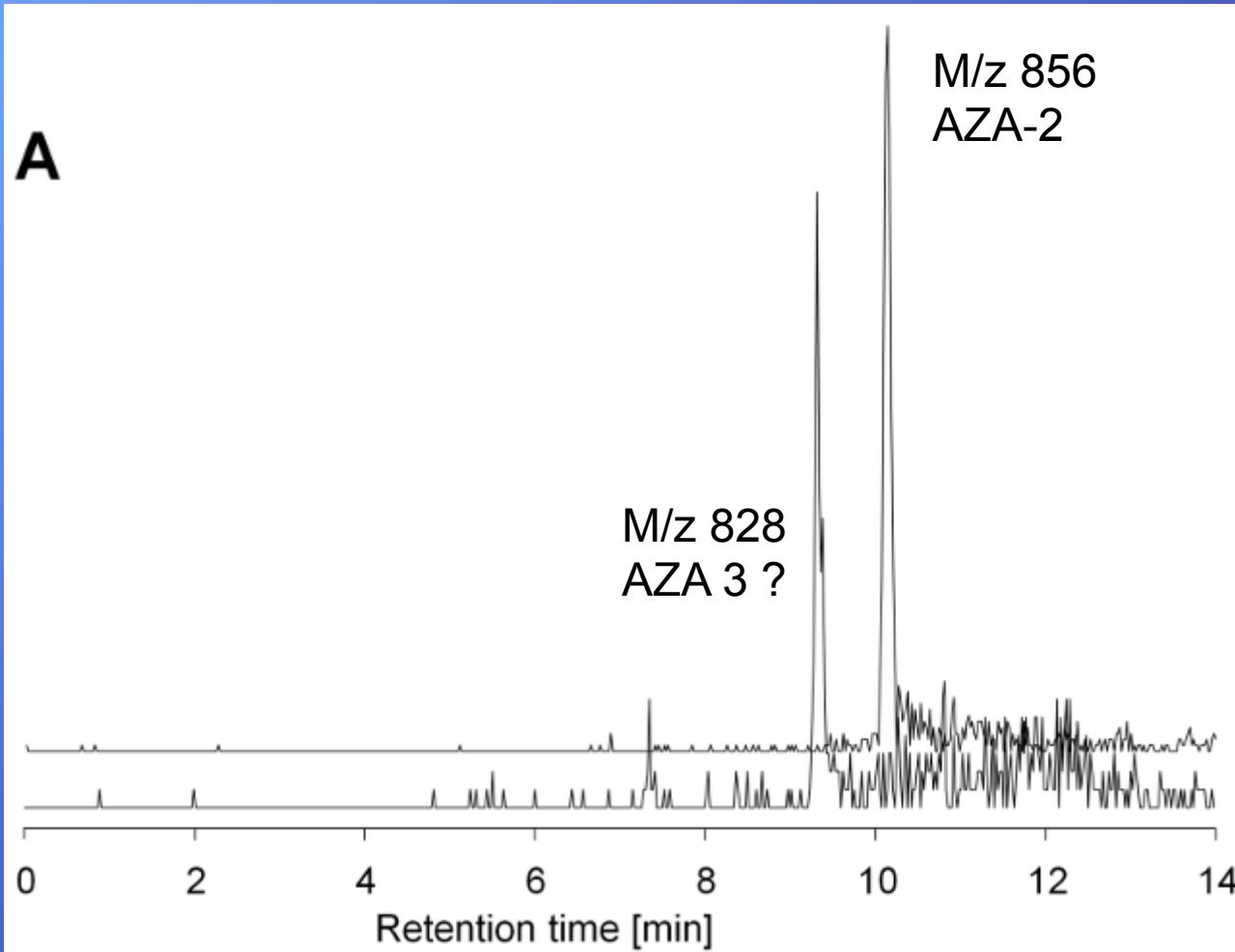
> 80 µg Kg⁻¹ (1/2 reg. level)
> 160 µg Kg⁻¹ (reg. level)

AZA-2 concentration
(µg kg⁻¹) in two different shellfish
species collected in Juli/August
2009 at 10 sampling sites (A 1 – A
11) along the Huelva coast.

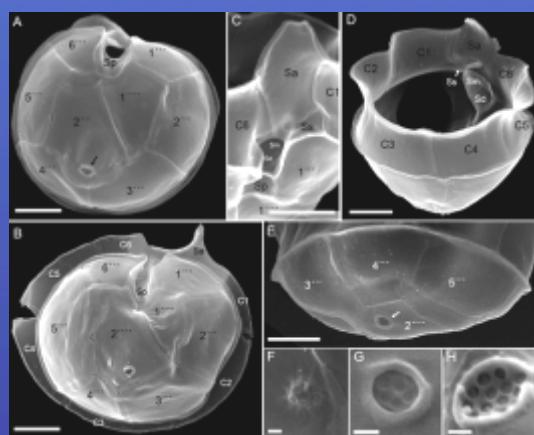
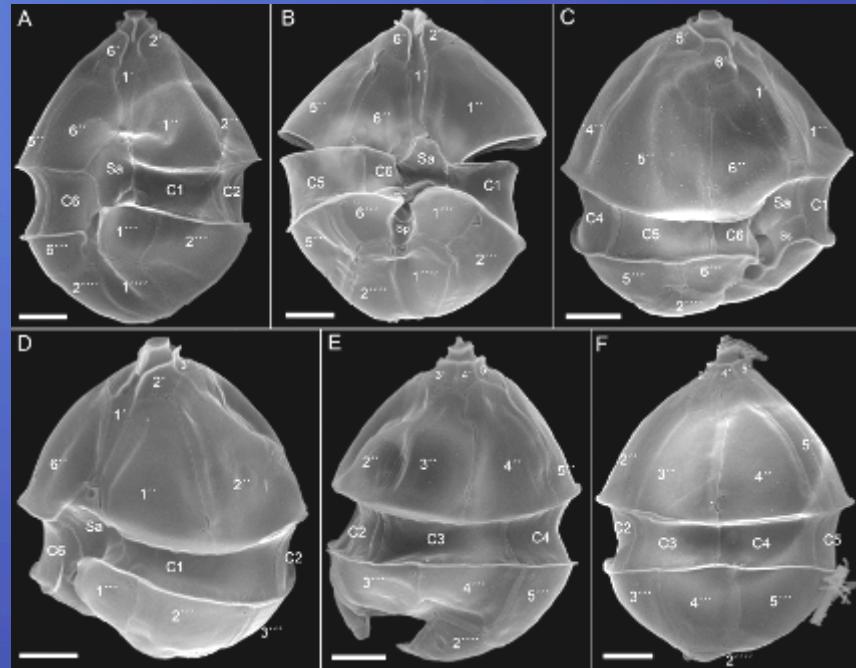
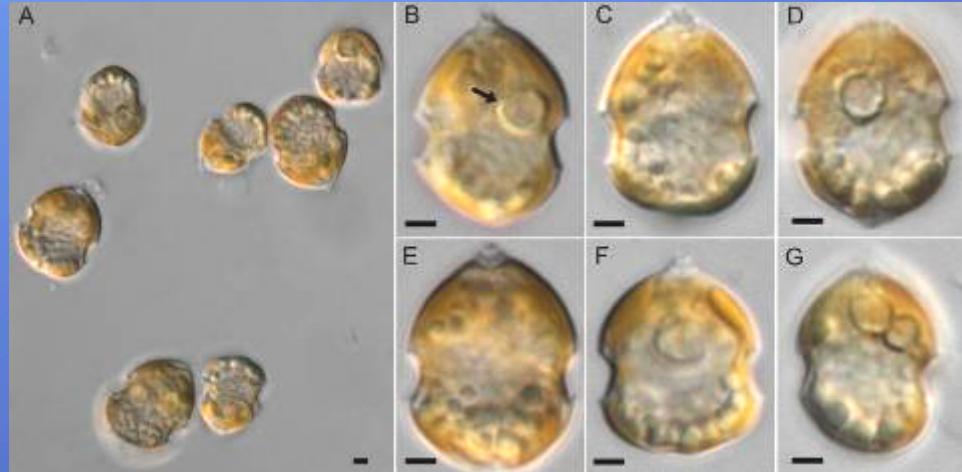


Chamelea galina

Week 2009	A 4	A 5	A 7	A 8	A 9	A 10	A 11
06.7.-12.7.							
13.7.-19.7.				176.2	0.0	150.5	
20.7.-26.7.	29.8	45.2		168.0	180.4	93.5	575.4
27.7.-02.8.		109.5		101.0	92,5	97.6	100.9
03.8.-09.8.	86.9	94.0		97.2	88,0		118.5
10.8.-16.8.	107.0			94.0	77.7	90.0	
17.8.23.8.				83.0		85,8	
24.8.-30.8							



Isolate identified as *Amphidoma languida* (LM, SEM, sequence data)

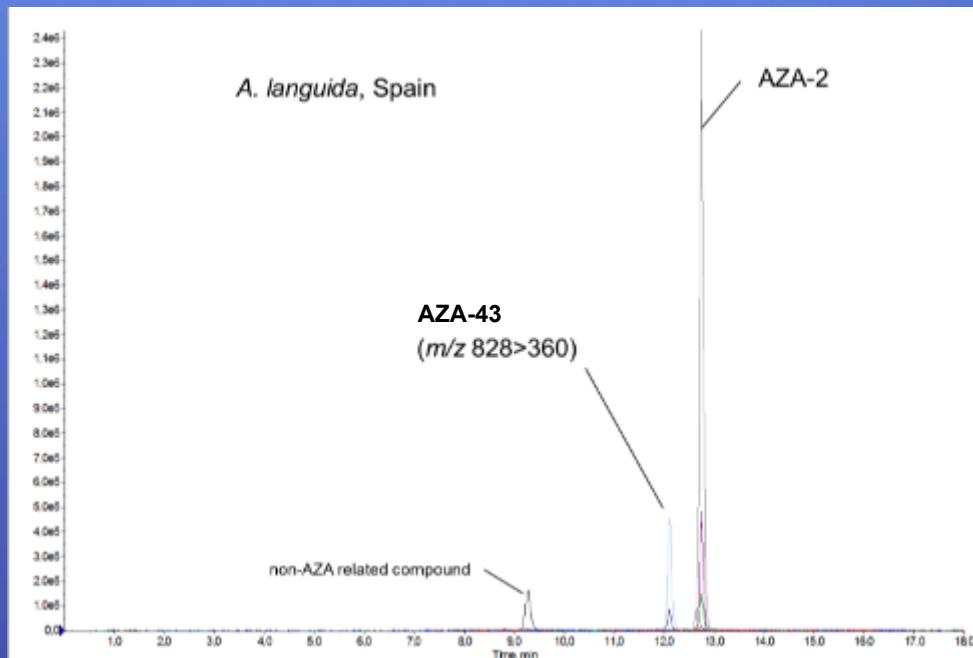


Amphidoma languida DJ01 – AZA profile

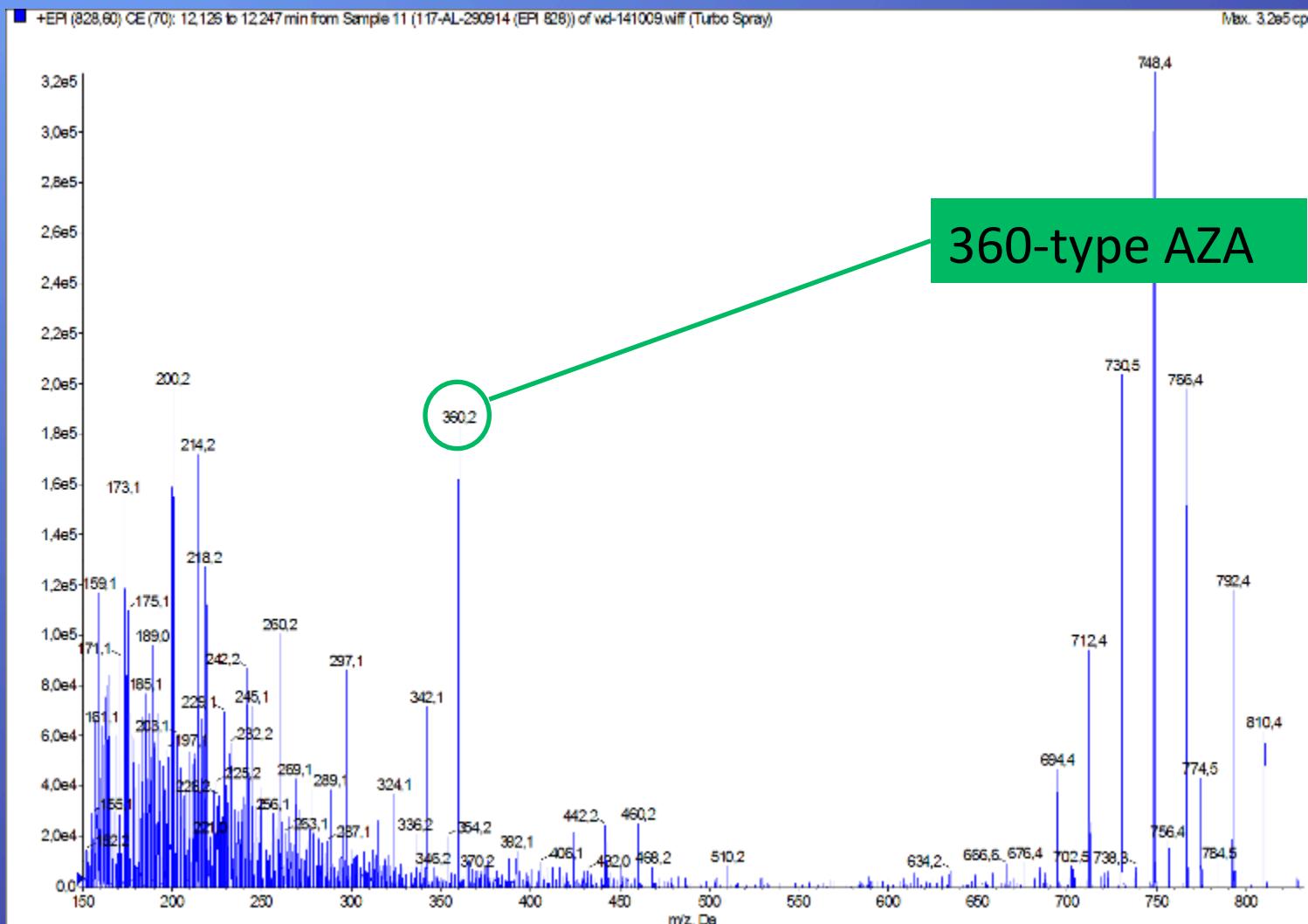
- AZA-2
- A new compound (m/z 828, to be named AZA-43)

Different to other *A. languida* isolates

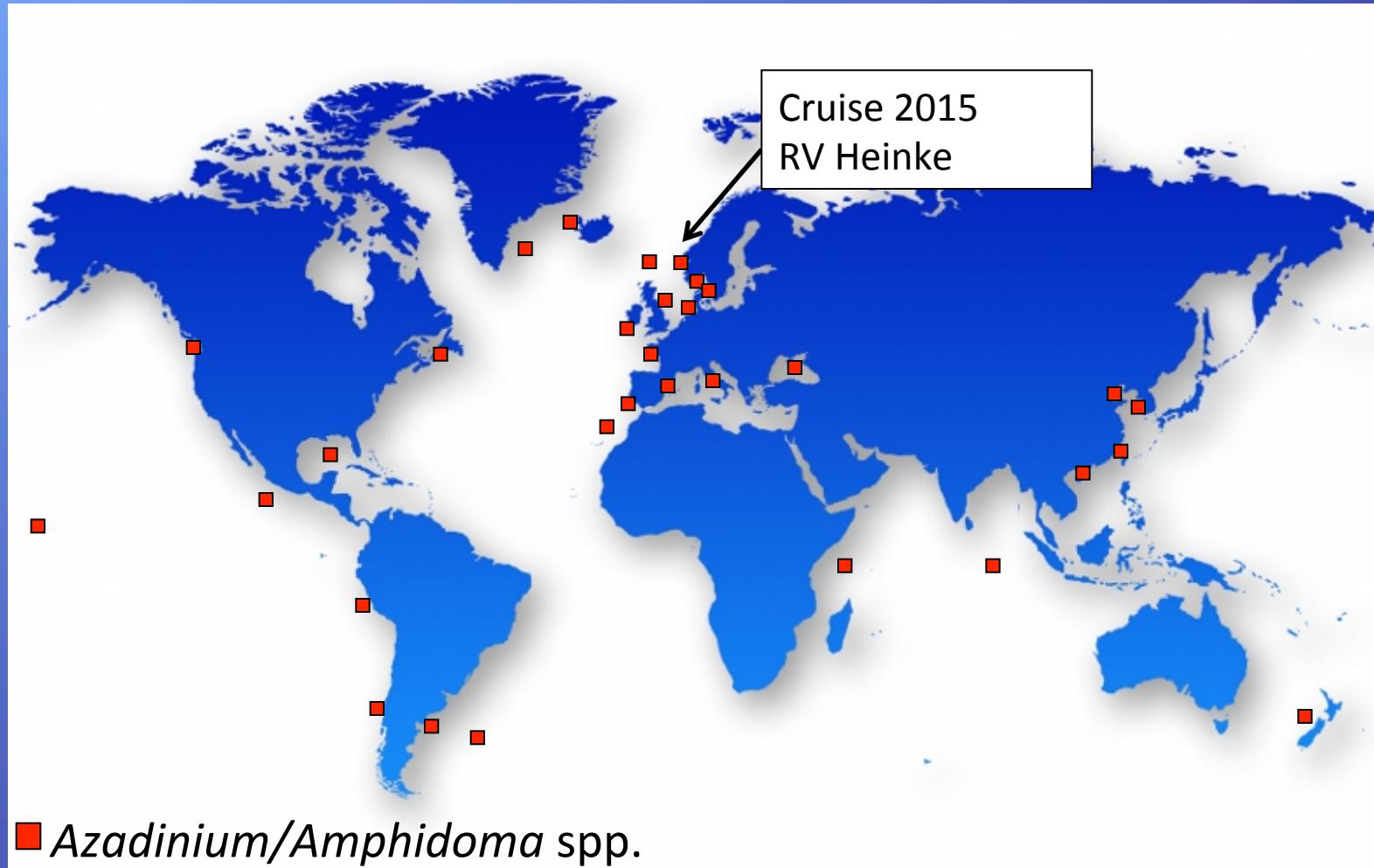
- SM2 (Irish isolate): AZA-38, -39
- 2A11 (Iceland isolate): AZA-38, -39



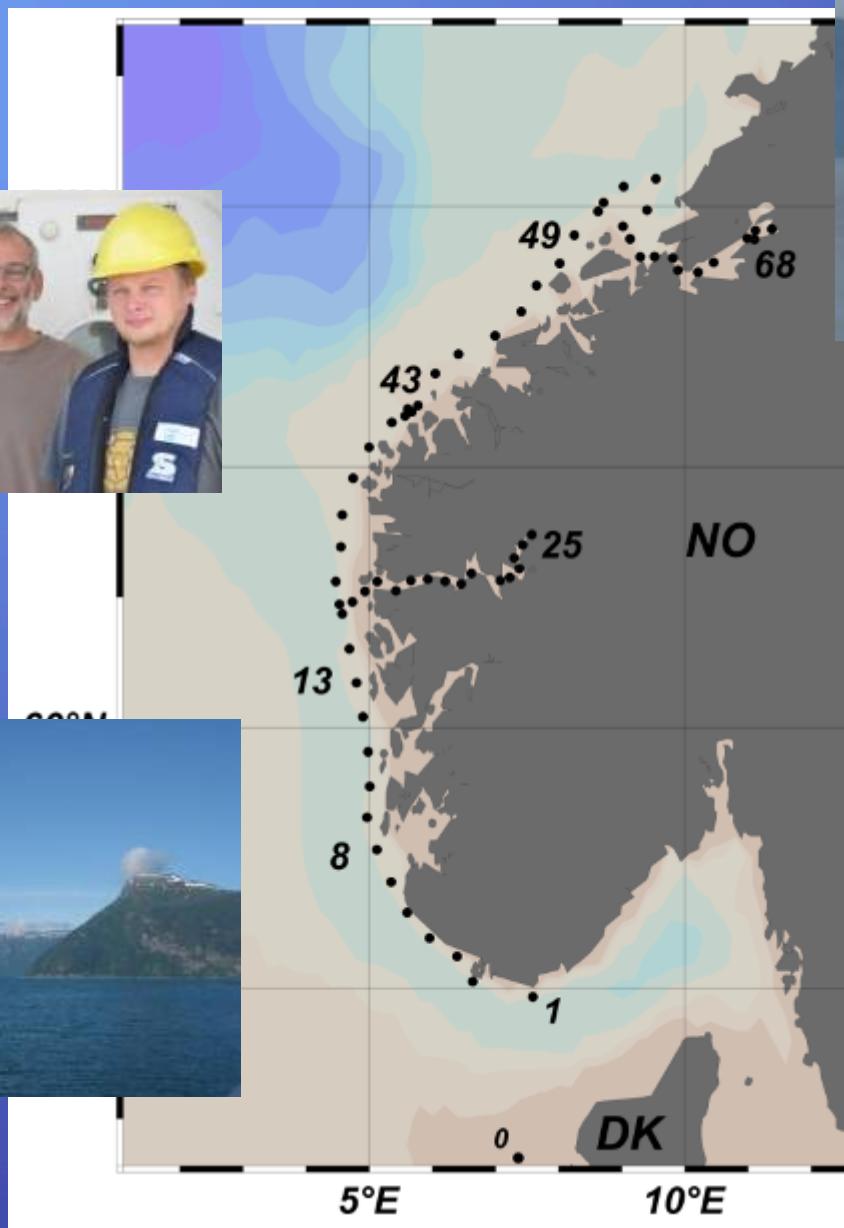
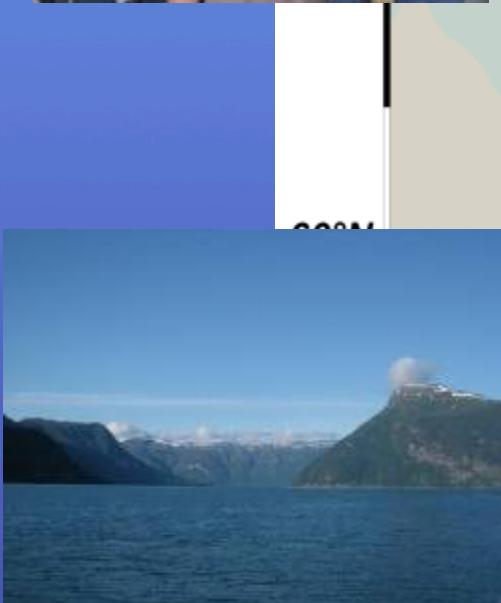
AZA-43

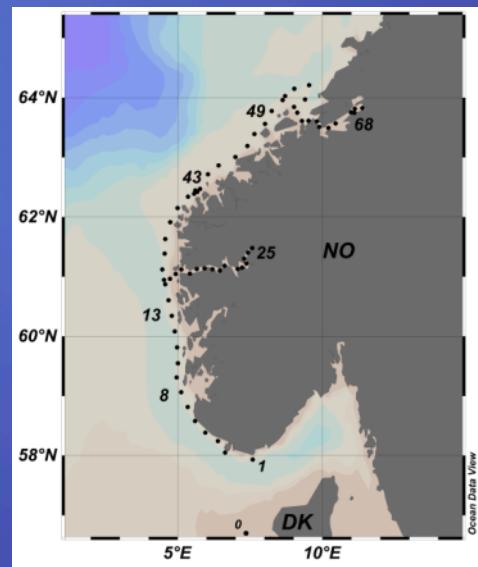
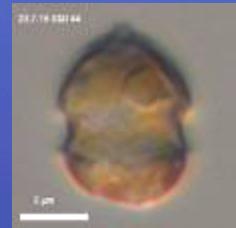
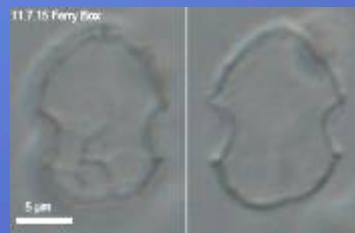
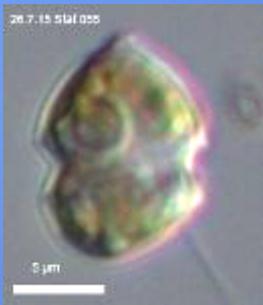


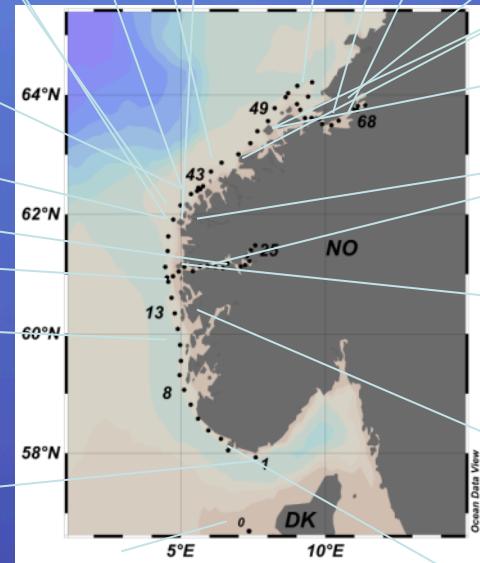
Amphidomataceae – global distribution



Heincke cruise HE448, July 2015

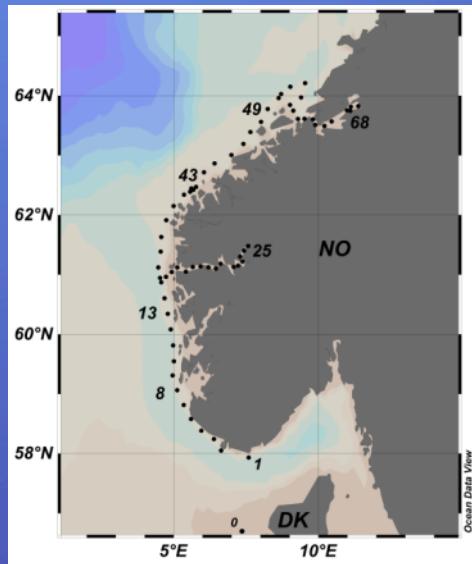






Azaspiracids.....?

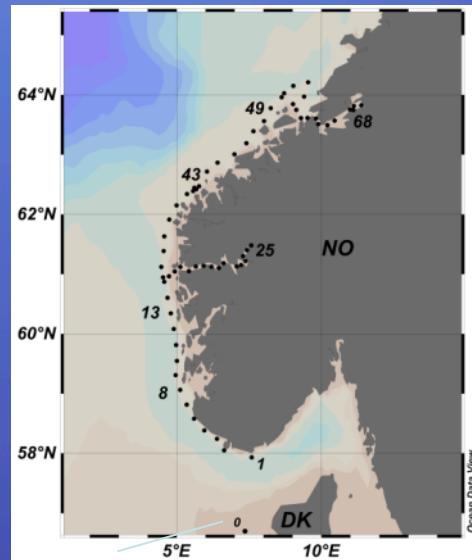
No....



All stations tested with the genus-specific qPCR Probe (Smith et al. 2015):

All samples positive

But for most stations indicating low abundance



In total 32 clonal cultures established representing 7 different species

13 x Am. languida

8 x Az. spinosum

5 x Az. dalianense

3 x Az. poporum

1 x Az. obesum

1 x Az. trinitatum

1 x Az. polongum

Stat 40

3 x Am. Languida N-40-03, N-40-04, N-40-06

Stat 38

3 x Az. dalianense N-37-02, N-37-03, N-37c-01

Stat 41

1 x Az. obesum N-41-01

Stat 47

1 x Az. polongum N-47-01

Stat 37

1 x Am. languida N-37-01

Stat 16:

2 x Az. spinosum N-16-01, N-16-02

Stat 14:

1 x Az. spinosum N-14-02
1 x Am. Languida N-14-01

Stat 5:

2 x Az. spinosum N-05-01, N-05-02

Stat 4:

3 x Az. spinosum N-04-01, N-04-02, N-04-04
1 x Am. languida N-04-03

Stat 39

3 x Az. poporum N-39-02, N-39-03, N-39-13
3 x Am. Languida N-39-06, N-39-07, N-39-12
1 x Az. trinitatum N-39-04

Stat 33:

1 x Am. languida N-33-01

Stat 15:

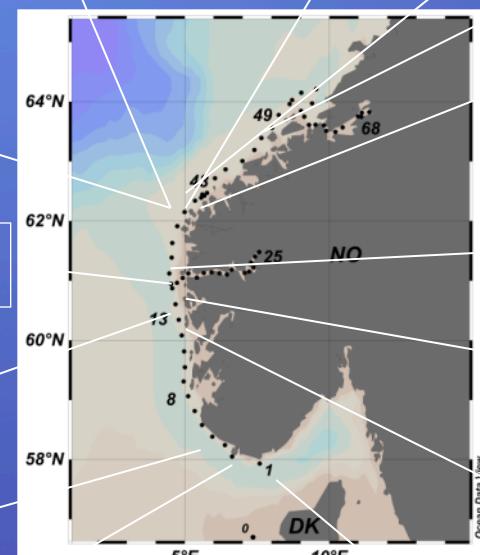
1 x Az. dalianense N-15-01

Stat 12:

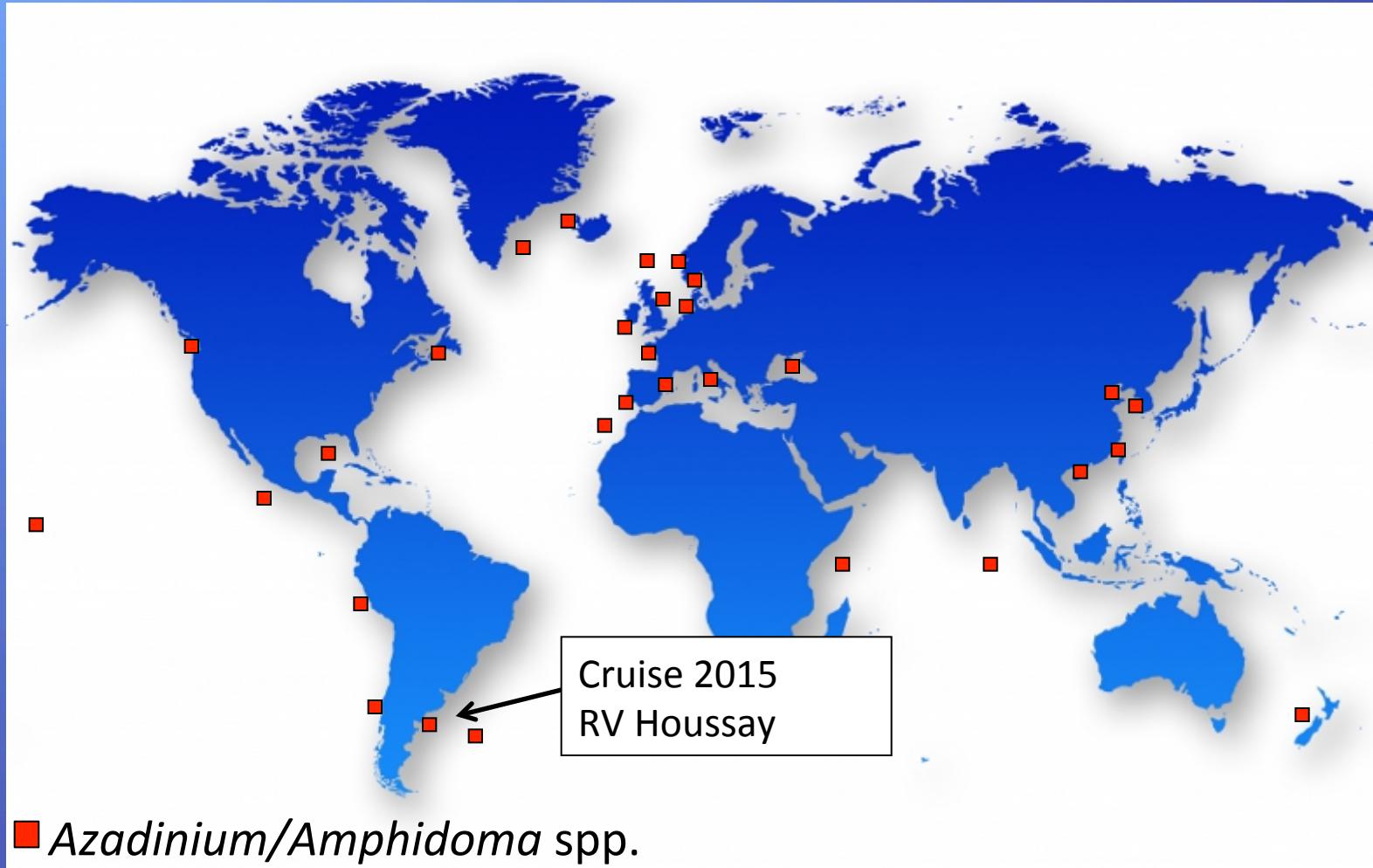
1 x Am. languida N-12-01
1 x Az. dalianense N-12-04

Stat 1:

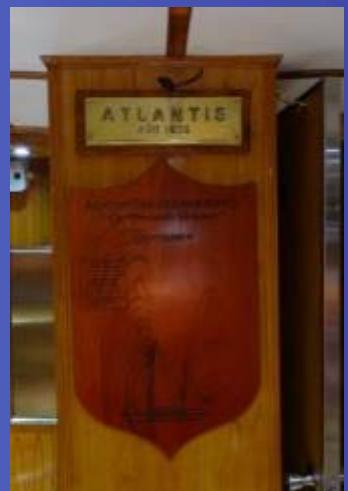
1 x Amphidoma languida N-01-01

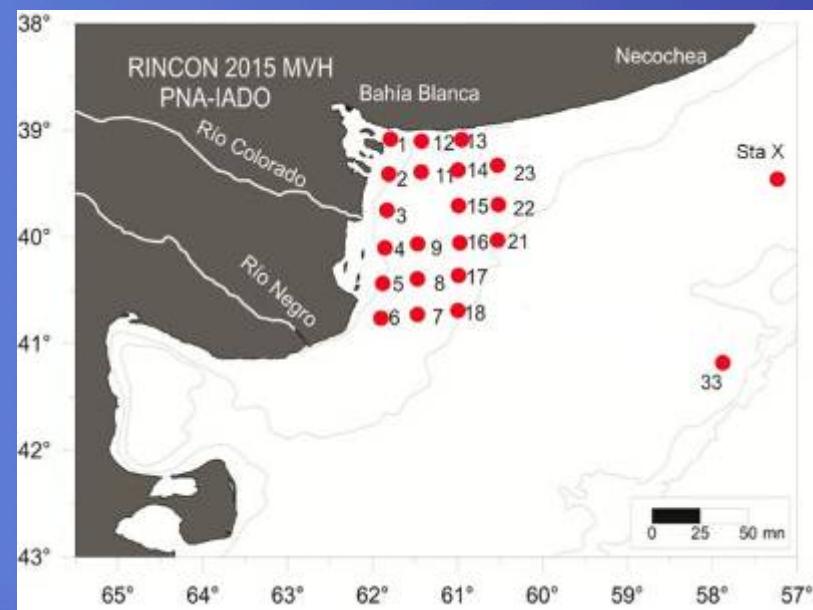
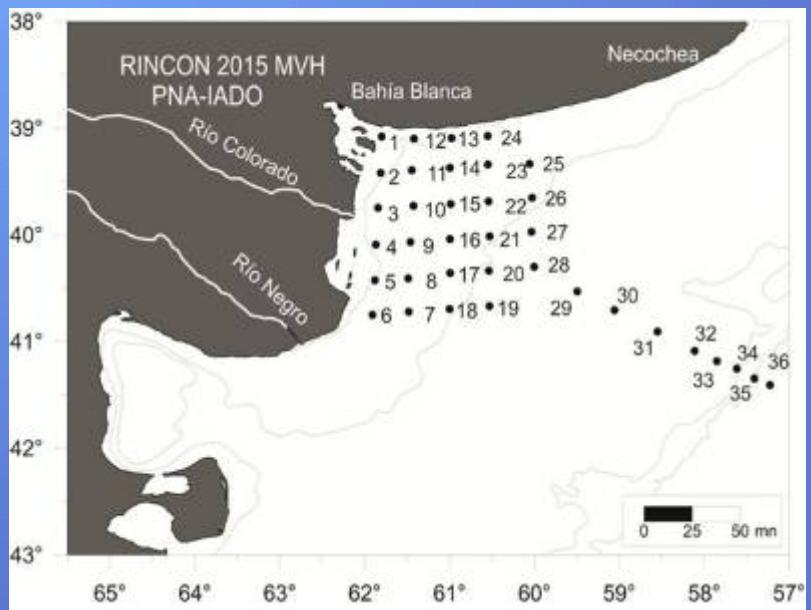


Amphidomataceae – global distribution



RV Houssay, Sept 2015





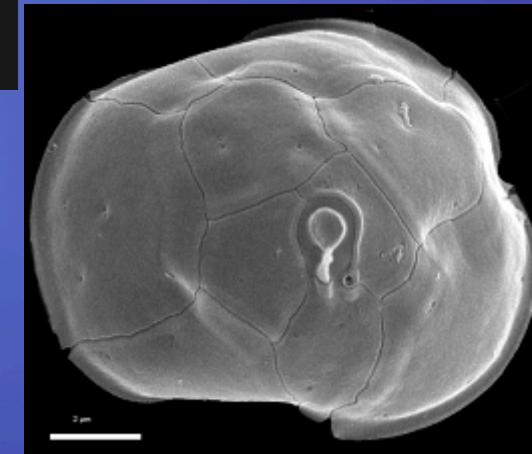
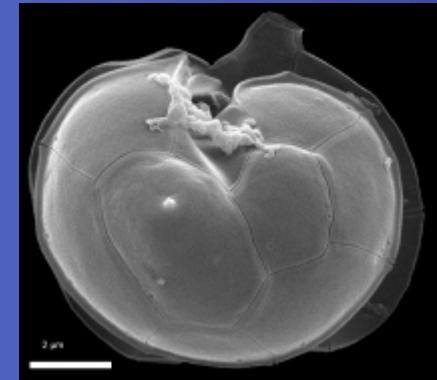
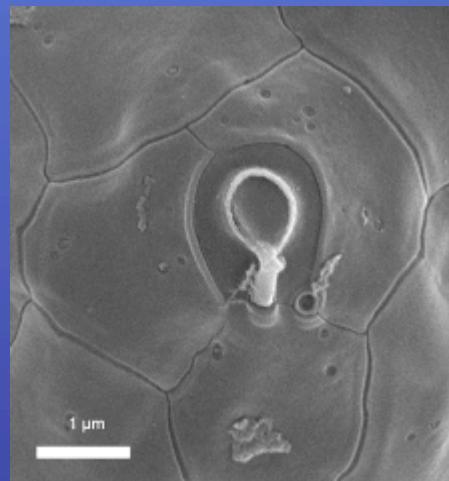


Fixed samples:
Up to 280,000 „Azadinium-like“
cells L⁻¹

Isolate	Species	AZAs
H1-E9	Amphidoma sp. new	(neg)
H-4-E8	dalianense	neg
H-4-A4	dalianense	neg
H-4-F1	dalianense	neg
H-2-G7	dalianense	neg
H-4-A3	dalianense	neg
H-2-G9	dalianense	neg
H1-D11	cf. spinosum ??	AZA-2
H-1-B5	cf spinosum	neg
H-3-B5	cf spinosum	neg
H-4-A10	cf spinosum	neg
H-2-D8	cf spinosum	neg
H-4-D4	cf spinosum	neg
H-4-E6	cf spinosum	neg
H-4-D6	cf spinosum	neg
H-1-H6	cf spinosum	neg
H-1-D4	cf spinosum	neg
H-1-D7	cf spinosum	neg
H-4-C2	cf spinosum	neg
H-2-D7	cf spinosum	neg
H-4-E9	cf spinosum	neg
H-4-A1	cf spinosum	neg
H-1-G4	cf spinosum	neg
H-4-G9	cf spinosum	neg
H-4-F9	cf spinosum	neg
H-4-C4	cf spinosum	neg

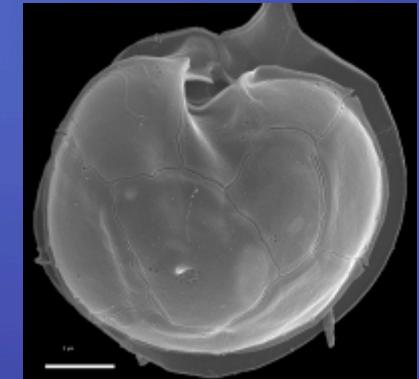
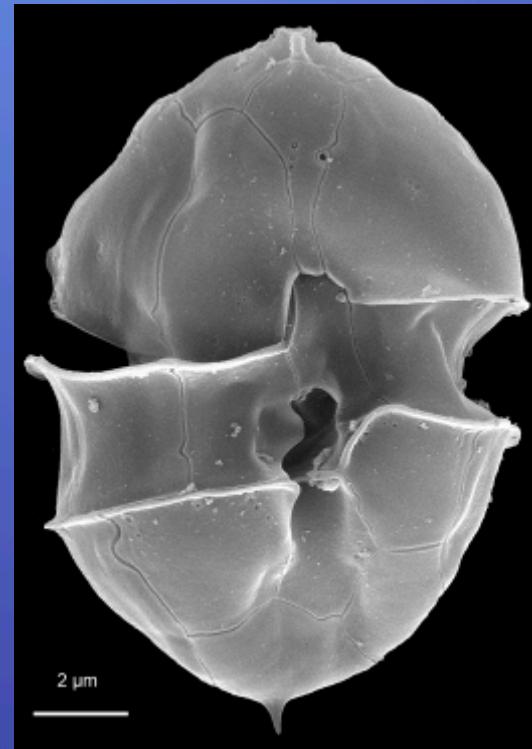
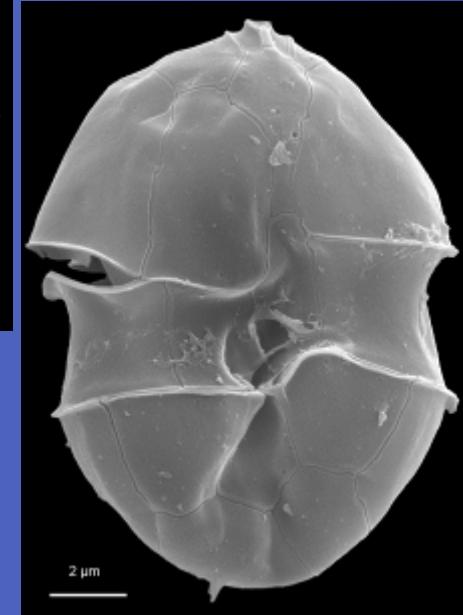
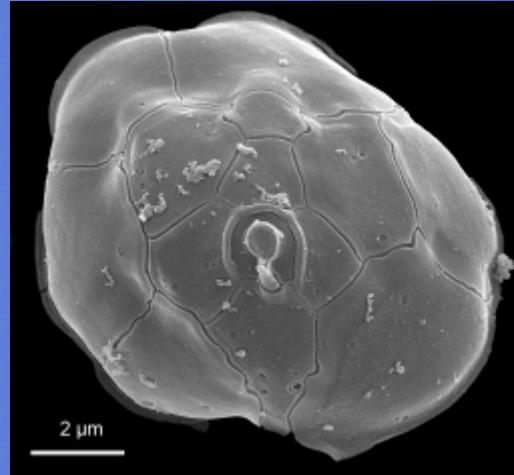
Isolate	Species	AZAs
H1-E9	Amphidoma sp. new	(neg)
H-4-E8	dalianense	neg
H-4-A4	dalianense	neg
H-4-F1	dalianense	neg
H-2-G7	dalianense	neg
H-4-A3	dalianense	neg
H-2-G9	dalianense	neg
H1-D11	cf. spinosum ??	AZA-2
H-1-B5	cf spinosum	neg
H-3-B5	cf spinosum	neg
H-4-A10	cf spinosum	neg
H-2-D8	cf spinosum	neg
H-4-D4	cf spinosum	neg
H-4-E6	cf spinosum	neg
H-4-D6	cf spinosum	neg
H-1-H6	cf spinosum	neg
H-1-D4	cf spinosum	neg
H-1-D7	cf spinosum	neg
H-4-C2	cf spinosum	neg
H-2-D7	cf spinosum	neg
H-4-E9	cf spinosum	neg
H-4-A1	cf spinosum	neg
H-1-G4	cf spinosum	neg
H-4-G9	cf spinosum	neg
H-4-F9	cf spinosum	neg
H-4-C4	cf spinosum	neg

Azadinium dalianense



Isolate	Species	AZAs
H1-E9	Amphidoma sp. new	(neg)
H-4-E8	dalianense	neg
H-4-A4	dalianense	neg
H-4-F1	dalianense	neg
H-2-G7	dalianense	neg
H-4-A3	dalianense	neg
H-2-G9	dalianense	neg
H1-D11	cf. spinosum ??	AZA-2
H-1-B5	cf spinosum	neg
H-3-B5	cf spinosum	neg
H-4-A10	cf spinosum	neg
H-2-D8	cf spinosum	neg
H-4-D4	cf spinosum	neg
H-4-E6	cf spinosum	neg
H-4-D6	cf spinosum	neg
H-1-H6	cf spinosum	neg
H-1-D4	cf spinosum	neg
H-1-D7	cf spinosum	neg
H-4-C2	cf spinosum	neg
H-2-D7	cf spinosum	neg
H-4-E9	cf spinosum	neg
H-4-A1	cf spinosum	neg
H-1-G4	cf spinosum	neg
H-4-G9	cf spinosum	neg
H-4-F9	cf spinosum	neg
H-4-C4	cf spinosum	neg

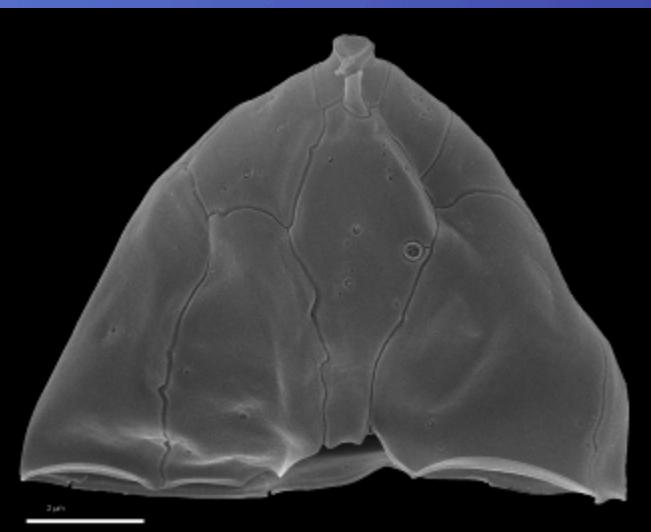
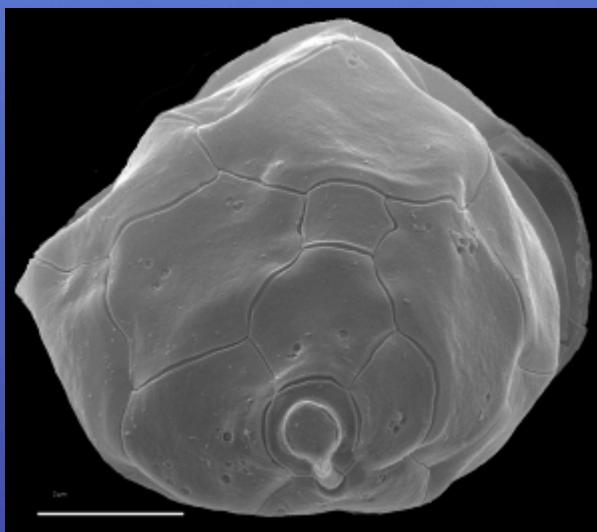
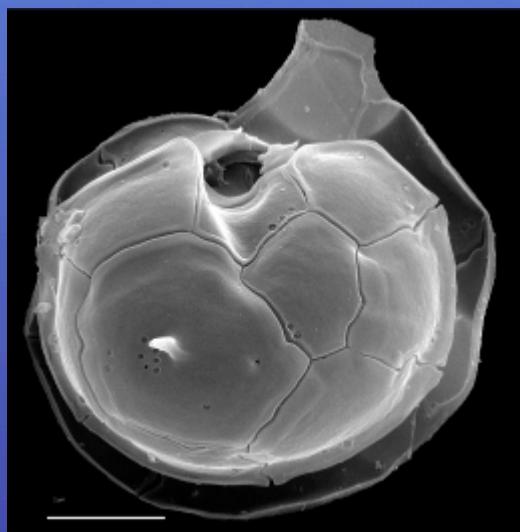
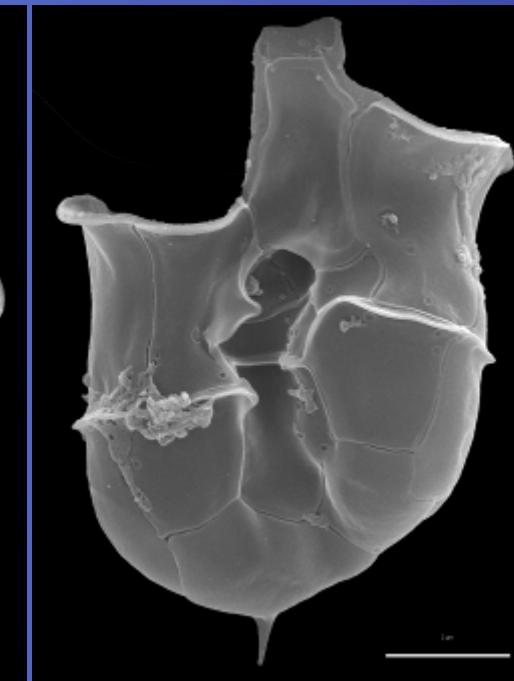
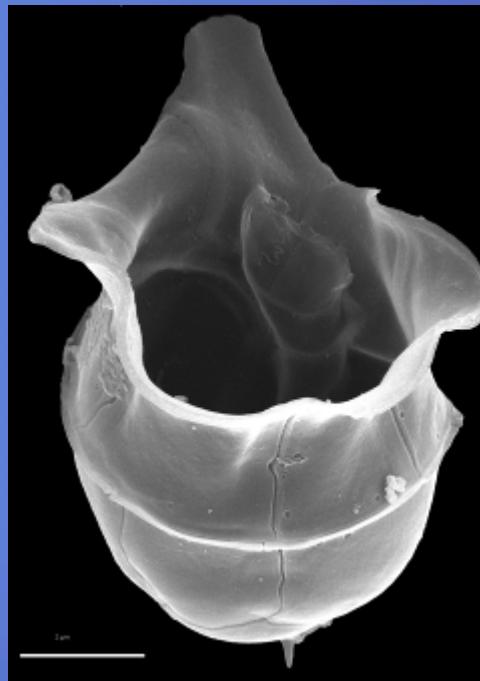
Azadinium cf. spinosum



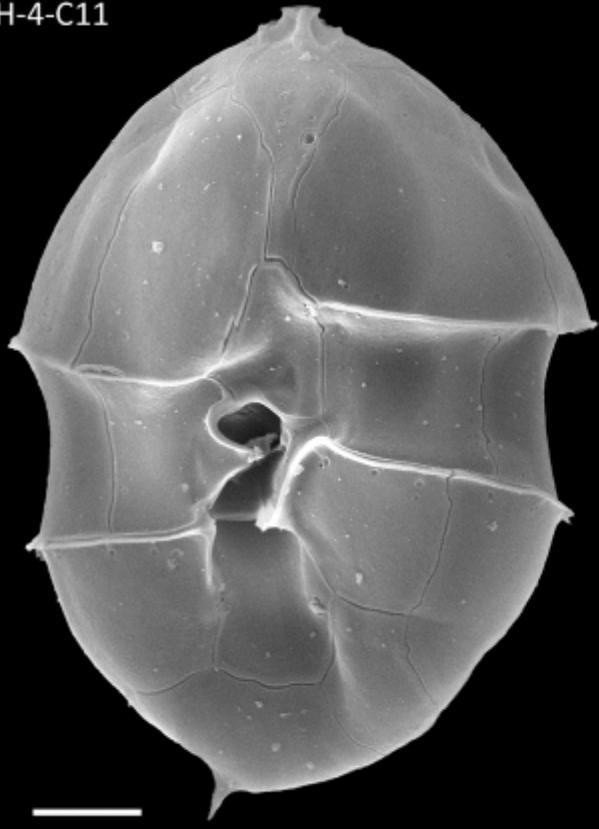
Isolate	Species	AZAs
H1-E9	Amphidoma sp. new	(neg)
H-4-E8	dalianense	neg
H-4-A4	dalianense	neg
H-4-F1	dalianense	neg
H-2-G7	dalianense	neg
H-4-A3	dalianense	neg
H-2-G9	dalianense	neg
H1-D11	cf. spinosum ??	AZA-2
H-1-B5	cf spinosum	neg
H-3-B5	cf spinosum	neg
H-4-A10	cf spinosum	neg
H-2-D8	cf spinosum	neg
H-4-D4	cf spinosum	neg
H-4-E6	cf spinosum	neg
H-4-D6	cf spinosum	neg
H-1-H6	cf spinosum	neg
H-1-D4	cf spinosum	neg
H-1-D7	cf spinosum	neg
H-4-C2	cf spinosum	neg
H-2-D7	cf spinosum	neg
H-4-E9	cf spinosum	neg
H-4-A1	cf spinosum	neg
H-1-G4	cf spinosum	neg
H-4-G9	cf spinosum	neg
H-4-F9	cf spinosum	neg
H-4-C4	cf spinosum	neg

Isolate H-1-D11





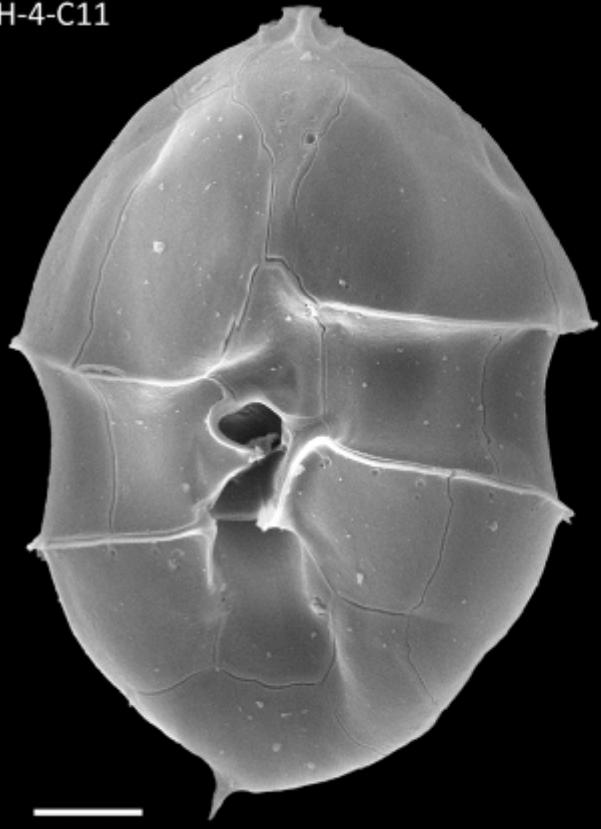
H-4-C11



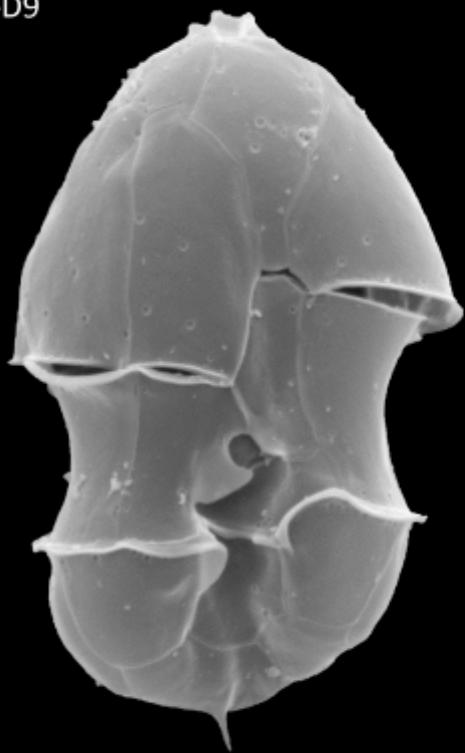
H-1-D11



H-4-C11



Az.spinosum
3-D9



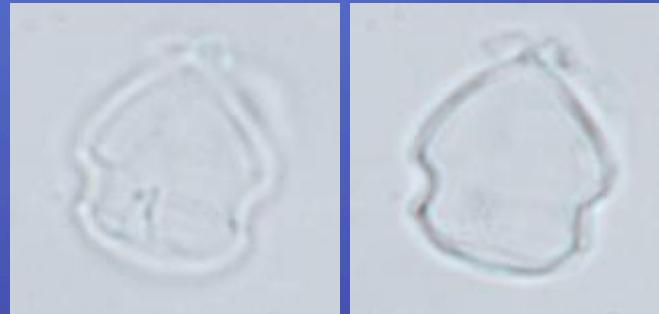
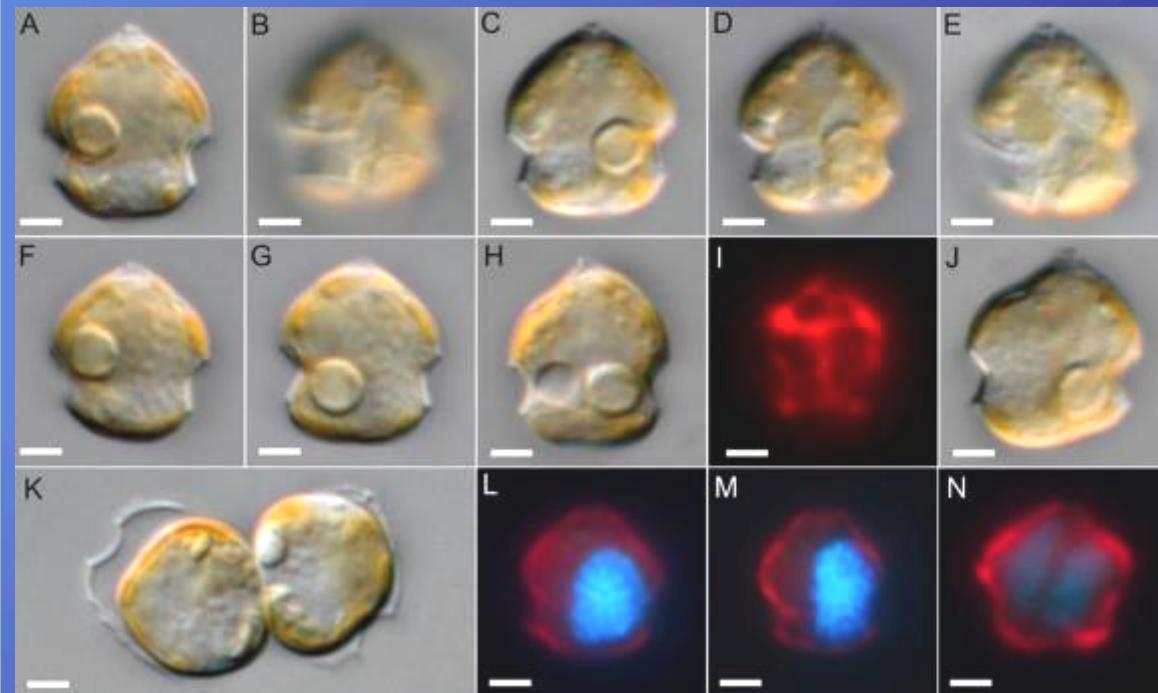
H-1-D11



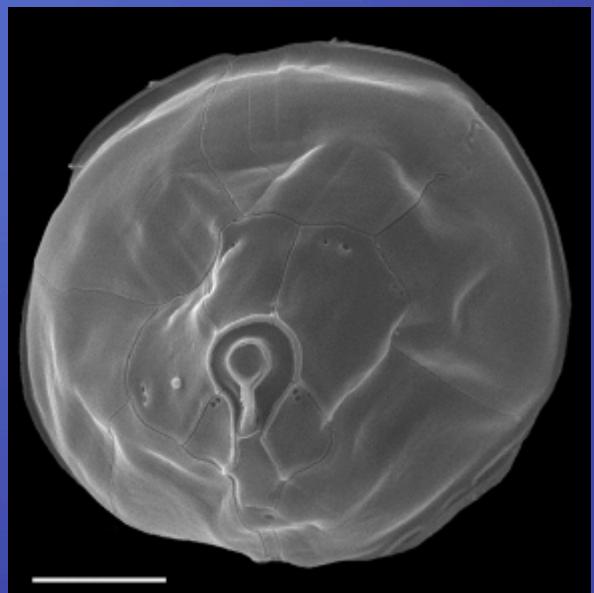
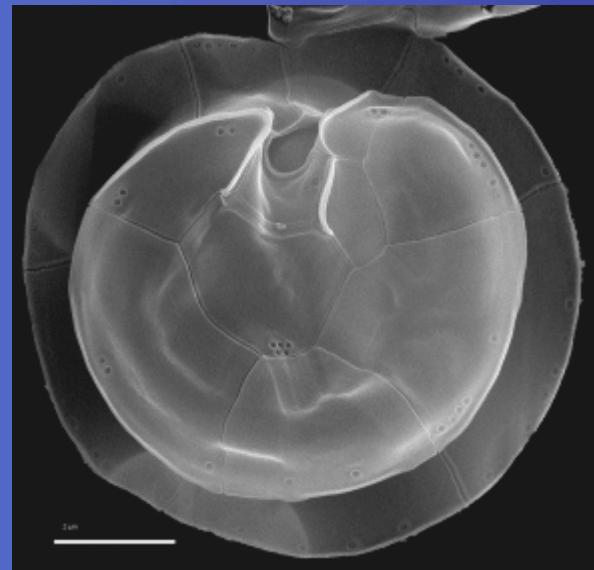
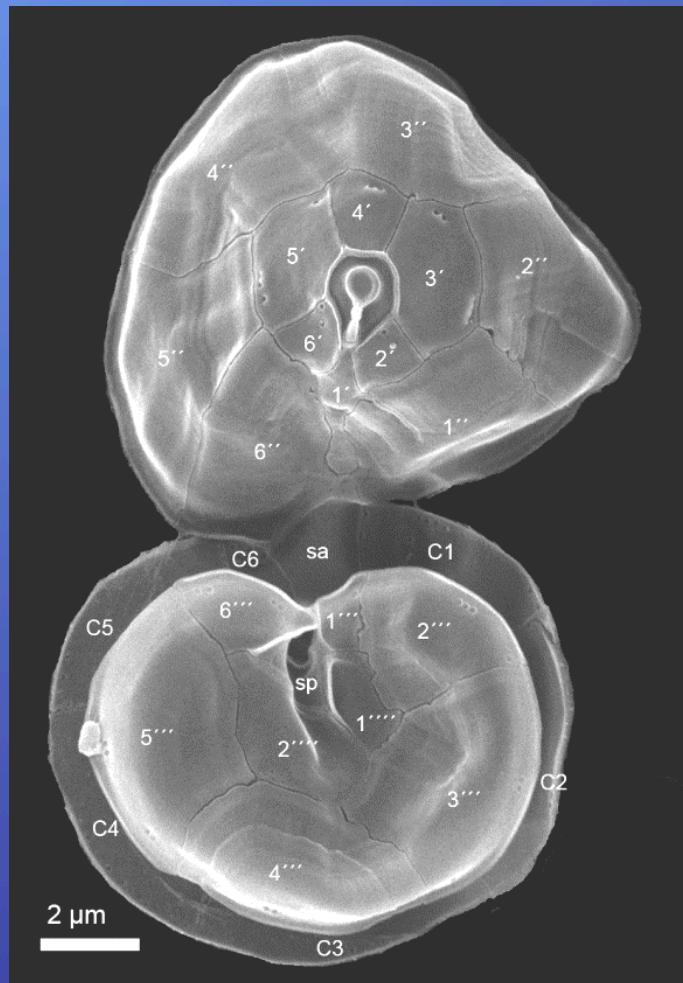
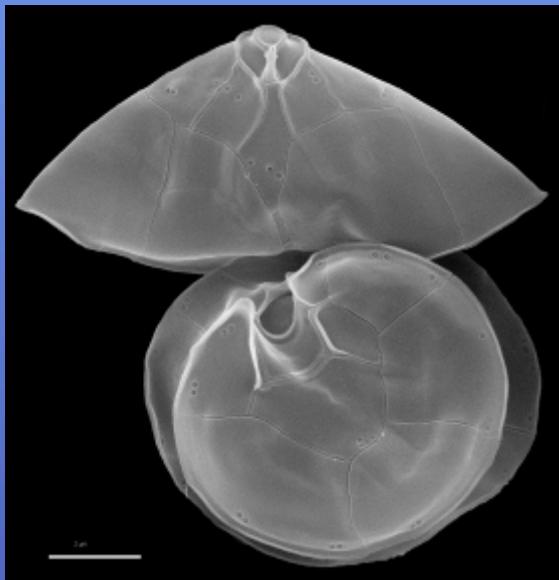
Waiting for molecular sequence data ...

Isolate	Species	AZAs
H1-E9	Amphidoma sp. nov.	(neg)
H-4-E8	dalianense	neg
H-4-A4	dalianense	neg
H-4-F1	dalianense	neg
H-2-G7	dalianense	neg
H-4-A3	dalianense	neg
H-2-G9	dalianense	neg
H1-D11	cf. spinosum ??	AZA-2
H-1-B5	cf spinosum	neg
H-3-B5	cf spinosum	neg
H-4-A10	cf spinosum	neg
H-2-D8	cf spinosum	neg
H-4-D4	cf spinosum	neg
H-4-E6	cf spinosum	neg
H-4-D6	cf spinosum	neg
H-1-H6	cf spinosum	neg
H-1-D4	cf spinosum	neg
H-1-D7	cf spinosum	neg
H-4-C2	cf spinosum	neg
H-2-D7	cf spinosum	neg
H-4-E9	cf spinosum	neg
H-4-A1	cf spinosum	neg
H-1-G4	cf spinosum	neg
H-4-G9	cf spinosum	neg
H-4-F9	cf spinosum	neg
H-4-C4	cf spinosum	neg

Isolate H-1-E9

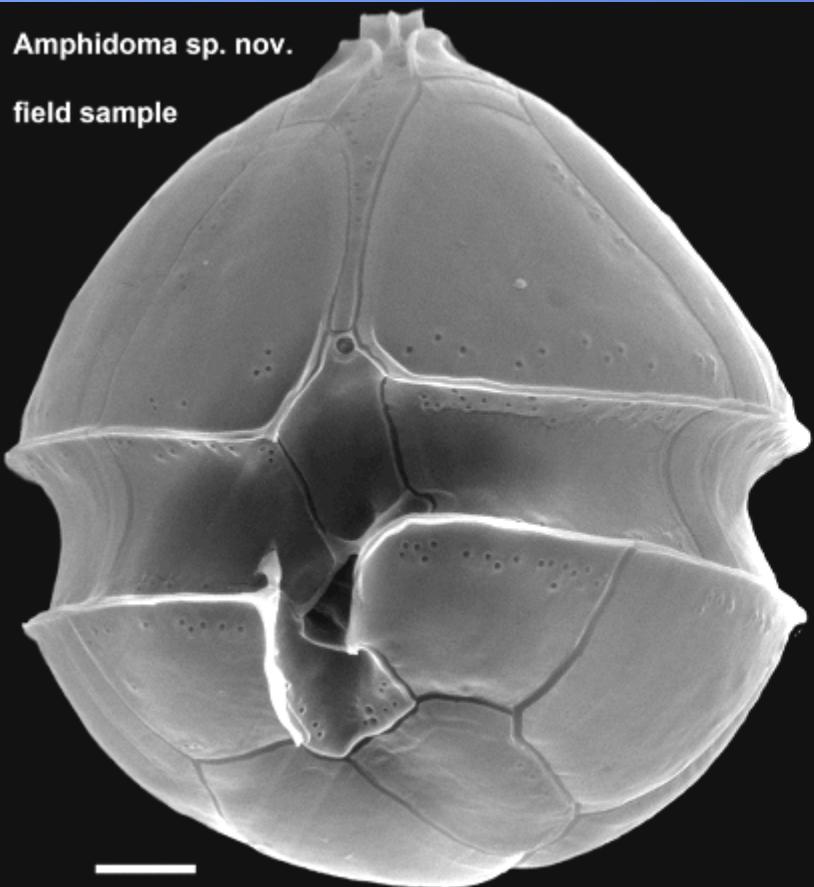


A new species of *Amphidoma*



Amphidoma sp. nov.

field sample



Am. languida

SM1

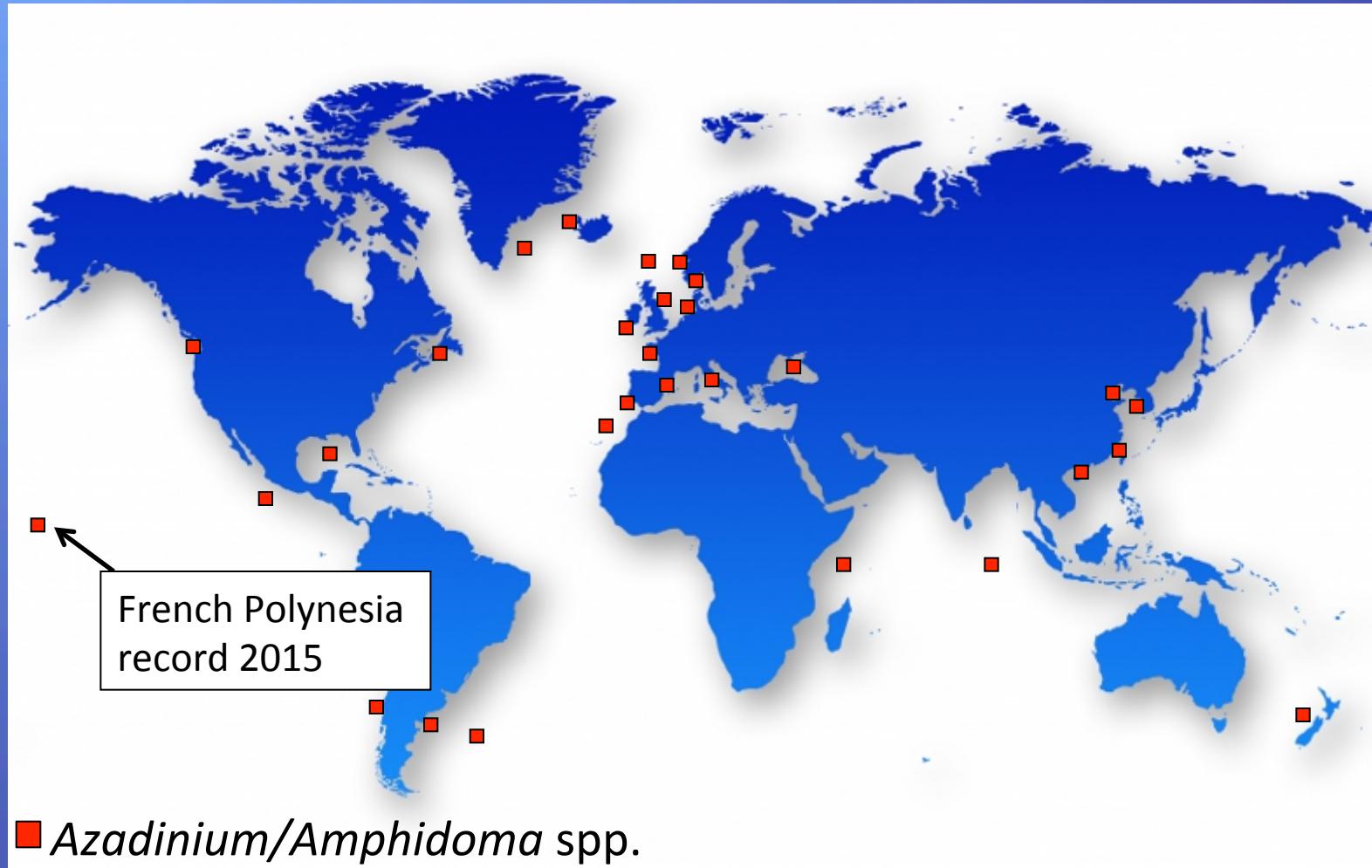


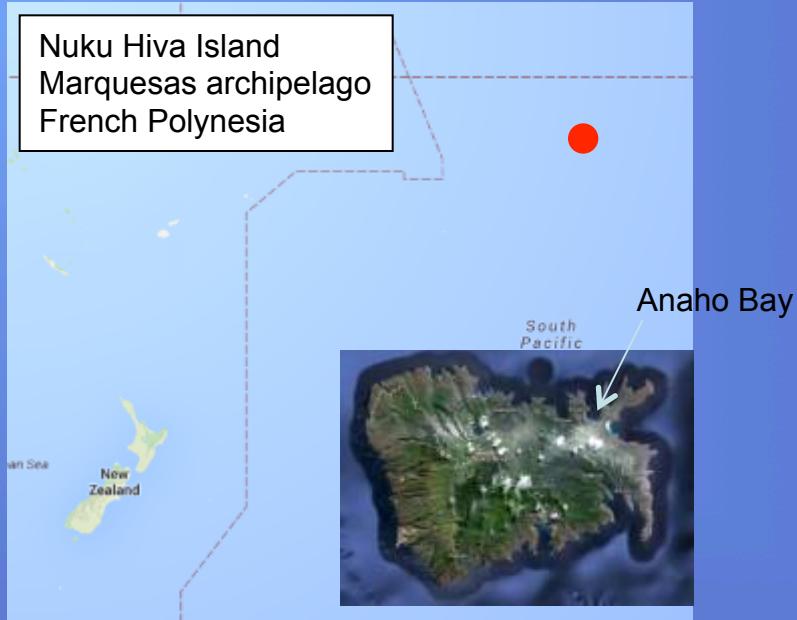
Amphidoma sp. nov.

H-1-E9



Amphidomataceae – global distribution





2014
„Foodborne intoxication of nine tourists after consumption of gastropods collected in Anaho Bay Ciguatera like syndrome

but

unusual symptoms as well (rapid onset < 2h; oropharyngeal burning sensation)

The gastropod *Tectus niloticus* collected 1 month after the toxic episode revealed ciguatoxins and traces of AZA-2...

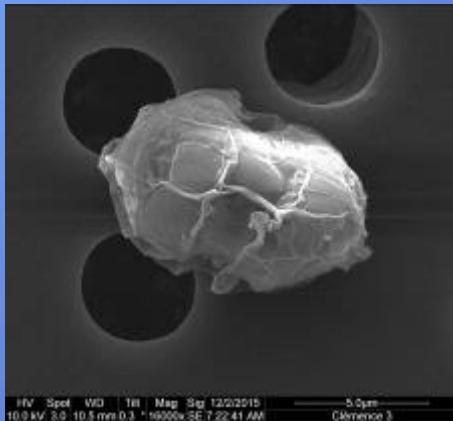
Gatti, C. et al.,
presentation French HAB conference

Plankton sampling in 2015:

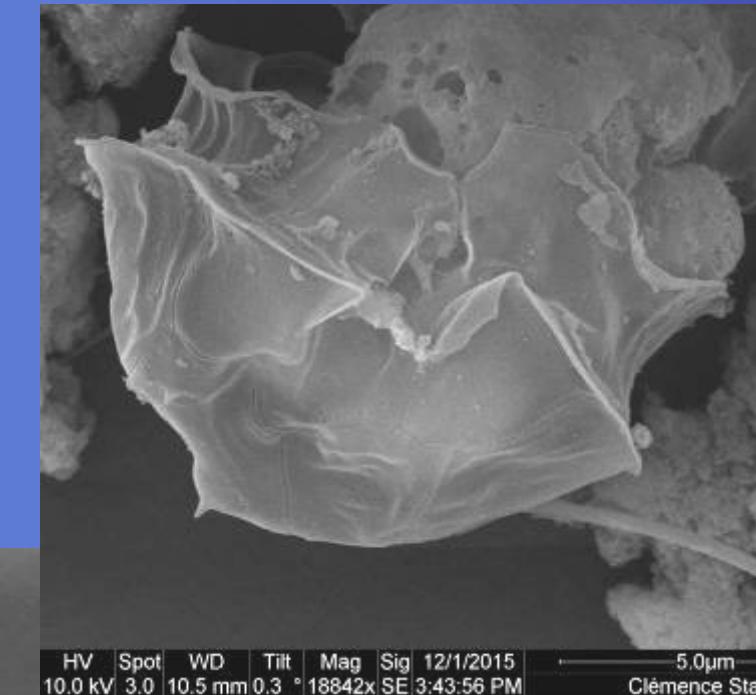
DNA samples positive for Azadinium genus-specific probe
But negative for species specific probes of *A. spinosum* and *A. poporum*

Smith, K. et al. unpublished

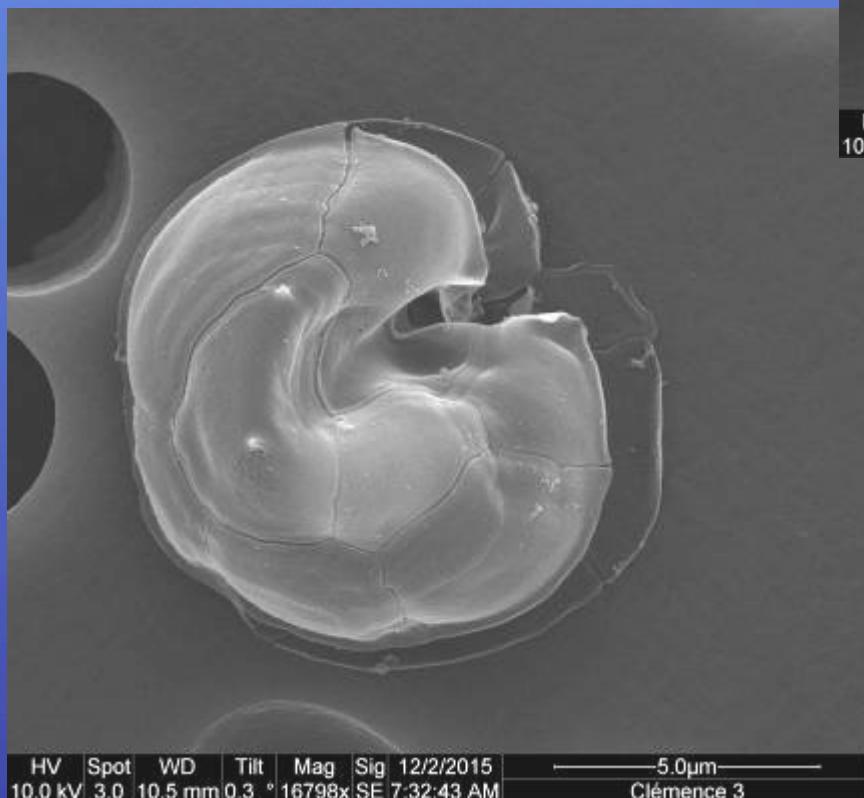
Azadinium sp from French Polynesia



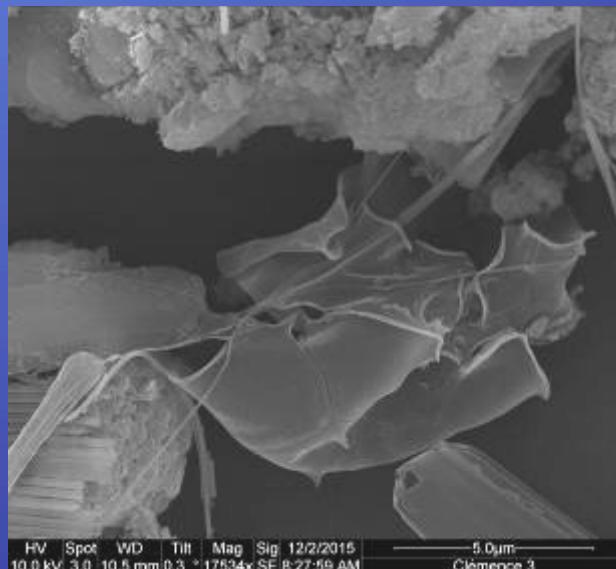
HV Spot WD Tilt Mag Sig 12/2/2015
10.0 kV 3.0 10.5 mm 0.3 ° 16798x SE 7:32:43 AM



HV Spot WD Tilt Mag Sig 12/1/2015
10.0 kV 3.0 10.5 mm 0.3 ° 18842x SE 3:43:56 PM



HV Spot WD Tilt Mag Sig 12/2/2015
10.0 kV 3.0 10.5 mm 0.3 ° 16798x SE 7:32:43 AM



HV Spot WD Tilt Mag Sig 12/2/2015
10.0 kV 3.0 10.5 mm 0.3 ° 17534x SE 8:27:59 AM

Amphidomataceae – global distribution



Azadinium, quantitative data...

Az. poporum, 3 year time series, qPCR, Shiwa Bay, Korea

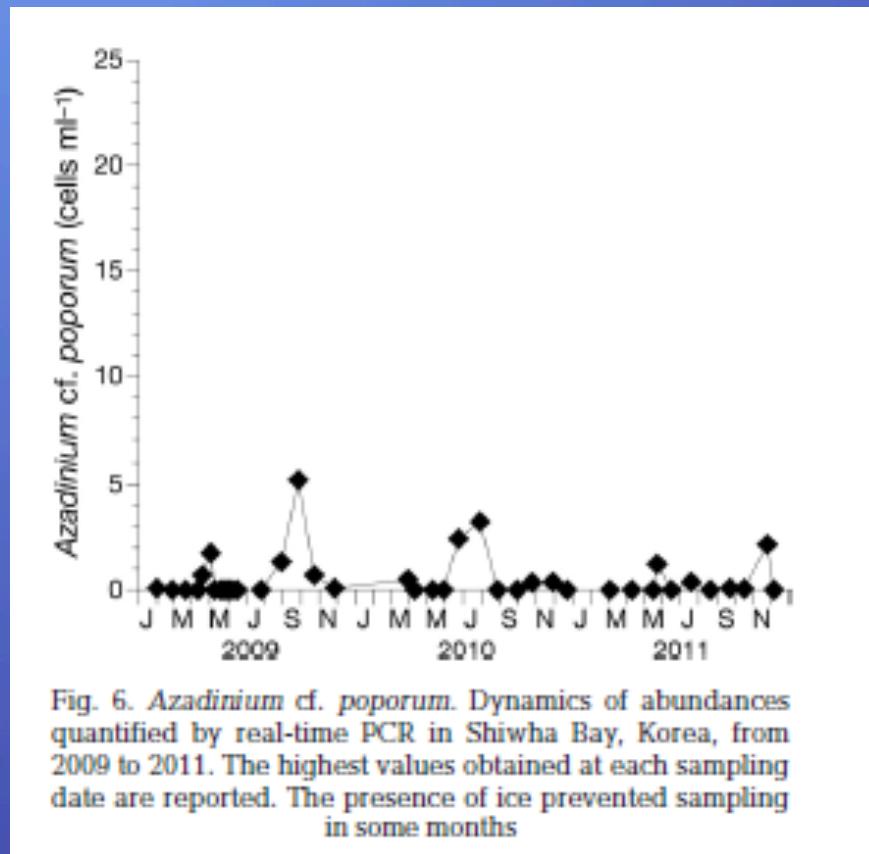


Fig. 6. *Azadinium cf. poporum*. Dynamics of abundances quantified by real-time PCR in Shiwha Bay, Korea, from 2009 to 2011. The highest values obtained at each sampling date are reported. The presence of ice prevented sampling in some months

Az. spinosum, temporal and spatial distribution data Ireland

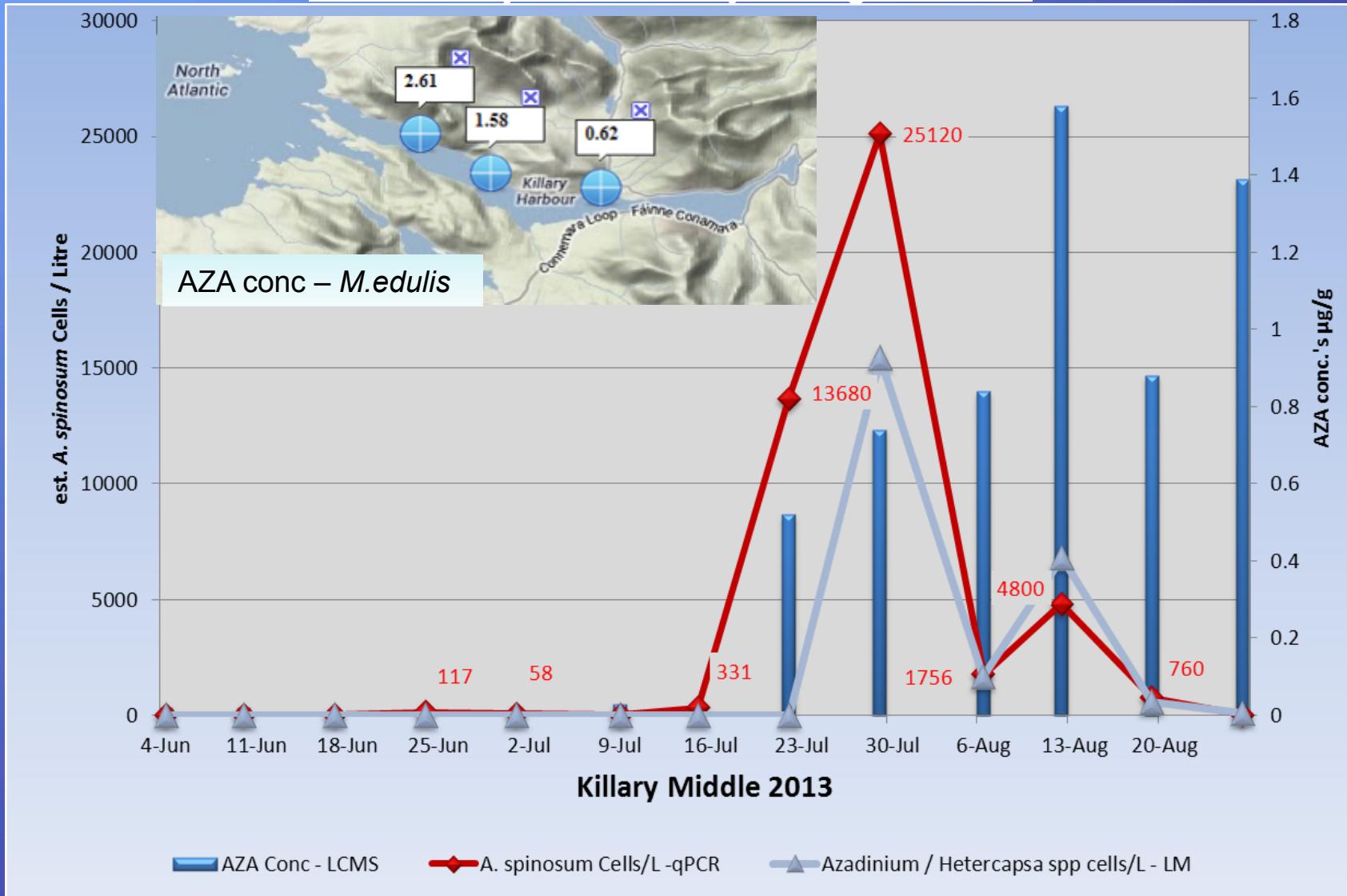
**Real Time PCR methodologies as a routine monitoring tool for the detection of
Pseudo-nitzschia, *Azadinium* & *Alexandrium* species in Irish waters**

Dave Clarke, Rafael Gallardo Salas, Joe Silke
Marine Institute, Ireland

AOAC Biotoxin Taskforce, Baiona
17th June 2015



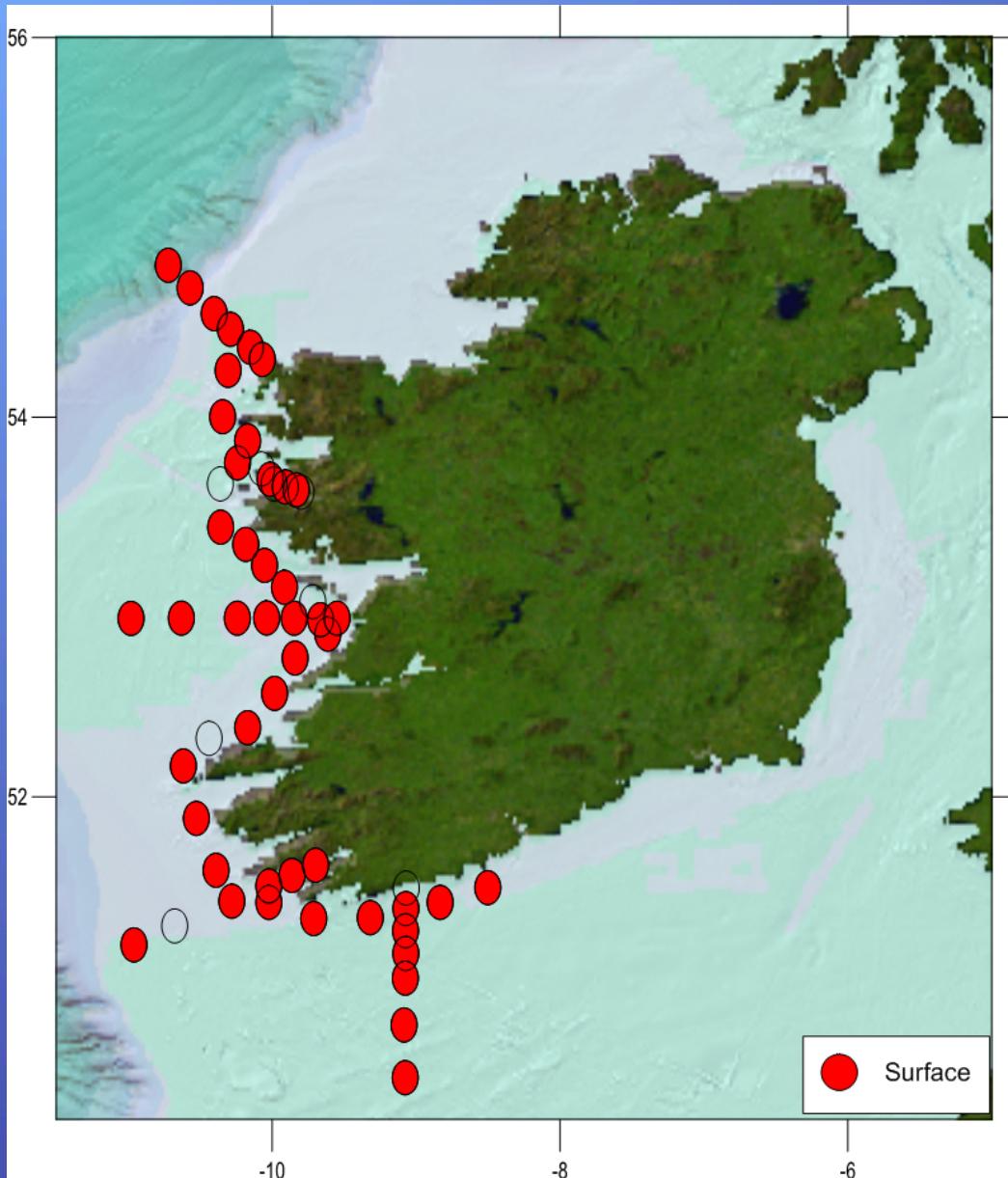
AZA conc.'s in *M.edulis* & *A. spinosum* cells/litre (qPCR) from Killary Middle July – August 2013



CV12016 Survey

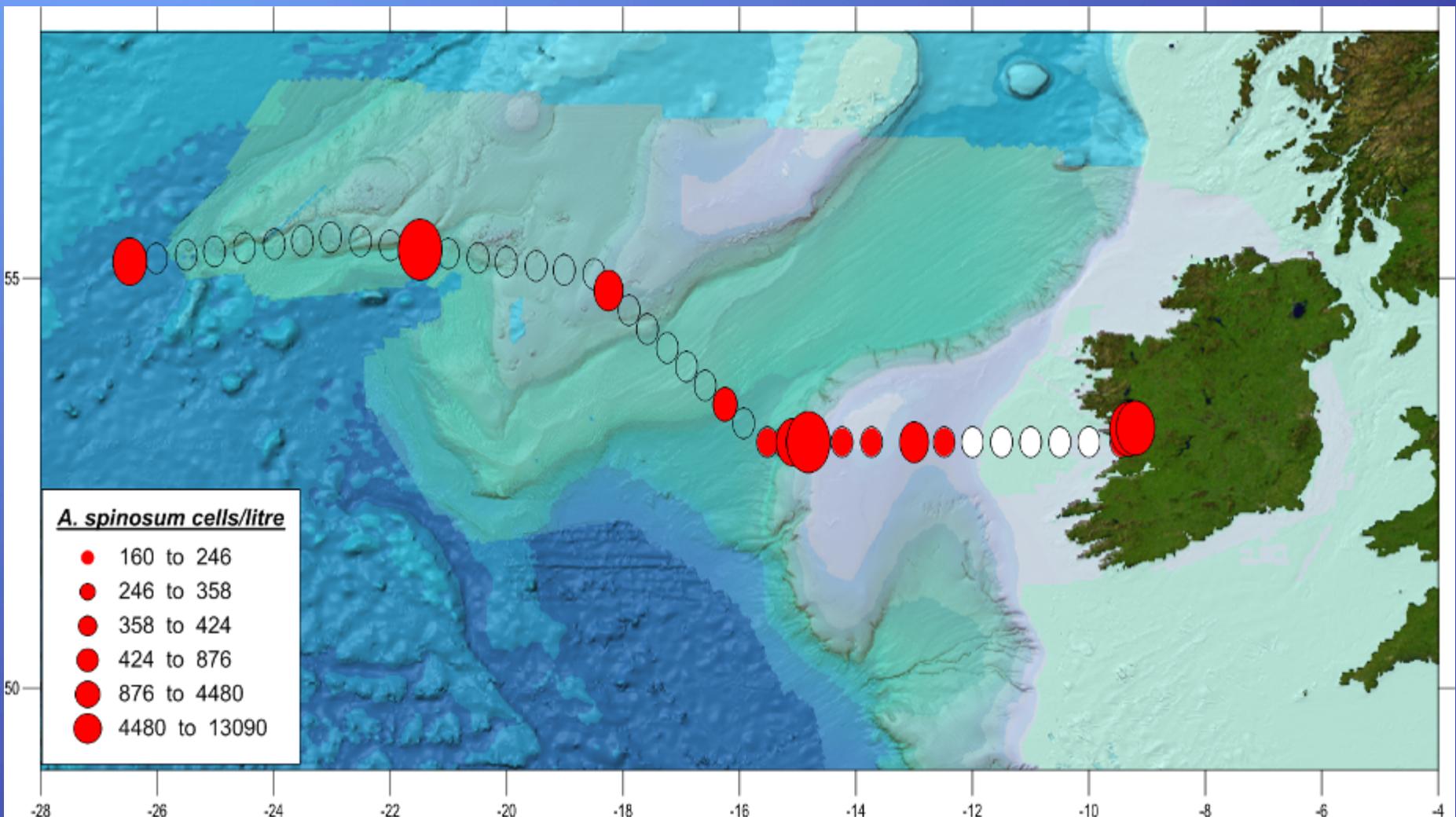
3 μ m TSTP Filters
qPCR detection

A. spinosum
presence / absence



Newfoundland - Ireland Transatlantic Survey 2014

CE14008



A. spinosum cells counts – DNA extracted from cells filtered onto 3µm TSTP filters from 3 depths analysed by qPCR

„Bloom“ records

Akselman & Negri: Argentinean Shelf

Azadinium spp bloom concentrations:

9×10^6 cell l⁻¹ (spring 1990, temp: not reported, but probabaly <10 °C)

$1.5 - 3 \times 10^6$ cells l⁻¹ (spring 1991, temp: 5–10 °C)

Based on light microscopy counts

Sonia Sanchez et al: Peruvian coast

Azadinium polongum bloom concentrations:

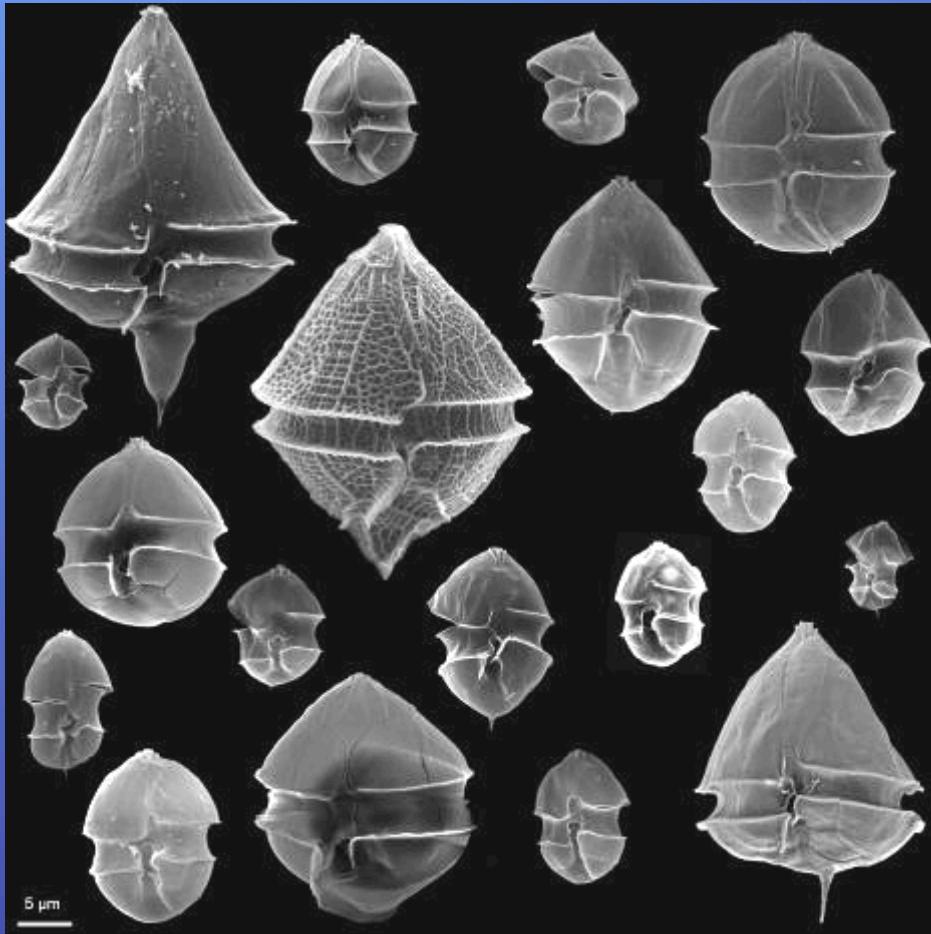
Up to 1×10^6 cells l⁻¹
(summer 2014, temp: 20–21 °C)

Guinder & Tillmann: Argentinean Shelf

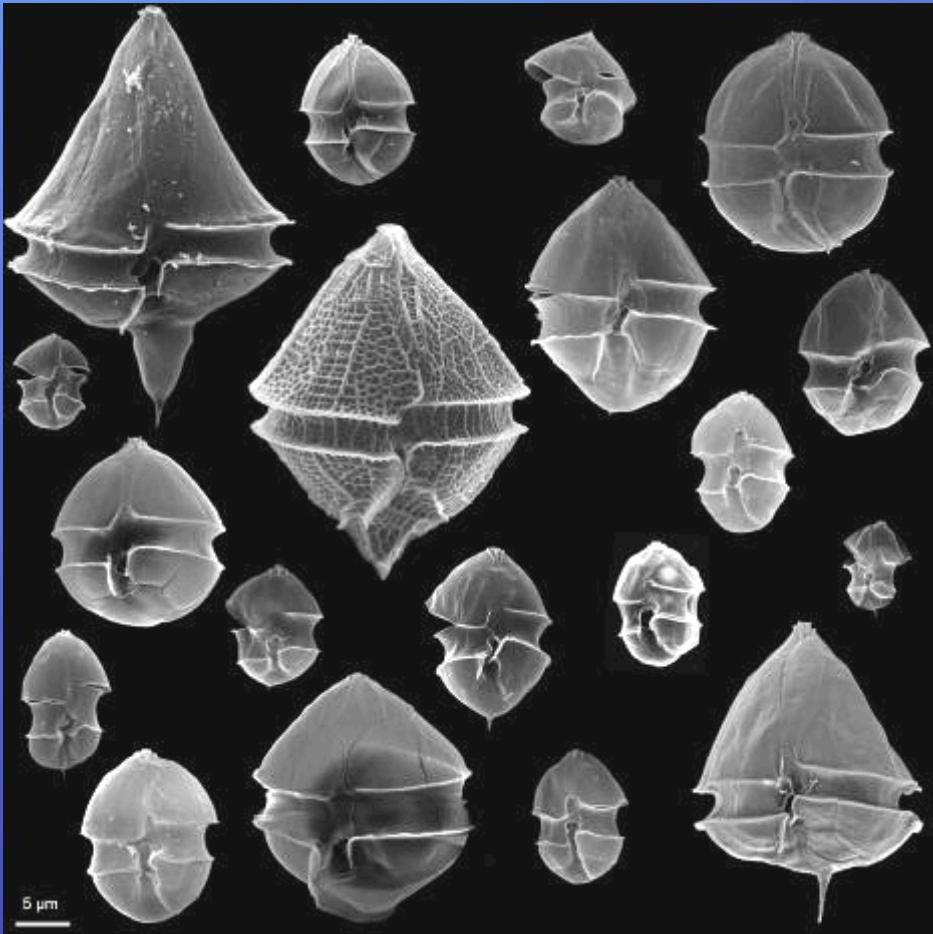
Azadinium spp concentrations:

Up to 0.28×10^6 cells l⁻¹
(Houssay cruise spring 2015, temp : around 10 °C)

Diversity of Amphidomataceae



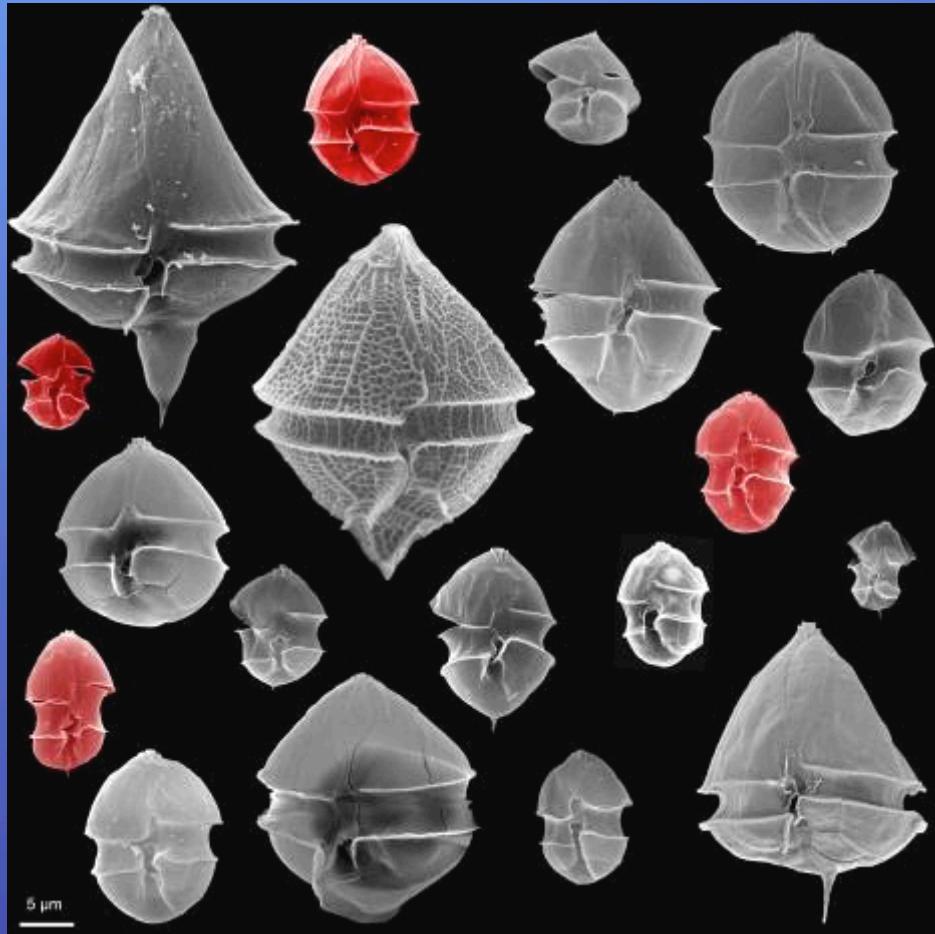
Diversity of Amphidomataceae



- Az. spinosum*
- Az. obesum*
- Az. poporum*
- Az. polongum*
- Az. caudatum* var *caudatum*
- Az. caudatum* var *margalefii*
- Az. dexteroporum*
- Az. dalianense*
- Az. trinitatum*
- Az. cuneatum*
- Az. concinnum*
- Az. luciferelloides*
- Az. sp. nov. #1*

- Am. languida*
- Am. sp. nov. #1*
- Am. sp. nov. #2*
- Am. sp. nov. #3*
- Am. sp.nov. #4*
- Am. nucula*
- Am. steinii*
- Am. acuminata*
- Am. laticincta*
- Am. elongata*
- Am. curtata*
- Am. depressa*
- Am. obtusa*

Diversity of Amphidomataceae



Az. spinosum

Az. obesum

Az. poporum

Az. polongum

Az. caudatum var *caudatum*

Az. caudatum var *margalefii*

Az. dexteroporum

Az. dalianense

Az. trinitatum

Az. cuneatum

Az. concinnum

Az. luciferelloides

Az. sp. nov. #1

Am. languida

Am. sp. nov. #1

Am. sp. nov. #2

Am. sp. nov. #3

Am. sp.nov. #4

Am. nucula

Am. steinii

Am. acuminata

Am. laticincta

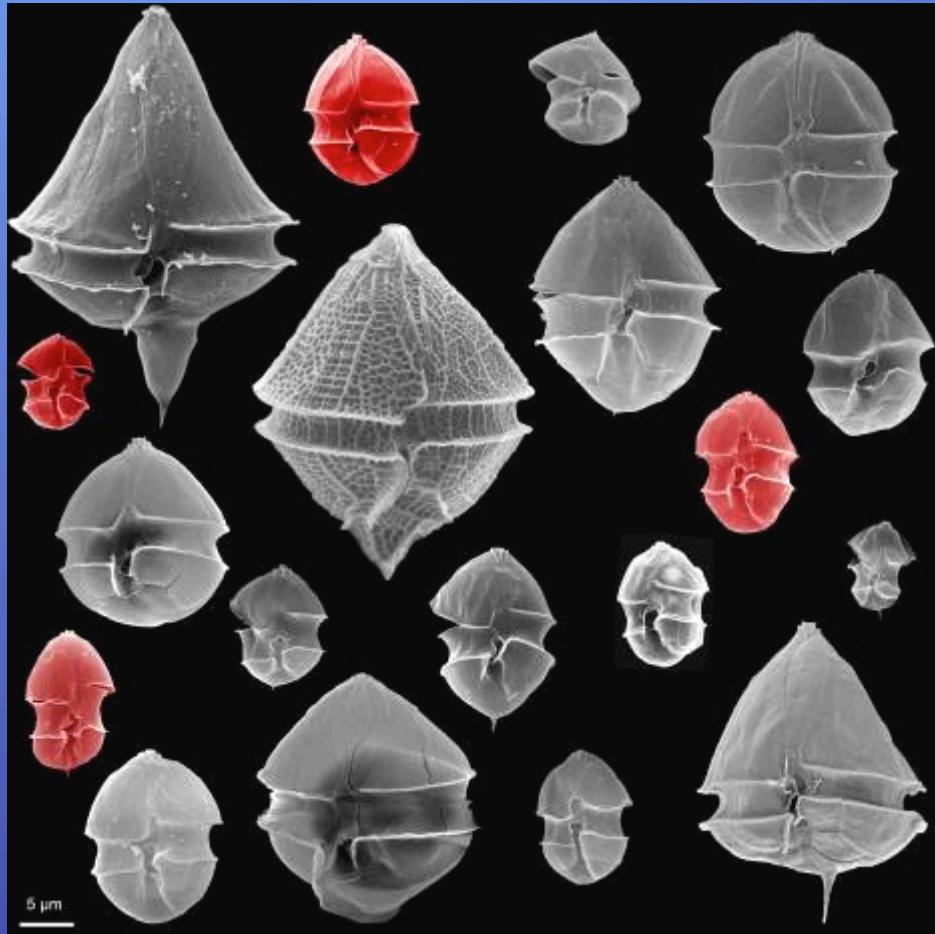
Am. elongata

Am. curtata

Am. depressa

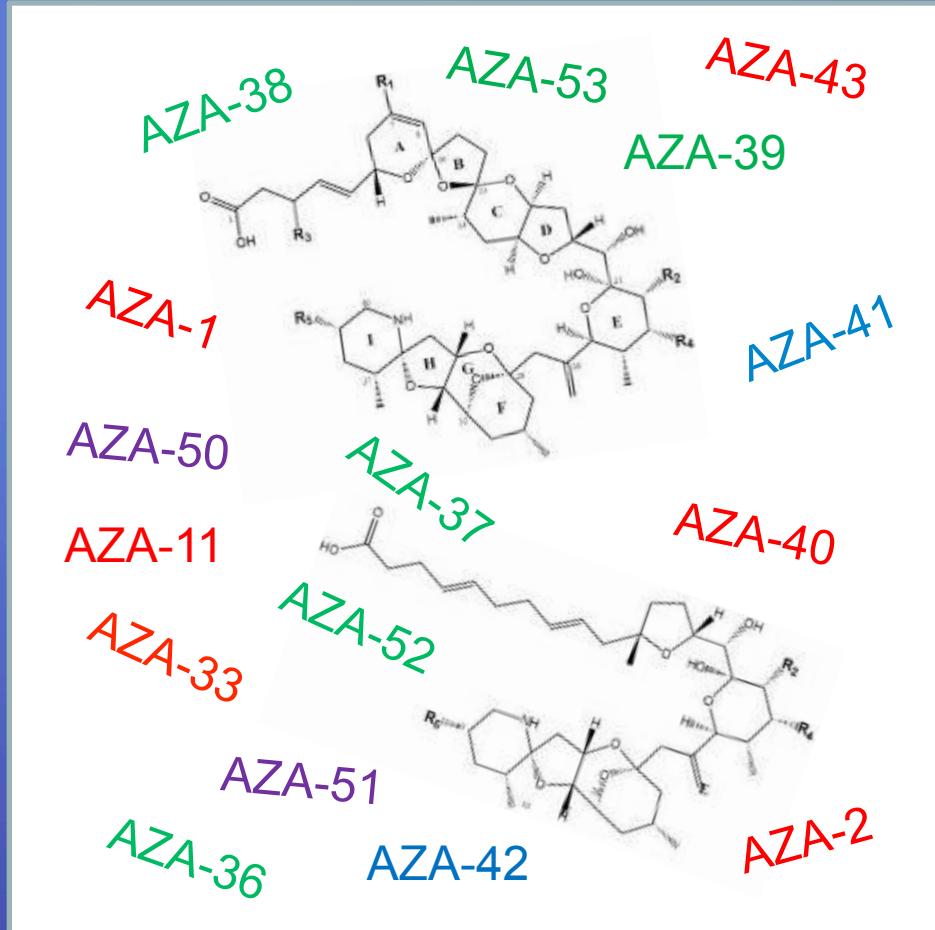
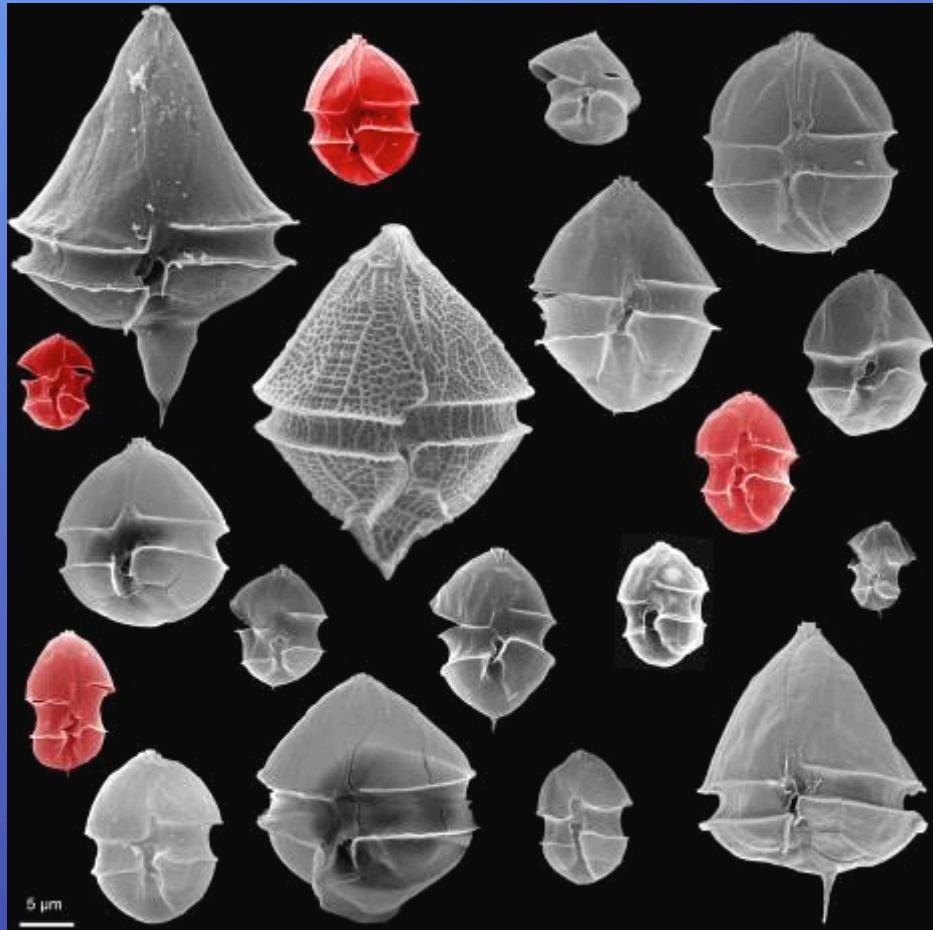
Am. obtusa

Diversity of Amphidomataceae



- Az. spinosum*
Az. obesum
Az. poporum
Az. polongum
Az. caudatum var *caudatum*
Az. caudatum var *margalefii*
Az. dexteroporum
Az. dalianense
Az. trinitatum
Az. cuneatum
Az. concinnum
Az. luciferelloides
Az. sp. nov. #1
- Am. languida*
Am. sp. nov. #1
Am. sp. nov. #2
Am. sp. nov. #3
Am. sp.nov. #4
Am. nucula
Am. steinii
Am. acuminata
Am. laticincta
Am. elongata
Am. curtata
Am. depressa
Am. obtusa

Diversity of Amphidomataceae



AZA	R1	R2	R3	R4	R5	R6	R7	[M+H]+	Frag. Type	origin	status	reference
AZA1	H	H	H	CH3	H	CH3	CH3	842,5	362 - 262	<i>A. spinosum</i>	phycotoxin	Rehmann et al. 2008
AZA2	H	CH3	H	CH3	H	CH3	CH3	856,5	362 - 262	spin/pop/lang	phycotoxin	Rehmann et al. 2008
AZA3	H	H	H	H	H	CH3	CH3	828,5	362 - 262	shellfish	metabolite	Rehmann et al. 2008
AZA4	OH	H	H	H	H	CH3	CH3	844,5	362 - 262	shellfish	metabolite	Rehmann et al. 2008
AZA5	H	H	H	H	OH	CH3	CH3	844,5	362 - 262	shellfish	metabolite	Rehmann et al. 2008
AZA6	H	CH3	H	H	H	CH3	CH3	842,5	362 - 262	shellfish	metabolite	Rehmann et al. 2008
AZA7	OH	H	H	CH3	H	CH3	CH3	858,5	362 - 262	shellfish	metabolite	Rehmann et al. 2008
AZA8	H	H	H	CH3	OH	CH3	CH3	858,5	362 - 262	shellfish	metabolite	Rehmann et al. 2008
AZA9	OH	CH3	H	H	H	CH3	CH3	858,5	362 - 262	shellfish	metabolite	Rehmann et al. 2008
AZA10	H	CH3	H	H	OH	CH3	CH3	858,5	362 - 262	shellfish	metabolite	Rehmann et al. 2008
AZA11	OH	CH3	H	CH3	H	CH3	CH3	872,5	362 - 262	Pop/shellf	phycotox, metabol	Rehmann et al. 2008
AZA12	H	CH3	H	CH3	OH	CH3	CH3	872,5	362 - 262	shellfish	metabolite	Rehmann et al. 2008
AZA13	OH	H	H	H	OH	CH3	CH3	860,5	362 - 262	shellfish	metabolite	Rehmann et al. 2008
AZA14	OH	H	H	CH3	OH	CH3	CH3	874,5	362 - 262	shellfish	metabolite	Rehmann et al. 2008
AZA15	OH	CH3	H	H	OH	CH3	CH3	874,5	362 - 262	shellfish	metabolite	Rehmann et al. 2008
AZA16	OH	CH3	H	CH3	OH	CH3	CH3	888,5	362 - 262	shellfish	metabolite	Rehmann et al. 2008
AZA17	H	H	H	COOH	H	CH3	CH3	872,5	362 - 262	shellfish	metabolite	Rehmann et al. 2008
AZA18												Rehmann et al. 2008
AZA19	H	CH3	H	COOH	H	CH3	CH3	886,5	362 - 262	shellfish	metabolite	Rehmann et al. 2008
AZA20												Rehmann et al. 2008
AZA21	OH	H	H	COOH	H	CH3	CH3	888,5	362 - 262	shellfish	metabolite	Rehmann et al. 2008
AZA22												Rehmann et al. 2008
AZA23	OH	CH3	H	COOH	H	CH3	CH3	902,5	362 - 262	shellfish	metabolite	Rehmann et al. 2008
AZA24												Rehmann et al. 2008
AZA25	H	H	H	H	H	CH3	CH3	810,5	362 - 262	shellfish	metabolite	Kilkoyne et al. unpubl.
AZA26	H	H	H	H	O	CH3	CH3	824,5	362 - 262	shellfish	metabolite	Kilkoyne et al. unpubl.
AZA27	H	CH3	H	H	H	CH3	CH3	824,5	362 - 262	shellfish	metabolite	Kilkoyne et al. unpubl.
AZA28	H	CH3	H	H	O	CH3	CH3	838,5	362 - 262	shellfish	metabolite	Kilkoyne et al. unpubl.
AZA29	H	H	CH3	H	H	CH3	CH3	842,5	362 - 262	shellfish	artefact	Rehmann et al. 2008
AZA30	H	H	CH3	CH3	H	CH3	CH3	856,5	362 - 262	<i>A. spinosum</i>	artefact	Rehmann et al. 2008
AZA31												Rehmann et al. 2008
AZA32	H	CH3	CH3	CH3	H	CH3	CH3	870,5	362 - 262	<i>A. spinosum</i>	artefact	Rehmann et al. 2008
AZA33	—	—	H	CH3	H	CH3	CH3	716,5	362 - 262	<i>A. spinosum</i>	phycotoxin	Kilkoyne et al. 2014
AZA34	—	H	H	CH3	H	CH3	CH3	816,5	362 - 262	<i>A. spinosum</i>	phycotoxin	Kilkoyne et al. 2014
AZA35	—	CH3	H	CH3	H	CH3	CH3	830,5	362 - 262	<i>A. spinosum</i>	phycotoxin	Kilkoyne et al. 2014
AZA36	OH	CH3	H	CH3	H	H	CH3	858,5	348-248	<i>A. poporum</i>	phycotoxin	Krock et al. 2015
AZA37	OH	H	H	CH3	H	H	CH3	846,5	348-248	<i>A. poporum</i>	phycotoxin	Krock et al. 2015
AZA38	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	830,5	348-248	<i>A. liguina</i>	phycotoxin	Krock et al. 2012
AZA39	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	816,5	348-248	<i>A. liguina</i>	phycotoxin	Krock et al. 2012
AZA40	H	CH3	H	CH3	H	H	CH3	842,5	348-248	<i>A. poporum</i>	phycotoxin	Krock et al. 2014
AZA41	H	CH3	H	CH3	H	CH3	CH3	854,5	360-260	<i>A. poporum</i>	phycotoxin	Krock et al. 2014
AZA42	OH	CH3	H	CH3	H	CH3	CH3	856,5	360-260	<i>A. poporum</i>	phycotoxin	Krock & Tillmann, unpubl.
AZA43	—	H	H	CH3	H	H	CH3	828,5	360-260	<i>A. liguina</i>	phycotoxin	Krock & Tillmann, unpubl.
AZA44	H	H	H	COOH	OH	CH3	CH3	888,5	362-262	shellfish	metabolite	Kilkoyne et al. 2015
AZA45	H	CH3	H	COOH	OH	CH3	CH3	902,5	362-262	shellfish	metabolite	Kilkoyne et al. 2015
AZA46	OH	H	H	COOH	OH	CH3	CH3	904,5	362-262	shellfish	metabolite	Kilkoyne et al. 2015
AZA47	OH	CH3	H	COOH	OH	CH3	CH3	918,5	362-262	shellfish	metabolite	Kilkoyne et al. 2015
AZA48	OH	H	H	H	H	CH3	CH3	826,5	362-262	shellfish	metabolite	Kilkoyne unpublished
AZA49	OH	CH3	H	H	H	CH3	CH3	840,5	362-262	shellfish	metabolite	Kilkoyne unpublished
AZA50	H	CH3	H	CH3	H	CH3	H	842,5	348-262	<i>A. spinosum</i>	Phycotoxin	Krock & Tillmann, unpubl.
AZA51	OH	CH3	H	CH3	H	CH3	H	858,5	348-262	<i>A. spinosum</i>	Phycotoxin	Krock & Tillmann, unpubl.
AZA52	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	830,5	348-248	<i>A. liguina</i>	Phycotoxin	Krock & Tillmann, unpubl.
AZA53	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	830,5	348-248	<i>A. liguina</i>	Phycotoxin	Krock & Tillmann, unpubl.
AZA-2-phosphate	H	CH3	H	CH3	H	CH3	CH3	936,5	362-262	<i>A. poporum</i>	Phycotoxin	Tillmann et al. 2016
AZA-11-phosphate	OH	CH3	H	CH3	H	CH3	CH3	952,5	362-262	<i>A. poporum</i>	Phycotoxin	Krock & Tillmann, unpubl.
AZA-35-phosphate	—	H	H	CH3	H	CH3	CH3	910,5	362-262	<i>A. poporum</i>	Phycotoxin	Krock & Tillmann, unpubl.
AZA-37-phosphate	OH	H	H	CH3	H	H	CH3	926,5	348-248	<i>A. poporum</i>	Phycotoxin	Krock & Tillmann, unpubl.

not existent

AZA	R1	R2	R3	R4	R5	R6	R7	[M+H]+	Frag. Type	origin	status	reference
AZA1	H	H	H	CH3	H	CH3	CH3	842,5	362 - 262	<i>A. spinosum</i>	phycotoxin	Rehmann et al. 2008
AZA2	H	CH3	H	CH3	H	CH3	CH3	856,5	362 - 262	spin/pop/lang	phycotoxin	Rehmann et al. 2008
AZA3	H	H	H	H	H	CH3	CH3	828,5	362 - 262	shellfish	metabolite	Rehmann et al. 2008
AZA4	OH	H	H	H	H	CH3	CH3	844,5	362 - 262	shellfish	metabolite	Rehmann et al. 2008
AZA5	H	H	H	H	OH	CH3	CH3	844,5	362 - 262	shellfish	metabolite	Rehmann et al. 2008
AZA6	H	CH3	H	H	H	CH3	CH3	842,5	362 - 262	shellfish	metabolite	Rehmann et al. 2008
AZA7	OH	H	H	CH3	H	CH3	CH3	858,5	362 - 262	shellfish	metabolite	Rehmann et al. 2008
AZA8	H	H	H	CH3	OH	CH3	CH3	858,5	362 - 262	shellfish	metabolite	Rehmann et al. 2008
AZA9	OH	CH3	H	H	H	CH3	CH3	858,5	362 - 262	shellfish	metabolite	Rehmann et al. 2008
AZA10	H	CH3	H	H	OH	CH3	CH3	858,5	362 - 262	shellfish	metabolite	Rehmann et al. 2008
AZA11	OH	CH3	H	CH3	H	CH3	CH3	872,5	362 - 262	Pop/shellf	phycotox, metabol	Rehmann et al. 2008
AZA12	H	CH3	H	CH3	OH	CH3	CH3	872,5	362 - 262	shellfish	metabolite	Rehmann et al. 2008
AZA13	OH	H	H	H	OH	CH3	CH3	860,5	362 - 262	shellfish	metabolite	Rehmann et al. 2008
AZA14	OH	H	H	CH3	OH	CH3	CH3	874,5	362 - 262	shellfish	metabolite	Rehmann et al. 2008
AZA15	OH	CH3	H	H	OH	CH3	CH3	874,5	362 - 262	shellfish	metabolite	Rehmann et al. 2008
AZA16	OH	CH3	H	CH3	OH	CH3	CH3	888,5	362 - 262	shellfish	metabolite	Rehmann et al. 2008
AZA17	H	H	H	COOH	H	CH3	CH3	872,5	362 - 262	shellfish	metabolite	Rehmann et al. 2008
AZA18												Rehmann et al. 2008
AZA19	H	CH3	H	COOH	H	CH3	CH3	886,5	362 - 262	shellfish	metabolite	Rehmann et al. 2008
AZA20												Rehmann et al. 2008
AZA21	OH	H	H	COOH	H	CH3	CH3	888,5	362 - 262	shellfish	metabolite	Rehmann et al. 2008
AZA22												Rehmann et al. 2008
AZA23	OH	CH3	H	COOH	H	CH3	CH3	902,5	362 - 262	shellfish	metabolite	Rehmann et al. 2008
AZA24												Rehmann et al. 2008
AZA25	H	H	H	H	H	CH3	CH3	810,5	362 - 262	shellfish	metabolite	Kilkoyne et al. unpubl.
AZA26	H	H	H	H	O	CH3	CH3	824,5	362 - 262	shellfish	metabolite	Kilkoyne et al. unpubl.
AZA27	H	CH3	H	H	H	CH3	CH3	824,5	362 - 262	shellfish	metabolite	Kilkoyne et al. unpubl.
AZA28	H	CH3	H	H	O	CH3	CH3	838,5	362 - 262	shellfish	metabolite	Kilkoyne et al. unpubl.
AZA29	H	H	CH3	H	H	CH3	CH3	842,5	362 - 262	shellfish	artefact	Rehmann et al. 2008
AZA30	H	H	CH3	CH3	H	CH3	CH3	856,5	362 - 262	<i>A. spinosum</i>	artefact	Rehmann et al. 2008
AZA31												Rehmann et al. 2008
AZA32	H	CH3	CH3	CH3	H	CH3	CH3	870,5	362 - 262	<i>A. spinosum</i>	artefact	Rehmann et al. 2008
AZA33	—	—	H	CH3	H	CH3	CH3	716,5	362 - 262	<i>A. spinosum</i>	phycotoxin	Kilkoyne et al. 2014
AZA34	—	H	H	CH3	H	CH3	CH3	816,5	362 - 262	<i>A. spinosum</i>	phycotoxin	Kilkoyne et al. 2014
AZA35	—	CH3	H	CH3	H	CH3	CH3	830,5	362 - 262	<i>A. spinosum</i>	phycotoxin	Kilkoyne et al. 2014
AZA36	OH	CH3	H	CH3	H	H	CH3	858,5	348-248	<i>A. poporum</i>	phycotoxin	Krock et al. 2015
AZA37	OH	H	H	CH3	H	H	CH3	846,5	348-248	<i>A. poporum</i>	phycotoxin	Krock et al. 2015
AZA38	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	830,5	348-248	<i>A. languida</i>	phycotoxin	Krock et al. 2012
AZA39	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	816,5	348-248	<i>A. languida</i>	phycotoxin	Krock et al. 2012
AZA40	H	CH3	H	CH3	H	H	CH3	842,5	348-248	<i>A. poporum</i>	phycotoxin	Krock et al. 2014
AZA41	H	CH3	H	CH3	H	CH3	CH3	854,5	360-260	<i>A. poporum</i>	phycotoxin	Krock et al. 2014
AZA42	OH	CH3	H	CH3	H	CH3	CH3	856,5	360-260	<i>A. poporum</i>	phycotoxin	Krock & Tillmann, unpubl.
AZA43	—	H	H	CH3	H	H	CH3	828,5	360-260	<i>A. languida</i>	phycotoxin	Krock & Tillmann, unpubl.
AZA44	H	H	H	COOH	OH	CH3	CH3	888,5	362-262	shellfish	metabolite	Kilkoyne et al. 2015
AZA45	H	CH3	H	COOH	OH	CH3	CH3	902,5	362-262	shellfish	metabolite	Kilkoyne et al. 2015
AZA46	OH	H	H	COOH	OH	CH3	CH3	904,5	362-262	shellfish	metabolite	Kilkoyne et al. 2015
AZA47	OH	CH3	H	COOH	OH	CH3	CH3	918,5	362-262	shellfish	metabolite	Kilkoyne et al. 2015
AZA48	OH	H	H	H	H	CH3	CH3	826,5	362-262	shellfish	metabolite	Kilkoyne unpublished
AZA49	OH	CH3	H	H	H	CH3	CH3	840,5	362-262	shellfish	metabolite	Kilkoyne unpublished
AZA50	H	CH3	H	CH3	H	CH3	H	842,5	348-262	<i>A. spinosum</i>	Phycotoxin	Krock & Tillmann, unpubl.
AZA51	OH	CH3	H	CH3	H	CH3	H	858,5	348-262	<i>A. spinosum</i>	Phycotoxin	Krock & Tillmann, unpubl.
AZA52	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	830,5	348-248	<i>A. languida</i>	Phycotoxin	Krock & Tillmann, unpubl.
AZA53	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	830,5	348-248	<i>A. languida</i>	Phycotoxin	Krock & Tillmann, unpubl.
AZA-2-phosphate	H	CH3	H	CH3	H	CH3	CH3	936,5	362-262	<i>A. poporum</i>	Phycotoxin	Tillmann et al. 2016
AZA-11-phosphate	OH	CH3	H	CH3	H	CH3	CH3	952,5	362-262	<i>A. poporum</i>	Phycotoxin	Krock & Tillmann, unpubl.
AZA-35-phosphate	—	H	H	CH3	H	CH3	CH3	910,5	362-262	<i>A. poporum</i>	Phycotoxin	Krock & Tillmann, unpubl.
AZA-37-phosphate	OH	H	H	CH3	H	H	CH3	926,5	348-248	<i>A. poporum</i>	Phycotoxin	Krock & Tillmann, unpubl.

not existent

artefact

AZA	R1	R2	R3	R4	R5	R6	R7	[M+H]+	Frag. Type	origin	status	reference
AZA1	H	H	H	CH3	H	CH3	CH3	842,5	362 - 262	<i>A. spinosum</i>	phycotoxin	Rehmann et al. 2008
AZA2	H	CH3	H	CH3	H	CH3	CH3	856,5	362 - 262	spin/pop/lang	phycotoxin	Rehmann et al. 2008
AZA3	H	H	H	H	H	CH3	CH3	828,5	362 - 262	shellfish	metabolite	Rehmann et al. 2008
AZA4	OH	H	H	H	H	CH3	CH3	844,5	362 - 262	shellfish	metabolite	Rehmann et al. 2008
AZA5	H	H	H	H	OH	CH3	CH3	844,5	362 - 262	shellfish	metabolite	Rehmann et al. 2008
AZA6	H	CH3	H	H	H	CH3	CH3	842,5	362 - 262	shellfish	metabolite	Rehmann et al. 2008
AZA7	OH	H	H	CH3	H	CH3	CH3	858,5	362 - 262	shellfish	metabolite	Rehmann et al. 2008
AZA8	H	H	H	CH3	OH	CH3	CH3	858,5	362 - 262	shellfish	metabolite	Rehmann et al. 2008
AZA9	OH	CH3	H	H	H	CH3	CH3	858,5	362 - 262	shellfish	metabolite	Rehmann et al. 2008
AZA10	H	CH3	H	H	OH	CH3	CH3	858,5	362 - 262	shellfish	metabolite	Rehmann et al. 2008
AZA11	OH	CH3	H	CH3	H	CH3	CH3	872,5	362 - 262	Pop/shellf	phycotox, metabol	Rehmann et al. 2008
AZA12	H	CH3	H	CH3	OH	CH3	CH3	872,5	362 - 262	shellfish	metabolite	Rehmann et al. 2008
AZA13	OH	H	H	H	OH	CH3	CH3	860,5	362 - 262	shellfish	metabolite	Rehmann et al. 2008
AZA14	OH	H	H	CH3	OH	CH3	CH3	874,5	362 - 262	shellfish	metabolite	Rehmann et al. 2008
AZA15	OH	CH3	H	H	OH	CH3	CH3	874,5	362 - 262	shellfish	metabolite	Rehmann et al. 2008
AZA16	OH	CH3	H	CH3	OH	CH3	CH3	888,5	362 - 262	shellfish	metabolite	Rehmann et al. 2008
AZA17	H	H	H	COOH	H	CH3	CH3	872,5	362 - 262	shellfish	metabolite	Rehmann et al. 2008
AZA18												Rehmann et al. 2008
AZA19	H	CH3	H	COOH	H	CH3	CH3	886,5	362 - 262	shellfish	metabolite	Rehmann et al. 2008
AZA20												Rehmann et al. 2008
AZA21	OH	H	H	COOH	H	CH3	CH3	888,5	362 - 262	shellfish	metabolite	Rehmann et al. 2008
AZA22												Rehmann et al. 2008
AZA23	OH	CH3	H	COOH	H	CH3	CH3	902,5	362 - 262	shellfish	metabolite	Rehmann et al. 2008
AZA24												Rehmann et al. 2008
AZA25	H	H	H	H	H	CH3	CH3	810,5	362 - 262	shellfish	metabolite	Kilkoyne et al. unpubl.
AZA26	H	H	H	H	O	CH3	CH3	824,5	362 - 262	shellfish	metabolite	Kilkoyne et al. unpubl.
AZA27	H	CH3	H	H	H	CH3	CH3	824,5	362 - 262	shellfish	metabolite	Kilkoyne et al. unpubl.
AZA28	H	CH3	H	H	O	CH3	CH3	838,5	362 - 262	shellfish	metabolite	Kilkoyne et al. unpubl.
AZA29	H	H	CH3	H	H	CH3	CH3	842,5	362 - 262	shellfish	artefact	Rehmann et al. 2008
AZA30	H	H	CH3	CH3	H	CH3	CH3	856,5	362 - 262	<i>A. spinosum</i>	artefact	Rehmann et al. 2008
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AZA33	—	—	H	CH3	H	CH3	CH3	716,5	362 - 262	<i>A. spinosum</i>	phycotoxin	Kilkoyne et al. 2014
AZA34	—	H	H	CH3	H	CH3	CH3	816,5	362 - 262	<i>A. spinosum</i>	phycotoxin	Kilkoyne et al. 2014
AZA35	—	CH3	H	CH3	H	CH3	CH3	830,5	362-262	<i>A. spinosum</i>	phycotoxin	Kilkoyne et al. 2014
AZA36	OH	CH3	H	CH3	H	H	CH3	858,5	348-248	<i>A. poporum</i>	phycotoxin	Krock et al. 2015
AZA37	OH	H	H	CH3	H	H	CH3	846,5	348-248	<i>A. poporum</i>	phycotoxin	Krock et al. 2015
AZA38	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	830,5	348-248	<i>A. languida</i>	phycotoxin	Krock et al. 2012
AZA39	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	816,5	348-248	<i>A. languida</i>	phycotoxin	Krock et al. 2012
AZA40	H	CH3	H	CH3	H	H	CH3	842,5	348-248	<i>A. poporum</i>	phycotoxin	Krock et al. 2014
AZA41	H	CH3	H	CH3	H	CH3	CH3	854,5	360-260	<i>A. poporum</i>	phycotoxin	Krock et al. 2014
AZA42	OH	CH3	H	CH3	H	CH3	CH3	856,5	360-260	<i>A. poporum</i>	phycotoxin	Krock & Tillmann, unpubl.
AZA43	—	H	H	CH3	H	H	CH3	828,5	360-260	<i>A. languida</i>	phycotoxin	Krock & Tillmann, unpubl.
AZA44	H	H	H	COOH	OH	CH3	CH3	888,5	362-262	shellfish	metabolite	Kilkoyne et al. 2015
AZA45	H	CH3	H	COOH	OH	CH3	CH3	902,5	362-262	shellfish	metabolite	Kilkoyne et al. 2015
AZA46	OH	H	H	COOH	OH	CH3	CH3	904,5	362-262	shellfish	metabolite	Kilkoyne et al. 2015
AZA47	OH	CH3	H	COOH	OH	CH3	CH3	918,5	362-262	shellfish	metabolite	Kilkoyne et al. 2015
AZA48	OH	H	H	H	H	CH3	CH3	826,5	362-262	shellfish	metabolite	Kilkoyne unpublished
AZA49	OH	CH3	H	H	H	CH3	CH3	840,5	362-262	shellfish	metabolite	Kilkoyne unpublished
AZA50	H	CH3	H	CH3	H	CH3	H	842,5	348-262	<i>A. spinosum</i>	Phycotoxin	Krock & Tillmann, unpubl.
AZA51	OH	CH3	H	CH3	H	CH3	H	858,5	348-262	<i>A. spinosum</i>	Phycotoxin	Krock & Tillmann, unpubl.
AZA52	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	830,5	348-248	<i>A. languida</i>	Phycotoxin	Krock & Tillmann, unpubl.
AZA53	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	830,5	348-248	<i>A. languida</i>	Phycotoxin	Krock & Tillmann, unpubl.
AZA-2-phosphate	H	CH3	H	CH3	H	CH3	CH3	936,5	362-262	<i>A. poporum</i>	Phycotoxin	Tillmann et al. 2016
AZA-11-phosphate	OH	CH3	H	CH3	H	CH3	CH3	952,5	362-262	<i>A. poporum</i>	Phycotoxin	Krock & Tillmann, unpubl.
AZA-35-phosphate	—	H	H	CH3	H	CH3	CH3	910,5	362-262	<i>A. poporum</i>	Phycotoxin	Krock & Tillmann, unpubl.
AZA-37-phosphate	OH	H	H	CH3	H	H	CH3	926,5	348-248	<i>A. poporum</i>	Phycotoxin	Krock & Tillmann, unpubl.

AZA	R1	R2	R3	R4	R5	R6	R7	[M+H]+	Frag. Type	origin	status	reference
AZA1	H	H	H	CH3	H	CH3	CH3	842,5	362 - 262	<i>A. spinosum</i>	phycotoxin	Rehmann et al. 2008
AZA2	H	CH3	H	CH3	H	CH3	CH3	856,5	362 - 262	spin/pop/lang	phycotoxin	Rehmann et al. 2008
AZA3	H	H	H	H	H	CH3	CH3	828,5	362 - 262	shellfish	metabolite	Rehmann et al. 2008
AZA4	OH	H	H	H	H	CH3	CH3	844,5	362 - 262	shellfish	metabolite	Rehmann et al. 2008
AZA5	H	H	H	H	OH	CH3	CH3	844,5	362 - 262	shellfish	metabolite	Rehmann et al. 2008
AZA6	H	CH3	H	H	H	CH3	CH3	842,5	362 - 262	shellfish	metabolite	Rehmann et al. 2008
AZA7	OH	H	H	CH3	H	CH3	CH3	858,5	362 - 262	shellfish	metabolite	Rehmann et al. 2008
AZA8	H	H	H	CH3	OH	CH3	CH3	858,5	362 - 262	shellfish	metabolite	Rehmann et al. 2008
AZA9	OH	CH3	H	H	H	CH3	CH3	858,5	362 - 262	shellfish	metabolite	Rehmann et al. 2008
AZA10	H	CH3	H	H	OH	CH3	CH3	858,5	362 - 262	shellfish	metabolite	Rehmann et al. 2008
AZA11	OH	CH3	H	CH3	H	CH3	CH3	872,5	362 - 262	Pop/shellf	phycotox, metabol	Rehmann et al. 2008
AZA12	H	CH3	H	CH3	OH	CH3	CH3	872,5	362 - 262	shellfish	metabolite	Rehmann et al. 2008
AZA13	OH	H	H	H	OH	CH3	CH3	860,5	362 - 262	shellfish	metabolite	Rehmann et al. 2008
AZA14	OH	H	H	CH3	OH	CH3	CH3	874,5	362 - 262	shellfish	metabolite	Rehmann et al. 2008
AZA15	OH	CH3	H	H	OH	CH3	CH3	874,5	362 - 262	shellfish	metabolite	Rehmann et al. 2008
AZA16	OH	CH3	H	CH3	OH	CH3	CH3	888,5	362 - 262	shellfish	metabolite	Rehmann et al. 2008
AZA17	H	H	H	COOH	H	CH3	CH3	872,5	362 - 262	shellfish	metabolite	Rehmann et al. 2008
AZA18												Rehmann et al. 2008
AZA19	H	CH3	H	COOH	H	CH3	CH3	886,5	362 - 262	shellfish	metabolite	Rehmann et al. 2008
AZA20												Rehmann et al. 2008
AZA21	OH	H	H	COOH	H	CH3	CH3	888,5	362 - 262	shellfish	metabolite	Rehmann et al. 2008
AZA22												Rehmann et al. 2008
AZA23	OH	CH3	H	COOH	H	CH3	CH3	902,5	362 - 262	shellfish	metabolite	Rehmann et al. 2008
AZA24												Rehmann et al. 2008
AZA25	H	H	H	H	H	CH3	CH3	810,5	362 - 262	shellfish	metabolite	Kilkoyne et al. unpubl.
AZA26	H	H	H	H	O	CH3	CH3	824,5	362 - 262	shellfish	metabolite	Kilkoyne et al. unpubl.
AZA27	H	CH3	H	H	H	CH3	CH3	824,5	362 - 262	shellfish	metabolite	Kilkoyne et al. unpubl.
AZA28	H	CH3	H	H	O	CH3	CH3	838,5	362 - 262	shellfish	metabolite	Kilkoyne et al. unpubl.
AZA29	H	H	CH3	H	H	CH3	CH3	842,5	362 - 262	shellfish	artefact	Rehmann et al. 2008
AZA30	H	H	CH3	CH3	H	CH3	CH3	856,5	362 - 262	<i>A. spinosum</i>	artefact	Rehmann et al. 2008
AZA31												Rehmann et al. 2008
AZA32	H	CH3	CH3	CH3	H	CH3	CH3	870,5	362 - 262	<i>A. spinosum</i>	artefact	Rehmann et al. 2008
AZA33	-	-	H	CH3	H	CH3	CH3	716,5	362 - 262	<i>A. spinosum</i>	phycotoxin	Kilkoyne et al. 2014
AZA34	-	H	H	CH3	H	CH3	CH3	816,5	362 - 262	<i>A. spinosum</i>	phycotoxin	Kilkoyne et al. 2014
AZA35	-	CH3	H	CH3	H	CH3	CH3	830,5	362-262	<i>A. spinosum</i>	phycotoxin	Kilkoyne et al. 2014
AZA36	OH	CH3	H	CH3	H	H	CH3	858,5	348-248	<i>A. poporum</i>	phycotoxin	Krock et al. 2015
AZA37	OH	H	H	CH3	H	H	CH3	846,5	348-248	<i>A. poporum</i>	phycotoxin	Krock et al. 2015
AZA38	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	830,5	348-248	<i>A. languida</i>	phycotoxin	Krock et al. 2012
AZA39	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	816,5	348-248	<i>A. languida</i>	phycotoxin	Krock et al. 2012
AZA40	H	CH3	H	CH3	H	H	CH3	842,5	348-248	<i>A. poporum</i>	phycotoxin	Krock et al. 2014
AZA41	H	CH3	H	CH3	H	CH3	CH3	854,5	360-260	<i>A. poporum</i>	phycotoxin	Krock et al. 2014
AZA42	OH	CH3	H	CH3	H	CH3	CH3	856,5	360-260	<i>A. poporum</i>	phycotoxin	Krock & Tillmann, unpubl.
AZA43	-	H	H	CH3	H	H	CH3	828,5	360-260	<i>A. languida</i>	phycotoxin	Krock & Tillmann, unpubl.
AZA44	H	H	H	COOH	OH	CH3	CH3	888,5	362-262	shellfish	metabolite	Kilkoyne et al. 2015
AZA45	H	CH3	H	COOH	OH	CH3	CH3	902,5	362-262	shellfish	metabolite	Kilkoyne et al. 2015
AZA46	OH	H	H	COOH	OH	CH3	CH3	904,5	362-262	shellfish	metabolite	Kilkoyne et al. 2015
AZA47	OH	CH3	H	COOH	OH	CH3	CH3	918,5	362-262	shellfish	metabolite	Kilkoyne et al. 2015
AZA48	OH	H	H	H	H	CH3	CH3	826,5	362-262	shellfish	metabolite	Kilkoyne unpublished
AZA49	OH	CH3	H	H	H	CH3	CH3	840,5	362-262	shellfish	metabolite	Kilkoyne unpublished
AZA50	H	CH3	H	CH3	H	CH3	H	842,5	348-262	<i>A. spinosum</i>	Phycotoxin	Krock & Tillmann, unpubl.
AZA51	OH	CH3	H	CH3	H	CH3	H	858,5	348-262	<i>A. spinosum</i>	Phycotoxin	Krock & Tillmann, unpubl.
AZA52	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	830,5	348-248	<i>A. languida</i>	Phycotoxin	Krock & Tillmann, unpubl.
AZA53	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	830,5	348-248	<i>A. languida</i>	Phycotoxin	Krock & Tillmann, unpubl.
AZA-2-phosphate	H	CH3	H	CH3	H	CH3	CH3	936,5	362-262	<i>A. poporum</i>	Phycotoxin	Tillmann et al. 2016
AZA-11-phosphate	OH	CH3	H	CH3	H	CH3	CH3	952,5	362-262	<i>A. poporum</i>	Phycotoxin	Krock & Tillmann, unpubl.
AZA-35-phosphate	-	H	H	CH3	H	CH3	CH3	910,5	362-262	<i>A. poporum</i>	Phycotoxin	Krock & Tillmann, unpubl.
AZA-37-phosphate	OH	H	H	CH3	H	H	CH3	926,5	348-248	<i>A. poporum</i>	Phycotoxin	Krock & Tillmann, unpubl.

not existent

artefact

metabolite

aza	R1	R2	R3	R4	R5	R6	R7	[M+H]+	Frag. Type	origin	status	reference
aza1	H	H	H	CH3	H	CH3	CH3	842,5	362 - 262	<i>A. spinosum</i>	phycotoxin	Rehmann et al. 2008
aza2	H	CH3	H	CH3	H	CH3	CH3	856,5	362 - 262	spin/pop/lang	phycotoxin	Rehmann et al. 2008
aza3	H	H	H	H	H	CH3	CH3	828,5	362 - 262	shellfish	metabolite	Rehmann et al. 2008
aza4	OH	H	H	H	H	CH3	CH3	844,5	362 - 262	shellfish	metabolite	Rehmann et al. 2008
aza5	H	H	H	H	OH	CH3	CH3	844,5	362 - 262	shellfish	metabolite	Rehmann et al. 2008
aza6	H	CH3	H	H	H	CH3	CH3	842,5	362 - 262	shellfish	metabolite	Rehmann et al. 2008
aza7	OH	H	H	CH3	H	CH3	CH3	858,5	362 - 262	shellfish	metabolite	Rehmann et al. 2008
aza8	H	H	H	CH3	OH	CH3	CH3	858,5	362 - 262	shellfish	metabolite	Rehmann et al. 2008
aza9	OH	CH3	H	H	H	CH3	CH3	858,5	362 - 262	shellfish	metabolite	Rehmann et al. 2008
aza10	H	CH3	H	H	OH	CH3	CH3	858,5	362 - 262	shellfish	metabolite	Rehmann et al. 2008
aza11	OH	CH3	H	CH3	H	CH3	CH3	872,5	362 - 262	Pop/shellf	phycotox, metabol	Rehmann et al. 2008
aza12	H	CH3	H	CH3	OH	CH3	CH3	872,5	362 - 262	shellfish	metabolite	Rehmann et al. 2008
aza13	OH	H	H	H	OH	CH3	CH3	860,5	362 - 262	shellfish	metabolite	Rehmann et al. 2008
aza14	OH	H	H	CH3	OH	CH3	CH3	874,5	362 - 262	shellfish	metabolite	Rehmann et al. 2008
aza15	OH	CH3	H	H	OH	CH3	CH3	874,5	362 - 262	shellfish	metabolite	Rehmann et al. 2008
aza16	OH	CH3	H	CH3	OH	CH3	CH3	888,5	362 - 262	shellfish	metabolite	Rehmann et al. 2008
aza17	H	H	H	COOH	H	CH3	CH3	872,5	362 - 262	shellfish	metabolite	Rehmann et al. 2008
aza18												Rehmann et al. 2008
aza19	H	CH3	H	COOH	H	CH3	CH3	886,5	362 - 262	shellfish	metabolite	Rehmann et al. 2008
aza20												Rehmann et al. 2008
aza21	OH	H	H	COOH	H	CH3	CH3	888,5	362 - 262	shellfish	metabolite	Rehmann et al. 2008
aza22												Rehmann et al. 2008
aza23	OH	CH3	H	COOH	H	CH3	CH3	902,5	362 - 262	shellfish	metabolite	Rehmann et al. 2008
aza24												Rehmann et al. 2008
aza25	H	H	H	H	H	CH3	CH3	810,5	362 - 262	shellfish	metabolite	Kilkoyne et al. unpubl.
aza26	H	H	H	H	O	CH3	CH3	824,5	362 - 262	shellfish	metabolite	Kilkoyne et al. unpubl.
aza27	H	CH3	H	H	H	CH3	CH3	824,5	362 - 262	shellfish	metabolite	Kilkoyne et al. unpubl.
aza28	H	CH3	H	H	O	CH3	CH3	838,5	362 - 262	shellfish	metabolite	Kilkoyne et al. unpubl.
aza29	H	H	CH3	H	H	CH3	CH3	842,5	362 - 262	shellfish	artefact	Rehmann et al. 2008
aza30	H	H	CH3	CH3	H	CH3	CH3	856,5	362 - 262	<i>A. spinosum</i>	artefact	Rehmann et al. 2008
aza31												Rehmann et al. 2008
aza32	H	CH3	CH3	CH3	H	CH3	CH3	870,5	362 - 262	<i>A. spinosum</i>	artefact	Rehmann et al. 2008
aza33	-	-	H	CH3	H	CH3	CH3	716,5	362 - 262	<i>A. spinosum</i>	phycotoxin	Kilkoyne et al. 2014
aza34	-	H	H	CH3	H	CH3	CH3	816,5	362 - 262	<i>A. spinosum</i>	phycotoxin	Kilkoyne et al. 2014
aza35	-	CH3	H	CH3	H	CH3	CH3	830,5	362-262	<i>A. spinosum</i>	phycotoxin	Kilkoyne et al. 2014
aza36	OH	CH3	H	CH3	H	H	CH3	858,5	348-248	<i>A. poporum</i>	phycotoxin	Krock et al. 2015
aza37	OH	H	H	CH3	H	H	CH3	846,5	348-248	<i>A. poporum</i>	phycotoxin	Krock et al. 2015
aza38	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	830,5	348-248	<i>A. liguina</i>	phycotoxin	Krock et al. 2012
aza39	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	816,5	348-248	<i>A. liguina</i>	phycotoxin	Krock et al. 2012
aza40	H	CH3	H	CH3	H	H	CH3	842,5	348-248	<i>A. poporum</i>	phycotoxin	Krock et al. 2014
aza41	H	CH3	H	CH3	H	CH3	CH3	854,5	360-260	<i>A. poporum</i>	phycotoxin	Krock et al. 2014
aza42	OH	CH3	H	CH3	H	CH3	CH3	856,5	360-260	<i>A. poporum</i>	phycotoxin	Krock & Tillmann, unpubl.
aza43	-	H	H	CH3	H	H	CH3	828,5	360-260	<i>A. liguina</i>	phycotoxin	Krock & Tillmann, unpubl.
aza44	H	H	H	COOH	OH	CH3	CH3	888,5	362-262	shellfish	metabolite	Kilkoyne et al. 2015
aza45	H	CH3	H	COOH	OH	CH3	CH3	902,5	362-262	shellfish	metabolite	Kilkoyne et al. 2015
aza46	OH	H	H	COOH	OH	CH3	CH3	904,5	362-262	shellfish	metabolite	Kilkoyne et al. 2015
aza47	OH	CH3	H	COOH	OH	CH3	CH3	918,5	362-262	shellfish	metabolite	Kilkoyne et al. 2015
aza48	OH	H	H	H	H	CH3	CH3	826,5	362-262	shellfish	metabolite	Kilkoyne unpublished
aza49	OH	CH3	H	H	H	CH3	CH3	840,5	362-262	shellfish	metabolite	Kilkoyne unpublished
aza50	H	CH3	H	CH3	H	CH3	H	842,5	348-262	<i>A. spinosum</i>	Phycotoxin	Krock & Tillmann, unpubl.
aza51	OH	CH3	H	CH3	H	CH3	H	858,5	348-262	<i>A. spinosum</i>	Phycotoxin	Krock & Tillmann, unpubl.
aza52	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	830,5	348-248	<i>A. liguina</i>	Phycotoxin	Krock & Tillmann, unpubl.
aza53	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	830,5	348-248	<i>A. liguina</i>	Phycotoxin	Krock & Tillmann, unpubl.
aza-2-phosphate	H	CH3	H	CH3	H	CH3	CH3	936,5	362-262	<i>A. poporum</i>	Phycotoxin	Tillmann et al. 2016
aza-11-phosphate	OH	CH3	H	CH3	H	CH3	CH3	952,5	362-262	<i>A. poporum</i>	Phycotoxin	Krock & Tillmann, unpubl.
aza-35-phosphate	-	H	H	CH3	H	CH3	CH3	910,5	362-262	<i>A. poporum</i>	Phycotoxin	Krock & Tillmann, unpubl.
aza-37-phosphate	OH	H	H	CH3	H	H	CH3	926,5	348-248	<i>A. poporum</i>	Phycotoxin	Krock & Tillmann, unpubl.

not existent

metabolite

phycotoxin

artefact

AZA	R1	R2	R3	R4	R5	R6	R7	[M+H]+	Frag. Type	origin	status	reference
AZA1	H	H	H	CH3	H	CH3	CH3	842,5	362 - 262	<i>A. spinosum</i>	phycotoxin	Rehmann et al. 2008
AZA2	H	CH3	H	CH3	H	CH3	CH3	856,5	362 - 262	spin/pop/lang	phycotoxin	Rehmann et al. 2008
AZA11	OH	CH3	H	CH3	H	CH3	CH3	872,5	362 - 262	pop/shelff	phycotox, metabol	Rehmann et al. 2008
AZA33	-	-	H	CH3	H	CH3	CH3	716,5	362 - 262	<i>A. spinosum</i>	phycotoxin	Kilkoyne et al. 2014
AZA34	-	H	H	CH3	H	CH3	CH3	816,5	362 - 262	<i>A. spinosum</i>	phycotoxin	Kilkoyne et al. 2014
AZA35	-	CH3	H	CH3	H	CH3	CH3	830,5	362-262	<i>A. spinosum</i>	phycotoxin	Kilkoyne et al. 2014
AZA36	OH	CH3	H	CH3	H	H	CH3	858,5	348-248	<i>A. poporum</i>	phycotoxin	Krock et al. 2015
AZA37	OH	H	H	CH3	H	H	CH3	846,5	348-248	<i>A. poporum</i>	phycotoxin	Krock et al. 2015
AZA38	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	830,5	348-248	<i>A. languida</i>	phycotoxin	Krock et al. 2012
AZA39	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	816,5	348-248	<i>A. languida</i>	phycotoxin	Krock et al. 2012
AZA40	H	CH3	H	CH3	H	H	CH3	842,5	348-248	<i>A. poporum</i>	phycotoxin	Krock et al. 2014
AZA41	H	CH3	H	CH3	H	CH3	CH3	854,5	360-260	<i>A. poporum</i>	phycotoxin	Krock et al. 2014
AZA42	OH	CH3	H	CH3	H	CH3	CH3	856,5	360-260	<i>A. poporum</i>	phycotoxin	Krock & Tillmann, unpubl.
AZA43	-	H	H	CH3	H	H	CH3	828,5	360-260	<i>A. languida</i>	phycotoxin	Krock & Tillmann, unpubl.
AZA50	H	CH3	H	CH3	H	CH3	H	842,5	348-262	<i>A. spinosum</i>	phycotoxin	Krock & Tillmann, unpubl.
AZA51	OH	CH3	H	CH3	H	CH3	H	858,5	348-262	<i>A. spinosum</i>	phycotoxin	Krock & Tillmann, unpubl.
AZA52	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	830,5	348-248	<i>A. languida</i>	phycotoxin	Krock & Tillmann, unpubl.
AZA53	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	830,5	348-248	<i>A. languida</i>	phycotoxin	Krock & Tillmann, unpubl.
AZA-2-phosphate	H	CH3	H	CH3	H	CH3	CH3	936,5	362-262	<i>A. poporum</i>	phycotoxin	Tillmann et al. 2016
AZA-11-phosphate	OH	CH3	H	CH3	H	CH3	CH3	952,5	362-262	<i>A. poporum</i>	phycotoxin	Krock & Tillmann, unpubl.
AZA-35-phosphate	-	H	H	CH3	H	CH3	CH3	910,5	362-262	<i>A. poporum</i>	phycotoxin	Krock & Tillmann, unpubl.
AZA-37-phosphate	OH	H	H	CH3	H	H	CH3	926,5	348-248	<i>A. poporum</i>	phycotoxin	Krock & Tillmann, unpubl.

AZA	R1	R2	R3	R4	R5	R6	R7	[M+H]+	Frag. Type	origin	status	reference
AZA1	H	H	H	CH3	H	CH3	CH3	842,5	362 - 262	<i>A. spinosum</i>	phycotoxin	Krock et al. 2009
AZA2	H	CH3	H	CH3	H	CH3	CH3	856,5	362 - 262	<i>spin/pop/lang</i>	phycotoxin	Krock et al. 2009
AZA11	OH	CH3	H	CH3	H	CH3	CH3	872,5	362 - 262	<i>A. poporum</i>	phycotoxin, metabol	Krock et al. 2012
AZA33	-	-	H	CH3	H	CH3	CH3	716,5	362 - 262	<i>A. spinosum</i>	phycotoxin	Kilkoyne et al. 2014
AZA34	-	H	H	CH3	H	CH3	CH3	816,5	362 - 262	<i>A. spinosum</i>	phycotoxin	Kilkoyne et al. 2014
AZA35	-	CH3	H	CH3	H	CH3	CH3	830,5	362-262	<i>A. spinosum</i>	phycotoxin	Kilkoyne et al. 2014
AZA36	OH	CH3	H	CH3	H	H	CH3	858,5	348-248	<i>A. poporum</i>	phycotoxin	Krock et al. 2015
AZA37	OH	H	H	CH3	H	H	CH3	846,5	348-248	<i>A. poporum</i>	phycotoxin	Krock et al. 2015
AZA38	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	830,5	348-248	<i>A. languida</i>	phycotoxin	Krock et al. 2012
AZA39	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	816,5	348-248	<i>A. languida</i>	phycotoxin	Krock et al. 2012
AZA40	H	CH3	H	CH3	H	H	CH3	842,5	348-248	<i>A. poporum</i>	phycotoxin	Krock et al. 2014
AZA41	H	CH3	H	CH3	H	CH3	CH3	854,5	360-260	<i>A. poporum</i>	phycotoxin	Krock et al. 2014
AZA42	OH	CH3	H	CH3	H	CH3	CH3	856,5	360-260	<i>A. poporum</i>	phycotoxin	Krock & Tillmann, unpubl.
AZA43	-	H	H	CH3	H	H	CH3	828,5	360-260	<i>A. languida</i>	phycotoxin	Krock & Tillmann, unpubl.
AZA50	H	CH3	H	CH3	H	CH3	H	842,5	348-262	<i>A. spinosum</i>	phycotoxin	Krock & Tillmann, unpubl.
AZA51	OH	CH3	H	CH3	H	CH3	H	858,5	348-262	<i>A. spinosum</i>	phycotoxin	Krock & Tillmann, unpubl.
AZA52	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	830,5	348-248	<i>A. languida</i>	phycotoxin	Krock & Tillmann, unpubl.
AZA53	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	830,5	348-248	<i>A. languida</i>	phycotoxin	Krock & Tillmann, unpubl.
AZA-2-phosphate	H	CH3	H	CH3	H	CH3	CH3	936,5	362-262	<i>A. poporum</i>	phycotoxin	Tillmann et al. 2016
AZA-11-phosphate	OH	CH3	H	CH3	H	CH3	CH3	952,5	362-262	<i>A. poporum</i>	phycotoxin	Krock & Tillmann, unpubl.
AZA-35-phosphate	-	H	H	CH3	H	CH3	CH3	910,5	362-262	<i>A. poporum</i>	phycotoxin	Krock & Tillmann, unpubl.
AZA-37-phosphate	OH	H	H	CH3	H	H	CH3	926,5	348-248	<i>A. poporum</i>	phycotoxin	Krock & Tillmann, unpubl.

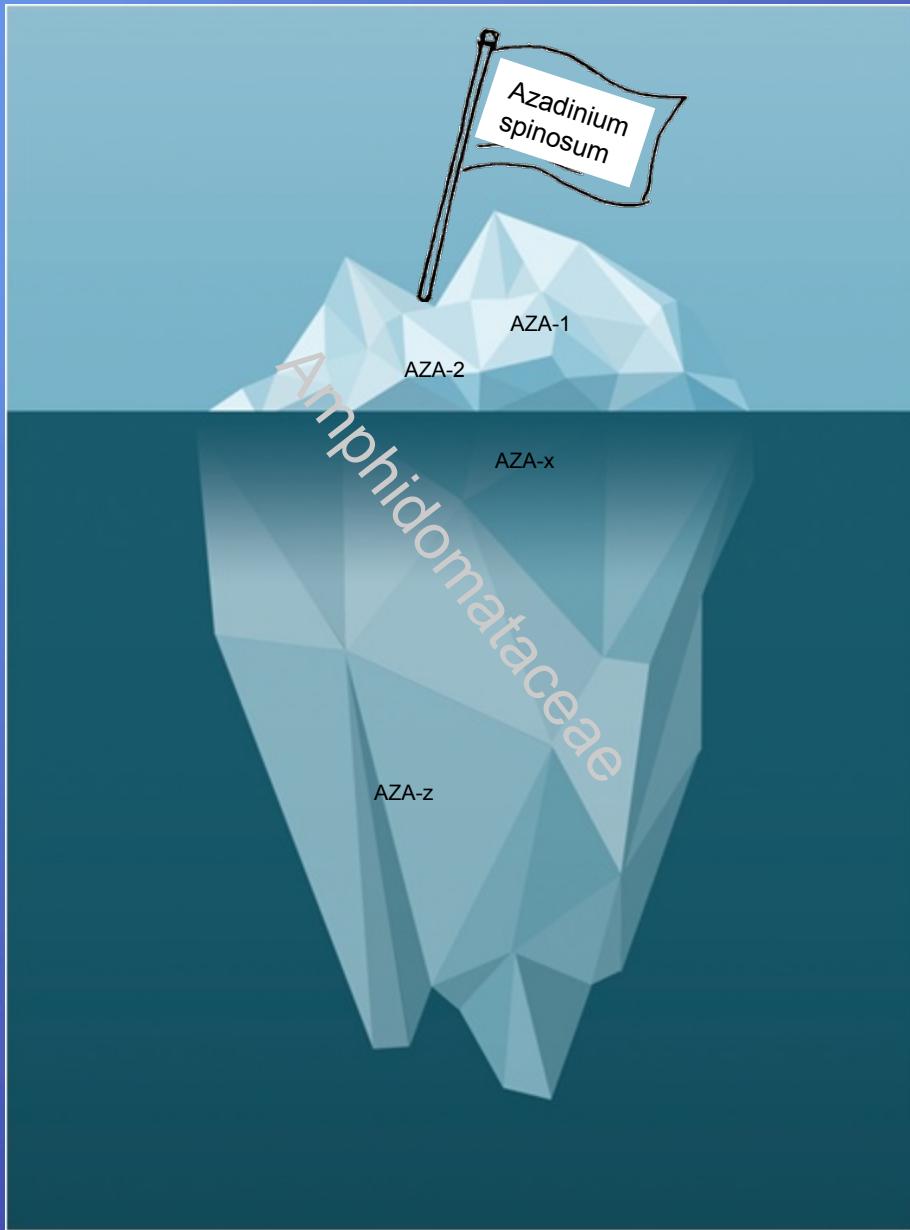
Structure elucidated by NMR, cytotoxicity tested

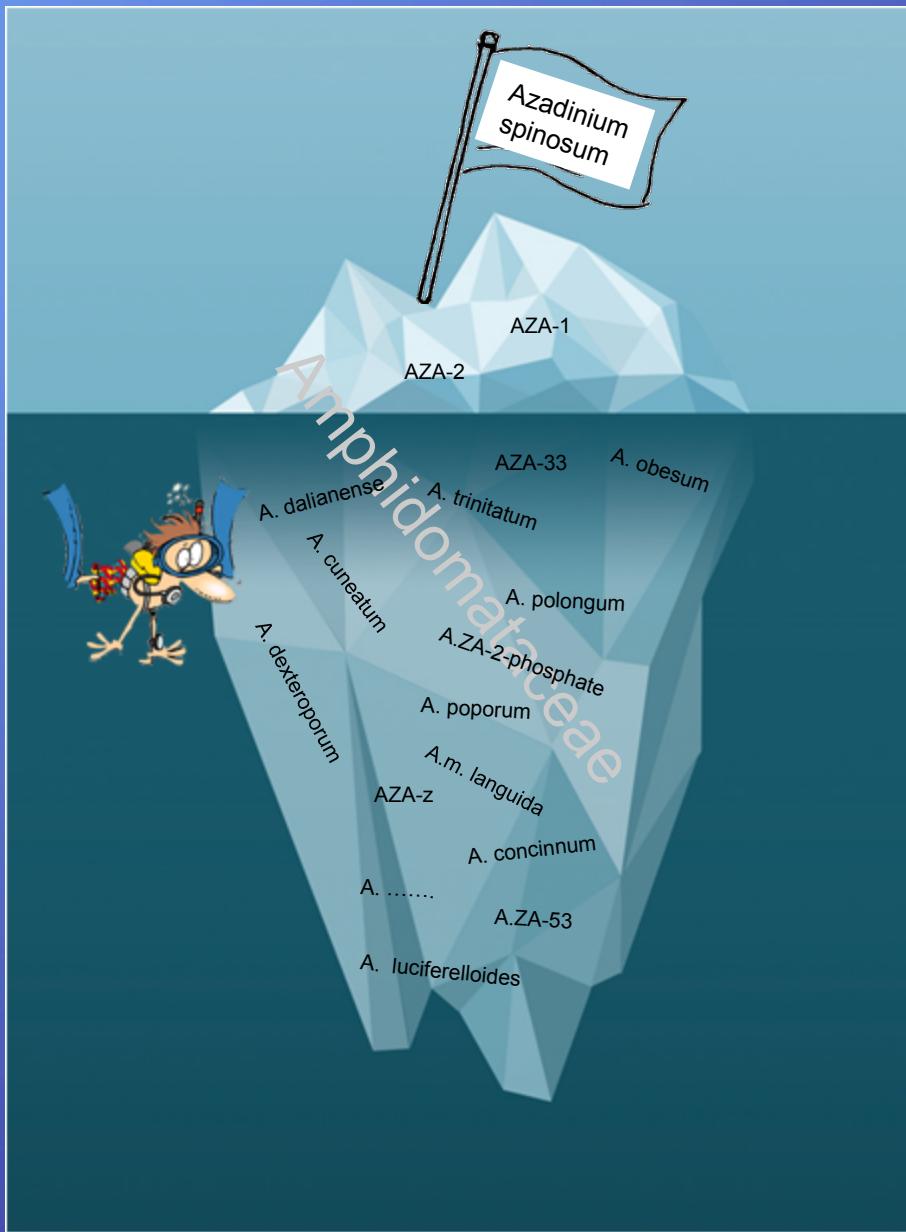
	compound	rel. potency
Cytotoxicity (T Lymphocyte Cytotoxicity)	AZA-1	1.00
	AZA-2	3.67
	AZA-33	0.21
	AZA-34	5.50
	AZA-36	0.16
	AZA-37	0.33

Twiner et al. 2012
Kilkoyne et al. 2014
Krock et al. 2015

AZA	R1	R2	R3	R4	R5	R6	R7	[M+H]+	Frag. Type	origin	status	reference
AZA1	H	H	H	CH3	H	CH3	CH3	842,5	362 - 262	<i>A. spinosum</i>	phycotoxin	Rehmann et al. 2008
AZA2	H	CH3	H	CH3	H	CH3	CH3	856,5	362 - 262	spin/pop/lang	phycotoxin	Rehmann et al. 2008
AZA11	OH	CH3	H	CH3	H	CH3	CH3	872,5	362 - 262	pop/shelff	phycotox, metabol	Rehmann et al. 2008
AZA33	-	-	H	CH3	H	CH3	CH3	716,5	362 - 262	<i>A. spinosum</i>	phycotoxin	Kilkoyne et al. 2014
AZA34	-	H	H	CH3	H	CH3	CH3	816,5	362 - 262	<i>A. spinosum</i>	phycotoxin	Kilkoyne et al. 2014
AZA35	-	CH3	H	CH3	H	CH3	CH3	830,5	362-262	<i>A. spinosum</i>	phycotoxin	Kilkoyne et al. 2014
AZA36	OH	CH3	H	CH3	H	H	CH3	858,5	348-248	<i>A. poporum</i>	phycotoxin	Krock et al. 2015
AZA37	OH	H	H	CH3	H	H	CH3	846,5	348-248	<i>A. poporum</i>	phycotoxin	Krock et al. 2015
AZA38	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	830,5	348-248	<i>A. languida</i>	phycotoxin	Krock et al. 2012
AZA39	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	816,5	348-248	<i>A. languida</i>	phycotoxin	Krock et al. 2012
AZA40	H	CH3	H	CH3	H	H	CH3	842,5	348-248	<i>A. poporum</i>	phycotoxin	Krock et al. 2014
AZA41	H	CH3	H	CH3	H	CH3	CH3	854,5	360-260	<i>A. poporum</i>	phycotoxin	Krock et al. 2014
AZA42	OH	CH3	H	CH3	H	CH3	CH3	856,5	360-260	<i>A. poporum</i>	phycotoxin	Krock & Tillmann, unpubl.
AZA43	-	H	H	CH3	H	H	CH3	828,5	360-260	<i>A. languida</i>	phycotoxin	Krock & Tillmann, unpubl.
AZA50	H	CH3	H	CH3	H	CH3	H	842,5	348-262	<i>A. spinosum</i>	phycotoxin	Krock & Tillmann, unpubl.
AZA51	OH	CH3	H	CH3	H	CH3	H	858,5	348-262	<i>A. spinosum</i>	phycotoxin	Krock & Tillmann, unpubl.
AZA52	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	830,5	348-248	<i>A. languida</i>	phycotoxin	Krock & Tillmann, unpubl.
AZA53	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	nd	830,5	348-248	<i>A. languida</i>	phycotoxin	Krock & Tillmann, unpubl.
AZA-2-phosphate	H	CH3	H	CH3	H	CH3	CH3	936,5	362-262	<i>A. poporum</i>	phycotoxin	Tillmann et al. 2016
AZA-11-phosphate	OH	CH3	H	CH3	H	CH3	CH3	952,5	362-262	<i>A. poporum</i>	phycotoxin	Krock & Tillmann, unpubl.
AZA-35-phosphate	-	H	H	CH3	H	CH3	CH3	910,5	362-262	<i>A. poporum</i>	phycotoxin	Krock & Tillmann, unpubl.
AZA-37-phosphate	OH	H	H	CH3	H	H	CH3	926,5	348-248	<i>A. poporum</i>	phycotoxin	Krock & Tillmann, unpubl.

Minor compound (< 10% of the most abundant AZA)





Acknowledgment



ASTOX II



This project (Grant-Aid Agreement No. PBA/AF/08/001) is carried out under the *Sea Change* strategy with the support of the Marine Institute and the Marine Research Sub-programme of the National Development Plan 2007–2013, co-financed under the European Regional Development Fund.

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